

# **ANNEX**

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## ANNEX A TABLES

# HOW TO READ SMMRI TABLES

**Title** explains the variable whose relative frequencies are given in the table.

**Total** in the first column shows percentages for each category of the tabulated

Each next **column** represents percentages of the given variable within some subpopulation.

Row marked with **N** denotes size of the weighted base, i.e., the size of (sub)sample on which the percentages are calculated. **Row %** denotes the structure of N, and **Unw N** denotes unweighted base.

Row marked with **sig**, represents significance of Chi-square statistics of the observed variable and variable from columns, if chi-square is significant, significance is written in white letters.

The last row in the table **100%** indicates that all values in columns are added up to 100, that is, that column percentages are given.

|                                      | Total | Gender |        | Type of settlement |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|
|                                      |       | Male   | Female | Urban              | Other |
| N                                    | 1198  | 599    | 599    | 704                | 494   |
| sig                                  |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |       |
| No formal education                  | 1.8   | 2      | 2      | 1                  | 2     |
| 1 to 7 grades of primary school      | 5.1   | 4      | 6      | 3                  | 8     |
| Primary school (completed, 8 grades) | 19.4  | 17     | 22     | 14                 | 27    |
| One-two year vocational school       | 1.3   | 1      | 2      | 1                  | 1     |
| Three year vocational school         | 11.8  | 15     | 9      | 10                 | 14    |
| Four year vocational school          | 40.4  | 41     | 39     | 44                 | 35    |
| High school                          | 4.6   | 4      | 6      | 6                  | 3     |
| College, first degree of university  | 6.3   | 8      | 5      | 7                  | 5     |
| Faculty, academy                     | 8.8   | 8      | 10     | 12                 | 4     |
| Master's degree                      | 0.3   | 0      | 0      | 1                  |       |
| Doctorate                            | 0.2   | 0      |        | 0                  | 0     |
| Total                                |       |        | 100%   |                    |       |

**Cells** of the table are colored in blue, or red, if values they contain are considerably above or below the average. Three shades of blue or red color are used for three degrees of significance, the lightest shades for deviations significant on the level 0.10, medium shades for the level 0.05 and the darkest shades of blue and red for the level 0.01.

| Above average | Average | Below average |
|---------------|---------|---------------|
| 0.01          | 0.05    | 0.10          |

**Example of interpretation** of data from the above table (structure of education):

Significance of hi-square (significance of both hi-squares of statistics is lesser than 0.01) tells us that distribution of education by gender/ type of settlement differs significantly. Glimpse at the cells of the table shows that there are significantly more males with three year vocational school on the level of significance 0.05 (total number of respondents in the sample with this type of education is 11.8%, and among males 15%). Similarly, there are significantly less females with this type of education (on the level 0.05) 9%. There are significantly more respondents with faculty, academy (level 0.01) in urban settlements compared to entire population (12%), and significantly less in other types of settlements (the same level of sianificance 0.01) that is. 4%.

## PLEASE ASSESS GENERAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY ON THE SCALE 1 TO 5

|              | Total | Gender |        |
|--------------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |       | Male   | Female |
| N            | 1013  | 500    | 513    |
| sig          |       | 0.13   |        |
| Grade 1      | 23.1  | 23     | 23     |
| Grade 2      | 35.3  | 37     | 34     |
| Sum -        | 58.4  | 59     | 57     |
| Grade 3      | 35.1  | 35     | 36     |
| Sum +        | 4.9   | 5      | 4      |
| Grade 4      | 3.9   | 4      | 4      |
| Grade 5      | 1.0   | 1      | 1      |
| Refusal      | 0.5   | 1      | 0      |
| Doesn't know | 1.0   | 0      | 2      |
| Total        |       | 100%   |        |
| Mean         | 2.23  | 2.24   | 2.23   |

If tabulated variables represent the respondent's assessment on some scale 3 more rows are added ...

Row marked with **Sum -** represents the sum of percentages on negative

Row marked with **Sum +** represents the sum of percentages on positive grades.

Rows below grades contain other non-specific answers of the respondents.

Row marked with **Mean** represents arithmetic mean of the given grades.

In case of multiple response (the respondent can give several valid answers, modalities) data in cells represent a percentage of (sub)population which mentions, that is, answers positively to given modality.

## WHICH BRANDS DO YOU KNOW?

|                  | Total | Type of settlement |       |
|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  |       | Urban              | Other |
| N                | 502   | 302                | 200   |
| Row %            | 100   | 60.0               | 40.0  |
| Unw N            | 502   | 312                | 190   |
| Brand C          | 97.8  | 98                 | 98    |
| Brand A          | 93.2  | 95                 | 91    |
| Brand D          | 39.1  | 41                 | 36    |
| Brand B          | 22.3  | 26                 | 17    |
| Brand E          | 22.1  | 19                 | 27    |
| Other            | 20.9  | 26                 | 14    |
| I don't know any | 0.2   | 0                  |       |

Please note that row **100%** is missing – this is because these percentages do not add up to 100%.



# 1 DEMOGRAPHY

## DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF CITIZENS

**TABLE 1.1 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY AGE, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Age  |       |       |       |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | 0-14 | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7517  | 1028 | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914 | 4240               | 3276  | 1588     | 2037      | 840         | 1300           | 699         | 1054              | 792          | 6725  | 1504                     | 1497 | 1510 | 1504 | 1502        |
| sig                     |       |      | 0.00  |       |       |      |                    | 0.07  |          |           | 0.12        |                |             |                   | 0.89         |       |                          | 0.81 |      |      |             |
| Male                    | 48.3  | 51.9 | 50.3  | 50.0  | 47.9  | 44.0 | 47.4               | 49.4  | 45.5     | 48.3      | 50.0        | 48.6           | 51.0        | 48.9              | 48.1         | 48.3  | 47.6                     | 47.6 | 48.1 | 48.8 | 49.4        |
| Female                  | 51.7  | 48.1 | 49.7  | 50.0  | 52.1  | 56.0 | 52.6               | 50.6  | 54.5     | 51.7      | 50.0        | 51.4           | 49.0        | 51.1              | 51.9         | 51.7  | 52.4                     | 52.4 | 51.9 | 51.2 | 50.6        |
| Total                   |       |      |       |       |       |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.2 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY AGE, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7517  | 3631   | 3886   | 4240               | 3276  | 1588     | 2037      | 840         | 1300           | 699         | 1054              | 792          | 6725  | 1504                     | 1497 | 1510 | 1504 | 1502        |  |
| sig                     |       |        | 0.00   |                    | 0.00  |          |           | 0.08        |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       |                          | 0.00 |      |      |             |  |
| 0-14                    | 13.7  | 14.7   | 12.7   | 13.5               | 13.9  | 12.4     | 13.7      | 13.8        | 15.7           | 13.3        | 13.2              | 13.3         | 13.7  | 12.6                     | 13.7 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 15.2        |  |
| 15-29                   | 19.4  | 20.2   | 18.6   | 21.5               | 16.6  | 20.8     | 19.4      | 17.8        | 19.8           | 17.3        | 19.2              | 17.4         | 19.6  | 16.7                     | 18.2 | 18.5 | 22.7 | 20.7        |  |
| 30-44                   | 18.8  | 19.5   | 18.2   | 19.0               | 18.5  | 18.2     | 17.8      | 19.4        | 19.0           | 19.6        | 20.5              | 16.7         | 19.0  | 17.8                     | 17.9 | 17.2 | 19.4 | 21.6        |  |
| 45-59                   | 22.7  | 22.5   | 22.9   | 24.1               | 21.0  | 24.2     | 23.8      | 20.9        | 21.0           | 21.1        | 22.9              | 19.5         | 23.1  | 19.0                     | 21.3 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 26.9        |  |
| 60+                     | 25.5  | 23.2   | 27.6   | 22.0               | 30.0  | 24.4     | 25.3      | 28.1        | 24.4           | 28.7        | 24.2              | 33.1         | 24.6  | 34.0                     | 28.9 | 28.6 | 20.2 | 15.6        |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 1.3 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY PRESENCE IN HOUSEHOLD, 2003**

Base: Total population

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age  |       |       |       |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|--|-------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 0-14 | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                | 7517  | 3631   | 3886   | 1028 | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914 | 4240               | 3276  | 1588     | 2037      | 840         | 1300           | 699         | 1054              | 792   | 6725                     | 1504        | 1497 | 1510 | 1504 | 1502        |
| sig                                    |       | 0.00   |        |      | 0.00  |       |       |      | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   |       | 0.07                     |             |      | 0.00 |      |             |
| Permanent                              | 96.6  | 95.9   | 97.3   | 98.3 | 90.8  | 96.6  | 97.9  | 99.0 | 97.3               | 95.7  | 97.8     | 98.0      | 96.5        | 92.6           | 96.1        | 97.4              | 96.4  | 96.6                     | 95.9        | 97.2 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.5        |
| Attends school and resides elsewhere   | 0.9   | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.3  | 4.3   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1  | 1.0                | 0.9   | 0.4      | 0.9       | 1.3         | 1.7            | 0.5         | 0.9               | 0.7   | 1.0                      | 0.6         | 0.7  | 1.1  | 0.6  | 1.7         |
| Works and resides elsewhere            | 0.4   | 0.5    | 0.2    |      | 0.6   | 0.8   | 0.3   | 0.1  | 0.4                | 0.4   | 0.2      | 0.3       | 0.6         | 0.5            | 0.5         | 0.3               | 0.6   | 0.3                      | 0.6         | 0.1  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.2         |
| Military service                       | 0.3   | 0.7    |        |      | 1.6   |       |       |      | 0.3                | 0.3   | 0.1      | 0.4       | 0.4         | 0.4            | 0.5         | 0.2               |       | 0.4                      | 0.2         | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.4         |
| Serving sentence                       | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0    |      | 0.1   | 0.0   |       |      | 0.0                |       | 0.0      |           | 0.0         |                | 0.0         |                   |       | 0.1                      | 0.0         |      |      |      | 0.1         |
| Hospital treatment                     | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.1  |       | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1  |                    |       | 0.1      |           | 0.2         |                |             |                   |       |                          | 0.1         | 0.1  |      |      | 0.2         |
| Attends school abroad                  | 0.2   | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.9  | 0.6   |       |       |      | 0.1                | 0.5   | 0.2      | 0.1       | 1.0         |                | 0.1         | 0.2               | 0.2   | 0.4                      | 0.1         | 0.0  | 0.6  | 0.0  |             |
| Works abroad                           | 1.0   | 1.2    | 0.9    |      | 1.6   | 2.1   | 1.4   | 0.0  | 0.5                | 1.8   | 0.9      | 0.2       | 0.7         | 2.9            | 1.7         | 0.5               | 1.9   | 0.9                      | 1.8         | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.5         |
| Temporary absence (holiday, travel...) | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.4    |      | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.7  | 0.4                | 0.3   | 0.6      | 0.1       | 0.2         | 0.5            | 0.7         | 0.4               | 0.1   | 0.4                      | 0.2         | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.4         |
| Live abroad                            | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.5  |       |       |       |      | 0.1                |       |          |           |             | 0.3            |             | 0.1               | 0.1   | 0.1                      | 0.2         | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.1  |             |
| Total                                  |       |        |        |      |       |       |       |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.4 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY MARITAL STATUS, 2003**

Base: Population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 6489  | 3097   | 3392   | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914 | 3670  | 2819               | 1391     | 1758      | 724         | 1095           | 606         | 914               | 687          | 5802  | 1314                     | 1292 | 1323 | 1286 | 1273        |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00  |       |       |      | 0.00  |                    |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   |              | 0.83  |                          |      | 0.03 |      |             |  |
| Legitimate marriage     | 60.1  | 63.1   | 57.4   | 17.5  | 73.9  | 83.5  | 61.5 | 57.3  | 63.8               | 54.1     | 59.8      | 62.4        | 62.5           | 59.6        | 65.6              | 59.7         | 60.2  | 60.2                     | 61.4 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 62.2        |  |
| Common law marriage     | 1.9   | 1.8    | 1.9    | 2.0   | 3.4   | 1.6   | 0.8  | 1.9   | 1.8                | 2.5      | 2.3       | 0.7         | 0.8            | 4.3         | 0.5               | 1.7          | 1.9   | 2.1                      | 2.2  | 2.4  | 1.7  | 0.9         |  |
| Single                  | 23.3  | 28.0   | 19.0   | 79.8  | 17.2  | 4.2   | 1.9  | 26.1  | 19.7               | 27.2     | 22.6      | 23.7        | 22.7           | 19.7        | 21.6              | 23.2         | 23.3  | 21.9                     | 21.7 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 24.5        |  |
| Divorced                | 3.2   | 1.7    | 4.6    | 0.7   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 2.9  | 4.3   | 1.8                | 4.8      | 3.4       | 1.2         | 3.0            | 3.8         | 1.8               | 2.8          | 3.3   | 2.9                      | 3.0  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.0         |  |
| Widowed                 | 11.5  | 5.3    | 17.1   |       | 1.1   | 6.1   | 32.8 | 10.4  | 12.9               | 11.3     | 12.0      | 12.0        | 11.0           | 12.5        | 10.4              | 12.6         | 11.4  | 12.9                     | 11.7 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 9.3         |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |       |       |       |      |       |                    | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 1.5 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY EDUCATION LEVEL, 2003**

Base: Population 15+

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |  |
|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                              | 6489  | 3097   | 3392   | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914 | 3670               | 2819  | 1391     | 1758      | 724         | 1095           | 606         | 914               | 687          | 5802                     | 1314        | 1292 | 1323 | 1286 | 1273        |  |
| sig  |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00  |       | 0.00  |      | 0.00               |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.00         |                          | 0.00        |      | 0.00 |      | 0.00        |  |
| No schooling   | 5.9   | 2.6    | 8.9    | 1.6   | 0.8   | 1.6   | 16.7 | 3.1                | 9.5   | 3.2      | 3.8       | 10.8        | 7.1            | 4.4         | 9.6               | 15.5         | 4.7                      | 12.9        | 5.7  | 5.4  | 3.4  | 1.8         |  |
| unfinished elementary school                         | 12.7  | 10.5   | 14.8   | 5.4   | 2.0   | 9.4   | 29.2 | 6.6                | 20.7  | 5.2      | 12.8      | 16.6        | 15.3           | 17.3        | 15.0              | 22.7         | 11.6                     | 21.4        | 16.7 | 12.4 | 8.8  | 4.1         |  |
| Elementary school                                    | 22.7  | 20.6   | 24.6   | 29.6  | 16.3  | 23.3  | 21.7 | 17.5               | 29.5  | 15.7     | 24.2      | 25.9        | 25.2           | 26.5        | 22.3              | 29.4         | 21.9                     | 29.3        | 24.1 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 14.3        |  |
| Vocational school -1-2 years                         | 2.3   | 2.3    | 2.2    | 1.0   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.4  | 2.3                | 2.2   | 2.4      | 2.0       | 1.6         | 2.6            | 4.0         | 1.6               | 1.6          | 2.3                      | 2.6         | 2.5  | 2.9  | 2.3  | 0.8         |  |
| Secondary, 3 years and school for skilled workers    | 17.1  | 22.7   | 12.0   | 18.1  | 22.7  | 21.1  | 8.7  | 16.2               | 18.2  | 13.0     | 19.5      | 21.5        | 17.2           | 14.1        | 17.3              | 17.1         | 17.1                     | 18.0        | 19.2 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 15.2        |  |
| Second.4 years and school for highly skilled workers | 24.6  | 26.0   | 23.3   | 30.2  | 37.0  | 24.8  | 10.9 | 32.2               | 14.6  | 33.9     | 26.1      | 15.0        | 19.3           | 24.4        | 21.4              | 10.0         | 26.3                     | 12.4        | 22.6 | 23.9 | 30.1 | 34.1        |  |
| Gymnasium  | 3.6   | 2.9    | 4.2    | 8.8   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 1.6  | 5.7                | 0.8   | 7.0      | 2.6       | 2.3         | 2.9            | 1.5         | 3.3               | 1.0          | 3.9                      | 0.7         | 1.8  | 3.4  | 5.7  | 6.4         |  |
| Post secondary                                       | 5.1   | 5.7    | 4.5    | 2.3   | 6.8   | 6.9   | 4.2  | 6.7                | 2.9   | 7.3      | 4.7       | 3.2         | 4.2            | 4.9         | 4.9               | 1.9          | 5.4                      | 1.8         | 4.3  | 4.9  | 5.6  | 8.8         |  |
| University   | 5.6   | 6.0    | 5.3    | 2.8   | 8.7   | 7.5   | 3.8  | 8.8                | 1.5   | 11.3     | 4.2       | 2.5         | 5.7            | 2.6         | 4.2               | 0.8          | 6.2                      | 0.8         | 3.0  | 4.9  | 7.0  | 12.6        |  |
| M.A. degree, specialization                          | 0.3   | 0.5    | 0.2    | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.5  | 0.5                | 0.5   | 0.7      | 0.1       | 0.3         | 0.2            | 0.1         | 0.3               | 0.3          | 0.3                      | 0.0         | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 1.0         |  |
| Doctorate  | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.1    |       | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.4  | 0.3                | 0.5   | 0.5      |           | 0.2         | 0.3            | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.2          |                          |             |      |      | 0.1  | 0.9         |  |
| Total  |       |        |        |       |       |       |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |                          |             |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 1.6 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY ADDITIONAL SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, 2003**

Base: Population 15+

|   | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|   |       | Male   | Female | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                   | 6489  | 3097   | 3392   | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914  | 3670               | 2819  | 1391     | 1758      | 724         | 1095           | 606         | 914               | 687          | 5802                     | 1314        | 1292 | 1323 | 1286 | 1273        |
| Courses (Language, computers, driving...) | 3.2   | 3.0    | 3.3    | 7.9   | 4.0   | 1.9   | 0.0   | 4.9                | 1.0   | 3.7      | 3.3       | 3.7         | 2.7            | 3.0         | 2.4               | 1.8          | 3.3                      | 1.2         | 1.7  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 6.3         |
| Seminars                                  | 0.7   | 0.8    | 0.6    | 1.2   | 1.1   | 0.8   |       | 1.2                | 0.1   | 0.9      | 0.6       | 1.5         | 0.6            | 0.4         | 0.5               |              | 0.8                      |             | 0.1  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 2.4         |
| Training (crafts, pre qualifications)     | 0.5   | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.9   | 0.7   | 0.6   |       | 0.8                | 0.2   | 0.8      | 0.5       | 0.2         | 0.8            | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.1          | 0.6                      | 0.1         | 0.2  | 0.8  | 0.4  | 1.1         |
| Do not attend any additional school       | 96.2  | 96.3   | 96.1   | 91.1  | 94.9  | 97.3  | 100.0 | 94.1               | 98.8  | 95.1     | 96.4      | 95.6        | 96.3           | 96.9        | 97.1              | 98.1         | 95.9                     | 98.6        | 98.0 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 92.1        |

**TABLE 1.7 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS BY REASON WHY THEY DON'T ATTEND ADDITIONAL SCHOOL, 2003**

Base: Population 15+ who do not attend additional school

|                                    | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                    |       | Male   | Female | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)            | 6240  | 2981   | 3259   | 1326  | 1341  | 1660  | 1913 | 3454               | 2787  | 1323     | 1695      | 692         | 1055           | 587         | 888               | 674          | 5566  | 1297                     | 1267 | 1271 | 1233 | 1173        |
| sig                                |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00  |       | 0.00  |      |                    |       | 0.00     |           |             |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       | 0.00                     |      | 0.00 |      | 0.00        |
| Finished the desired school/degree | 31.8  | 33.6   | 30.1   | 22.1  | 43.2  | 42.7  | 21.0 | 35.3               | 27.5  | 36.7     | 29.2      | 27.1        | 36.9           | 29.6        | 28.3              | 21.0         | 33.1  | 23.7                     | 28.2 | 30.7 | 37.8 | 39.4        |
| Not interested                     | 29.8  | 31.0   | 28.7   | 21.2  | 36.7  | 37.5  | 24.2 | 25.8               | 34.7  | 22.7     | 29.2      | 43.2        | 25.8           | 36.6        | 31.3              | 32.7         | 29.5  | 31.8                     | 32.4 | 30.7 | 28.7 | 25.0        |
| Doesn't have means, conditions     | 6.8   | 7.3    | 6.5    | 14.4  | 10.6  | 4.5   | 1.0  | 7.7                | 5.8   | 8.5      | 8.4       | 3.0         | 4.9            | 4.3         | 8.3               | 9.9          | 6.5   | 9.3                      | 7.6  | 4.7  | 5.7  | 6.8         |
| Illness                            | 19.3  | 16.2   | 22.2   | 0.6   | 2.1   | 11.5  | 51.3 | 16.4               | 23.0  | 16.5     | 21.5      | 15.8        | 20.7           | 17.9        | 21.3              | 29.3         | 18.1  | 27.9                     | 22.3 | 20.4 | 13.2 | 11.9        |
| Plans further education            | 8.7   | 8.7    | 8.7    | 37.1  | 3.3   | 0.5   |      | 11.2               | 5.6   | 11.1     | 9.3       | 5.0         | 8.4            | 7.3         | 8.3               | 4.7          | 9.2   | 4.9                      | 7.5  | 8.9  | 10.2 | 12.4        |
| Other                              | 3.5   | 3.2    | 3.8    | 4.6   | 4.1   | 3.3   | 2.6  | 3.7                | 3.4   | 4.5      | 2.3       | 5.9         | 3.3            | 4.3         | 2.4               | 2.4          | 3.7   | 2.3                      | 2.0  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 4.5         |
| Total                              |       |        |        |       |       |       |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.8 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO HAVE SOME OF THE FOLLOWING SKILLS, 2003**

Base: Population 15+

|                                | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                |       | Male   | Female | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)        | 6489  | 3097   | 3392   | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914 | 3670               | 2819  | 1391     | 1758      | 724         | 1095           | 606         | 914               | 687          | 5802  | 1314                     | 1292 | 1323 | 1286 | 1273        |
| English or some other language | 22.5  | 23.0   | 22.0   | 44.7  | 25.2  | 16.0  | 9.2  | 31.1               | 11.2  | 33.8     | 25.7      | 11.7        | 21.1           | 20.4        | 10.4              | 8.2          | 24.1  | 9.0                      | 16.0 | 19.2 | 29.9 | 38.8        |
| Work on computer               | 16.6  | 17.1   | 16.1   | 36.6  | 20.9  | 12.4  | 1.9  | 24.4               | 6.4   | 27.1     | 17.8      | 8.5         | 14.0           | 13.4        | 10.0              | 3.4          | 18.1  | 4.1                      | 9.8  | 14.8 | 21.2 | 33.5        |
| Driving the car (with license) | 38.5  | 59.7   | 19.1   | 38.5  | 56.2  | 45.4  | 19.3 | 43.2               | 32.4  | 41.6     | 39.9      | 32.9        | 40.6           | 35.6        | 35.2              | 19.5         | 40.8  | 22.0                     | 31.3 | 34.6 | 45.1 | 60.2        |

**TABLE 1.9 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, 2003**

Base: Total population

|   | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |     | The richest |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-------------|
|   |       | Male   | Female | 0-14  | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   |      |     |             |
| Weighted base (in 1000)   | 7517  | 3631   | 3886   | 1028  | 1455  | 1413  | 1707  | 1914 | 4240  | 3276               | 1588     | 2037      | 840         | 1300           | 699         | 1054              | 792   | 6725         | 1504        | 1497                     | 1510 | 1504 | 1502 |     |             |
| sig   |       | 0.00   |        |       | 0.00  |       |       |      | 0.00  |                    |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   |       | 0.00         |             |                          | 0.00 |      |      |     |             |
| Employed (officially)   | 25.5  | 29.8   | 21.4   |       | 18.6  | 56.7  | 47.3  | 1.9  | 30.7  | 18.7               | 30.6     | 25.3      | 20.8        | 23.6           | 22.7        | 25.9              | 17.7  | 26.4         | 16.8        | 22.1                     | 25.8 | 29.8 | 32.8 |     |             |
| Works, but not officially employed                              | 3.4   | 4.5    | 2.3    |       | 5.2   | 7.3   | 3.9   | 0.4  | 3.2   | 3.5                | 4.1      | 3.7       | 2.6         | 3.0            | 3.0         | 2.8               | 3.9   | 3.3          | 4.2         | 3.9                      | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 1.9 |             |
| Employer (owner/co owner of the company or store)               | 1.2   | 1.7    | 0.7    |       | 0.7   | 3.1   | 2.0   | 0.1  | 1.5   | 0.8                | 0.8      | 1.5       | 1.2         | 1.4            | 1.7         | 0.6               |       | 1.3          | 0.3         | 0.4                      | 0.2  | 1.2  | 3.9  |     |             |
| Individual farmer   | 4.4   | 6.2    | 2.7    |       | 2.2   | 5.5   | 7.7   | 4.6  | 0.5   | 9.4                | 0.6      | 3.3       | 9.1         | 6.8            | 4.2         | 5.6               | 6.0   | 4.2          | 5.9         | 3.9                      | 4.4  | 4.2  | 3.5  |     |             |
| Freelancer, lawyer, artist                                      | 0.4   | 0.6    | 0.1    |       | 0.3   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.5   | 0.2                | 0.5      | 0.5       | 0.4         | 0.1            | 0.3         | 0.1               | 0.1   | 0.4          | 0.1         | 0.3                      | 0.1  | 0.6  | 0.8  |     |             |
| Helping member of the household                                 | 1.0   | 0.3    | 1.8    |       | 0.9   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 0.9  | 0.3   | 2.0                | 0.1      | 0.7       | 0.9         | 2.2            | 1.7         | 1.4               | 1.9   | 0.9          | 1.2         | 1.2                      | 0.8  | 1.1  | 0.8  |     |             |
| Other who perform working activities                            | 0.4   | 0.5    | 0.3    |       | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.2   | 0.6                | 0.1      | 0.2       | 0.8         | 0.6            | 0.9         | 0.2               | 0.7   | 0.3          | 0.6         | 0.2                      | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.1  |     |             |
| Unemployed, looking for job                                     | 9.2   | 10.1   | 8.4    |       | 22.6  | 15.2  | 8.1   | 0.7  | 9.8   | 8.5                | 7.8      | 9.4       | 11.8        | 7.9            | 9.2         | 10.6              | 11.5  | 9.0          | 11.5        | 11.5                     | 8.4  | 8.6  | 6.2  |     |             |
| Stopped working because of military service or serving sentence | 0.1   | 0.2    |        |       | 0.5   |       |       |      | 0.1   | 0.1                |          | 0.1       | 0.1         | 0.3            |             | 0.1               |       | 0.1          | 0.1         | 0.1                      | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.1  |     |             |
| Pensioner   | 21.0  | 22.0   | 20.0   |       | 0.6   | 16.4  | 67.3  | 21.3 | 20.5  | 24.3               | 21.0     | 19.7      | 18.4        | 23.1           | 18.5        | 21.6              | 20.9  | 22.9         | 23.8        | 22.7                     | 17.7 | 17.7 |      |     |             |
| Income from property, rent, dividends                           | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.2    |       | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.1                | 0.3      | 0.1       | 0.1         | 0.2            | 0.4         |                   | 0.5   | 0.1          | 0.4         | 0.0                      | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  |     |             |
| Other personal income (soc. programs, alimony...)               | 0.2   | 0.1    | 0.3    |       | 0.1   | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.3  | 0.2   | 0.5                | 0.2      | 0.1       | 0.3         | 0.2            | 0.1         | 0.7               | 0.2   | 0.6          | 0.3         | 0.1                      | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |     |             |
| Housewife   | 9.6   | 18.6   |        | 3.0   | 7.1   | 10.6  | 20.8  | 6.6  | 13.6  | 5.7                | 11.3     | 10.6      | 9.4         | 11.9           | 10.3        | 12.8              | 9.3   | 14.4         | 10.8        | 10.5                     | 7.4  | 5.0  |      |     |             |
| Child, pupil, student   | 22.5  | 22.9   | 22.1   | 100.0 | 44.8  | 0.7   |       | 24.6 | 19.6  | 24.3               | 21.6     | 20.4      | 24.4        | 19.9           | 22.3        | 19.6              | 22.8  | 19.0         | 20.7        | 21.6                     | 24.5 | 26.6 |      |     |             |
| Unable to perform working activities                            | 0.7   | 0.6    | 0.8    |       | 0.1   | 0.8   | 0.4   | 1.6  | 0.2   | 1.2                | 0.1      | 0.4       | 1.3         | 1.2            | 0.2         | 1.2               | 2.5   | 0.4          | 1.6         | 0.6                      | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.1  |     |             |
| Other who don't perform working activities                      | 0.3   | 0.4    | 0.3    |       | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.7  | 0.2   | 0.5                | 0.5      | 0.4       |             | 0.3            | 0.5         | 0.3               | 0.6   | 0.3          | 0.5         | 0.2                      | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.1  |     |             |
| Total   |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |                    |          |           |             |                |             | 100%              |       |              |             |                          |      |      |      |     |             |

## DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS

**TABLE 1.10 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD, 2003**

Base: Total population of household

|                         | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
|                         |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473         | 521  |
| sig                     |       |                 | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |              | 0.38  |                          | 0.48 |      |      |             |      |
| Male                    | 74.9  | 71.8            | 79.1     | 69.0      | 74.1        | 79.6           | 78.1        | 72.4              | 79.9         | 77.2  | 74.6                     | 74.2 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 75.0        | 77.8 |
| Female                  | 25.1  | 28.2            | 20.9     | 31.0      | 25.9        | 20.4           | 21.9        | 27.6              | 20.1         | 22.8  | 25.4                     | 25.8 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 25.0        | 22.2 |
| Total                   |       |                 |          |           |             | 100%           |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |      |

**TABLE 1.11 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
|                         |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473         | 521  |
| sig                     |       |                 | 0.00     |           | 0.01        |                |             |                   |              | 0.00  |                          | 0.00 |      |      |             |      |
| 15-29                   | 1.8   | 2.1             | 1.4      | 3.0       | 1.7         | 2.1            | 0.4         | 1.9               | 1.6          | 0.6   | 1.9                      | 0.6  | 0.4  | 1.8  | 1.9         | 4.0  |
| 30-44                   | 15.7  | 17.6            | 13.0     | 12.5      | 16.8        | 13.5           | 17.3        | 14.5              | 19.1         | 12.1  | 16.1                     | 11.0 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 18.7        | 22.6 |
| 45-59                   | 34.6  | 36.7            | 31.5     | 38.6      | 35.0        | 32.1           | 34.4        | 26.9              | 34.3         | 26.1  | 35.5                     | 25.9 | 30.5 | 34.2 | 39.3        | 42.0 |
| 60+                     | 48.0  | 43.6            | 54.1     | 46.0      | 46.5        | 52.3           | 48.0        | 56.6              | 45.0         | 61.3  | 46.6                     | 62.5 | 56.9 | 50.7 | 40.1        | 31.3 |
| Total                   |       |                 |          |           |             | 100%           |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |      |

**TABLE 1.12 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD, 2003**

Base: Total population of household

|                                   | Total | Settlement type | Region |          |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                   |       | Urban           | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)           | 2442  | 1421            | 1021   | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig                               |       | 0.00            |        |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.38         |       |                          | 0.03 |      |      |             |
| Legitimate or common law marriage | 67.4  | 66.0            | 69.3   | 62.0     | 66.5      | 68.9        | 71.2           | 64.1        | 74.4              | 69.5         | 67.1  | 68.6                     | 67.9 | 65.5 | 66.9 | 68.0        |
| Single                            | 4.3   | 4.6             | 3.9    | 6.3      | 3.3       | 7.2         | 3.0            | 3.8         | 2.9               | 3.9          | 4.4   | 3.7                      | 2.6  | 4.5  | 3.8  | 6.7         |
| Divorced                          | 5.3   | 7.5             | 2.2    | 8.8      | 5.9       | 1.4         | 4.6            | 4.3         | 2.8               | 3.0          | 5.5   | 3.1                      | 4.9  | 5.7  | 6.4  | 6.1         |
| Widowed                           | 23.0  | 21.9            | 24.6   | 22.9     | 24.4      | 22.5        | 21.1           | 27.8        | 19.9              | 23.6         | 23.0  | 24.6                     | 24.6 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 19.2        |
| Total                             |       |                 |        |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.13 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD, 2003**

Base: Total population of household

|                                 | Total | Settlement type | Region |          |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                 |       | Urban           | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)         | 2442  | 1421            | 1021   | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig                             |       | 0.00            |        |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       |                          | 0.00 |      |      |             |
| No elementary education         | 21.6  | 10.6            | 36.8   | 9.1      | 19.4      | 34.6        | 25.9           | 28.1        | 26.4              | 46.9         | 18.9  | 41.5                     | 28.5 | 20.8 | 14.2 | 4.9         |
| Elementary education            | 18.9  | 13.4            | 26.5   | 11.2     | 21.0      | 22.0        | 21.6           | 21.6        | 19.4              | 27.3         | 18.0  | 26.2                     | 21.6 | 22.3 | 15.4 | 9.7         |
| Secondary 1 to 3 years          | 21.6  | 23.1            | 19.5   | 17.8     | 25.2      | 21.7        | 19.1           | 22.0        | 22.5              | 16.6         | 22.1  | 19.6                     | 22.0 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 19.0        |
| Secondary and gymnasium 4 years | 23.6  | 31.8            | 12.2   | 33.3     | 25.0      | 14.3        | 19.9           | 19.9        | 19.0              | 6.3          | 25.4  | 9.5                      | 21.5 | 21.3 | 26.7 | 37.4        |
| Post secondary and university   | 13.5  | 19.7            | 5.0    | 26.8     | 9.2       | 6.4         | 12.6           | 8.1         | 11.8              | 2.8          | 14.7  | 3.1                      | 6.4  | 11.9 | 18.8 | 26.1        |
| MA degree, Doctorate            | 0.8   | 1.4             |        | 1.8      | 0.2       | 0.9         | 0.9            | 0.4         | 0.9               |              | 0.9   |                          |      | 0.5  | 0.5  | 2.9         |
| Total                           |       |                 |        |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.14 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD, 2003**

|   | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|---|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|   |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                           | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig   |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |              | 0.00  |                          |      |      |      | 0.00        |
| Employed (officially)                             | 31.3  | 37.8            | 22.3  | 37.2     | 30.5      | 26.0        | 30.9           | 22.8        | 34.0              | 20.5         | 32.5  | 17.9                     | 26.2 | 30.4 | 38.6 | 42.3        |
| Works, but not officially employed                | 3.8   | 3.4             | 4.3   | 3.5      | 3.4       | 3.4         | 4.0            | 5.1         | 4.4               | 2.9          | 3.9   | 4.0                      | 3.3  | 4.8  | 4.2  | 2.8         |
| Employer (owner/co owner of the company or store) | 1.9   | 2.4             | 1.2   | 1.3      | 2.1       | 2.2         | 2.5            | 3.0         | 1.0               | 2.1          | 0.2   | 0.2                      | 0.2  | 0.4  | 1.8  | 6.6         |
| Individual farmer                                 | 6.4   | 0.7             | 14.3  | 1.1      | 5.7       | 13.1        | 9.5            | 4.6         | 8.7               | 11.1         | 5.9   | 9.5                      | 4.5  | 7.1  | 6.3  | 4.7         |
| Freelancer, lawyer, artist                        | 0.4   | 0.6             | 0.1   | 0.6      | 0.8       | 0.3         | 0.1            |             |                   | 0.2          | 0.5   |                          | 0.2  |      | 0.4  | 1.5         |
| Other who perform working activities              | 0.3   | 0.2             | 0.4   | 0.3      | 0.2       | 0.3         | 0.7            |             |                   | 0.2          | 0.3   | 0.2                      | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.2  |             |
| Unemployed, looking for job                       | 5.1   | 5.9             | 4.1   | 3.1      | 6.5       | 5.1         | 3.9            | 5.7         | 6.5               | 6.2          | 5.0   | 6.7                      | 4.7  | 5.5  | 4.5  | 4.4         |
| Pensioner   | 43.4  | 43.2            | 43.7  | 46.7     | 43.9      | 43.1        | 40.7           | 47.4        | 37.9              | 49.0         | 42.8  | 49.6                     | 53.6 | 44.3 | 38.2 | 32.6        |
| Housewife   | 5.4   | 4.0             | 7.4   | 3.6      | 5.5       | 5.6         | 5.7            | 8.8         | 5.6               | 5.1          | 5.5   | 8.2                      | 5.4  | 6.0  | 4.7  | 3.1         |
| Other who don't perform working activities        | 1.9   | 1.7             | 2.2   | 2.7      | 1.6       | 0.9         | 2.1            | 2.6         | 1.5               | 5.2          | 1.5   | 3.8                      | 1.6  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 2.2         |
| Total   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |              | 100%  |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.15 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF HOUSEHOLDS, 2003**

|                                      | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                      |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)              | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig                                  |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.01        |                |             |                   |              | 0.00  |                          |      |      |      | 0.00        |
| Single                               | 5.1   | 5.8             | 4.0   | 5.3      | 6.3       | 4.1         | 4.0            | 4.0         | 4.8               | 2.5          | 5.3   | 3.1                      | 3.4  | 5.1  | 4.5  | 8.9         |
| Couple                               | 9.7   | 9.0             | 10.8  | 9.7      | 11.3      | 9.3         | 7.8            | 6.5         | 11.3              | 6.7          | 10.1  | 7.8                      | 8.8  | 10.3 | 9.6  | 11.9        |
| Nuclear family                       | 32.3  | 38.2            | 24.0  | 30.5     | 34.3      | 31.9        | 32.8           | 27.6        | 33.6              | 24.1         | 33.1  | 22.8                     | 29.3 | 29.3 | 37.4 | 41.7        |
| Single parent with children up to 18 | 1.6   | 2.3             | 0.6   | 1.9      | 2.0       |             | 1.5            | 1.3         | 1.6               | 0.9          | 1.7   | 0.7                      | 1.0  | 1.3  | 2.2  | 2.6         |
| Multigenerational family             | 18.2  | 14.3            | 23.7  | 18.2     | 13.9      | 19.6        | 22.8           | 23.0        | 17.7              | 24.2         | 17.6  | 23.6                     | 22.5 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 10.2        |
| Old-age household (above 65)         | 21.5  | 18.9            | 25.3  | 19.4     | 21.9      | 21.2        | 19.8           | 27.6        | 22.4              | 28.3         | 20.8  | 30.5                     | 23.9 | 24.8 | 14.3 | 14.9        |
| Other                                | 11.6  | 11.6            | 11.5  | 14.9     | 10.2      | 14.0        | 11.3           | 10.0        | 8.7               | 13.3         | 11.4  | 11.5                     | 11.0 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 9.7         |
| Total                                |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |              | 100%  |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.16 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |      | Region |      |      |      |      |      | Type of household |       |      |      |      |      | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |      |      |             |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------------|------|
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021 | 535    | 704  | 264  | 380  | 222  | 336  | 124               | 238   | 788  | 38   | 445  | 526  | 283          | 234                      | 2208 | 465  | 473         | 511  | 473  | 521         |      |
| sig                     |       | 0.00            |      | 0.00   |      |      |      |      |      | 0.00              |       |      |      |      |      | 0.00         | 0.00                     |      |      |             |      |      |             |      |
| 1                       | 17.5  | 17.1            | 17.9 | 16.1   | 19.7 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 21.0 | 17.0 | 100.0             |       |      |      |      |      | 57.5         |                          | 13.3 | 17.9 | 15.8        | 16.6 | 20.7 | 15.0        | 18.7 |
| 2                       | 24.7  | 23.4            | 26.5 | 25.8   | 25.7 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 25.5 |                   | 100.0 |      | 52.1 | 1.9  | 40.7 | 43.6         |                          | 29.4 | 24.2 | 29.4        | 24.6 | 25.3 | 21.2        | 23.2 |
| 3                       | 19.8  | 22.4            | 16.2 | 23.0   | 20.7 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 17.4 |                   |       | 42.9 | 45.8 | 4.6  | 1.9  | 34.5         | 13.7                     | 20.4 | 13.4 | 18.5        | 20.6 | 23.2 | 22.9        |      |
| 4                       | 21.7  | 25.2            | 16.7 | 22.9   | 21.8 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 21.0 |                   |       | 50.2 | 2.2  | 20.9 |      | 14.1         | 17.1                     | 22.2 | 19.3 | 21.0        | 17.6 | 23.1 | 27.2        |      |
| 5+                      | 16.4  | 11.8            | 22.7 | 12.3   | 12.1 | 18.9 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 19.2 |                   |       | 6.9  |      | 72.7 |      | 7.8          | 26.4                     | 15.3 | 22.1 | 19.3        | 15.8 | 17.5 | 8.1         |      |
| Total                   |       | 100%            |      |        |      |      |      |      |      |                   |       |      |      |      |      |              |                          |      |      | The poorest |      |      |             |      |
|                         |       |                 |      |        |      |      |      |      |      |                   |       |      |      |      |      |              |                          |      |      | 2.          | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |      |

**TABLE 1.17 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |      | Region |      |      |      |      |      | Type of household |       |      |      |       |      | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|------|------|-------|------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------------|
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021 | 535    | 704  | 264  | 380  | 222  | 336  | 124               | 238   | 788  | 38   | 445   | 526  | 283          | 234                      | 2208 | 465  | 473         | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig                     |       | 0.00            |      | 0.01   |      |      |      |      |      | 0.00              |       |      |      |       |      | 0.00         | 0.00                     |      |      |             |      |      |             |
| No children             | 65.0  | 64.0            | 66.3 | 66.3   | 66.1 | 64.6 | 59.4 | 65.3 | 66.8 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 45.9 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 86.7 |              | 67.1                     | 64.7 | 67.3 | 65.9        | 69.0 | 61.0 | 61.6        |
| 1 child                 | 16.7  | 18.7            | 13.9 | 19.4   | 17.2 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 13.0 |                   |       | 25.0 | 52.1 | 36.9  |      | 9.2          | 11.6                     | 17.2 | 12.4 | 15.0        | 14.1 | 21.1 | 20.7        |
| 2 children              | 15.5  | 15.3            | 15.8 | 12.2   | 14.9 | 16.5 | 19.2 | 16.1 | 16.6 |                   |       | 25.4 | 45.8 | 34.5  |      | 2.5          | 14.6                     | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.6        | 14.0 | 15.1 | 16.8        |
| 3+ children             | 2.9   | 2.1             | 4.0  | 2.1    | 1.8  | 2.8  | 5.4  | 2.6  | 3.6  |                   |       | 3.6  | 2.2  | 8.1   |      | 1.5          | 6.7                      | 2.5  | 4.4  | 3.5         | 2.9  | 2.8  | 0.9         |
| Total                   |       | 100%            |      |        |      |      |      |      |      |                   |       |      |      |       |      |              |                          |      |      | The poorest |      |      |             |
|                         |       |                 |      |        |      |      |      |      |      |                   |       |      |      |       |      |              |                          |      |      | 2.          | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |

**TABLE 1.18 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS ABOVE 65 YEARS, 2003**

|                         | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Type of household |        |                |                                      |                          |                              | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |       |             |      |      |      |             |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
|                         |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Single            | Couple | Nuclear family | Single parent with children up to 18 | Multigenerational family | Old-age household (above 65) | Other        | Below                    | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336               | 124    | 238            | 788                                  | 38                       | 445                          | 526          | 283                      | 234   | 2208        | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473         | 521  |
| sig                     |       |                 | 0.00     |           | 0.03        |                |             |                   |                   | 0.00   |                | 0.00                                 |                          | 0.00                         |              | 0.00                     | 0.00  | 0.00        | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00        |      |
| No persons 65+          | 55.0  | 62.1            | 45.0     | 55.8      | 58.5        | 49.3           | 53.7        | 49.4              | 55.8              | 100.0  | 74.6           | 89.7                                 | 100.0                    | 32.3                         |              | 53.7                     | 36.7  | 56.9        | 38.4 | 48.3 | 50.2 | 62.4        | 73.7 |
| 1 person 65+            | 30.1  | 26.6            | 35.0     | 31.8      | 29.2        | 32.4           | 29.2        | 30.8              | 27.8              |        | 25.4           | 6.1                                  |                          | 47.1                         | 57.5         | 40.4                     | 33.3  | 29.7        | 32.8 | 35.7 | 34.8 | 28.5        | 19.4 |
| 2+ person 65+           | 14.9  | 11.3            | 20.0     | 12.4      | 12.3        | 18.3           | 17.1        | 19.8              | 16.4              |        |                | 4.2                                  |                          | 20.6                         | 42.5         | 5.9                      | 30.0  | 13.4        | 28.8 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 9.1         | 6.9  |
| Total                   |       |                 |          |           |             |                |             |                   |                   | 100%   |                |                                      |                          |                              |              |                          |       |             |      |      |      |             |      |

**TABLE 1.19 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, 2003**

|  | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Type of household |        |                |                                      |                          |                              | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |       |             |      |      |      |             |      |
|--|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
|  |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Single            | Couple | Nuclear family | Single parent with children up to 18 | Multigenerational family | Old-age household (above 65) | Other        | Below                    | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                    | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336               | 124    | 238            | 788                                  | 38                       | 445                          | 526          | 283                      | 234   | 2208        | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473         | 521  |
| sig  |       |                 | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |                   | 0.00   |                | 0.00                                 |                          | 0.00                         |              | 0.00                     | 0.00  | 0.00        | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00        |      |
| No education or primary school             | 27.0  | 15.6            | 42.8     | 11.6      | 28.3        | 36.7           | 31.8        | 31.8              | 32.1              | 42.7   | 35.8           | 7.5                                  | 16.5                     | 11.8                         | 66.7         | 17.9                     | 50.3  | 24.5        | 48.6 | 32.0 | 30.7 | 16.2        | 9.1  |
| At least one member have vocational school | 18.6  | 15.0            | 23.4     | 12.2      | 19.6        | 24.4           | 20.4        | 18.2              | 20.2              | 18.3   | 20.7           | 18.9                                 | 12.4                     | 23.2                         | 11.9         | 21.9                     | 24.0  | 18.0        | 24.0 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 18.7        | 12.3 |
| At least one member have secondary school  | 32.7  | 39.4            | 23.4     | 40.4      | 34.6        | 25.3           | 26.5        | 32.3              | 29.5              | 20.5   | 22.9           | 44.9                                 | 44.0                     | 41.6                         | 11.5         | 36.5                     | 18.7  | 34.2        | 20.8 | 32.6 | 31.5 | 39.7        | 38.3 |
| At least one member have tertiary school   | 21.8  | 30.0            | 10.4     | 35.9      | 17.5        | 13.6           | 21.3        | 17.6              | 18.1              | 18.5   | 20.6           | 28.7                                 | 27.1                     | 23.4                         | 9.9          | 23.7                     | 7.0   | 23.4        | 6.6  | 15.4 | 19.3 | 25.4        | 40.3 |
| Total                                      |       |                 |          |           |             |                |             |                   |                   | 100%   |                |                                      |                          |                              |              |                          |       |             |      |      |      |             |      |

**TABLE 1.20 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF ACTIVE MEMBERS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Type of household |        |                |                                      |                          |                              | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Single            | Couple | Nuclear family | Single parent with children up to 18 | Multigenerational family | Old-age household (above 65) | Other        | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 124               | 238    | 788            | 38                                   | 445                      | 526                          | 283          | 234   | 2208                     | 465         | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig                     |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.01        |                |             |                   |                   |        | 0.00           |                                      |                          |                              |              |       | 0.08                     |             |      | 0.00 |      |             |
| No active member        | 30.0  | 28.4            | 32.3  | 29.7     | 32.5      | 26.6        | 27.5           | 35.3        | 27.3              | 51.7              | 44.6   | 1.6            | 11.6                                 | 2.0                      | 95.8                         | 11.4         | 34.0  | 29.6                     | 37.3        | 34.0 | 33.2 | 22.5 | 23.6        |
| 1 active member         | 22.0  | 22.4            | 21.5  | 24.7     | 22.9      | 20.3        | 21.8           | 18.3        | 19.9              | 48.3              | 23.8   | 20.8           | 85.6                                 | 18.0                     | 3.4                          | 44.6         | 19.2  | 22.3                     | 20.0        | 19.3 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 23.8        |
| 2 active members        | 32.7  | 35.7            | 28.6  | 33.0     | 32.1      | 35.3        | 30.7           | 27.6        | 37.2              |                   | 31.6   | 56.0           | 2.7                                  | 43.0                     | 0.8                          | 30.3         | 27.9  | 33.2                     | 25.4        | 30.3 | 30.7 | 34.8 | 41.5        |
| 3+ active members       | 15.3  | 13.6            | 17.6  | 12.6     | 12.5      | 17.8        | 20.0           | 18.9        | 15.6              |                   |        | 21.5           |                                      | 36.9                     |                              | 13.7         | 18.9  | 14.9                     | 17.3        | 16.3 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 11.1        |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |        |                |                                      |                          |                              |              |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.21 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF SUPPORTED MEMBERS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Type of household |        |                |                                      |                          |                              | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Single            | Couple | Nuclear family | Single parent with children up to 18 | Multigenerational family | Old-age household (above 65) | Other        | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 124               | 238    | 788            | 38                                   | 445                      | 526                          | 283          | 234   | 2208                     | 465         | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521         |
| sig                     |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |                   |        | 0.00           |                                      |                          |                              |              |       | 0.00                     |             |      | 0.00 |      |             |
| No supported member     | 40.1  | 42.0            | 37.5  | 45.3     | 39.0      | 41.7        | 34.9           | 41.9        | 37.7              | 88.3              | 68.7   | 22.3           | 3.0                                  | 6.7                      | 66.9                         | 52.5         | 36.4  | 40.5                     | 35.4        | 38.7 | 42.8 | 39.2 | 43.9        |
| 1 supported member      | 31.0  | 30.3            | 32.1  | 26.8     | 35.6      | 29.8        | 28.0           | 29.8        | 33.4              | 11.7              | 31.3   | 34.6           | 51.8                                 | 26.8                     | 32.6                         | 30.4         | 33.1  | 30.8                     | 35.8        | 32.3 | 29.7 | 31.1 | 26.8        |
| 2 supported members     | 19.2  | 21.3            | 16.3  | 22.2     | 17.1      | 16.1        | 23.8           | 17.2        | 17.3              |                   |        | 32.3           | 39.6                                 | 35.8                     | 0.6                          | 12.9         | 14.2  | 19.7                     | 13.9        | 20.7 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 23.9        |
| 3+ supported members    | 9.6   | 6.4             | 14.1  | 5.7      | 8.3       | 12.3        | 13.3           | 11.1        | 11.6              |                   |        | 10.8           | 5.7                                  | 30.7                     |                              | 4.2          | 16.3  | 8.9                      | 14.9        | 8.2  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 5.4         |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |        |                |                                      |                          |                              |              |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 1.22 AVERAGE ESTIMATED DISTANCE (IN KM) BETWEEN PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND THE CLOSEST INSTITUTION, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|                        | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line 2002 |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|
|                        |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above             | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| N                      | 2411  | 1405               | 1006  | 516      | 700       | 263         | 379            | 219         | 334               | 247   | 2164              | 469         | 480                      | 468  | 482  | 511         |
| Ambulance              | 2.0   | 1.1                | 3.1   | 1.3      | 1.1       | 3.7         | 2.7            | 2.3         | 2.3               | 2.6   | 1.9               | 2.4         | 2.1                      | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.6         |
| Health Care Center     | 5.1   | 1.7                | 9.9   | 2.3      | 4.3       | 6.9         | 6.6            | 7.5         | 6.6               | 8.0   | 4.8               | 6.9         | 5.7                      | 5.4  | 4.0  | 3.6         |
| Hospital               | 12.9  | 6.9                | 21.6  | 9.9      | 16.6      | 13.7        | 12.2           | 11.6        | 11.1              | 17.2  | 12.5              | 16.1        | 13.8                     | 13.4 | 11.6 | 10.1        |
| Pharmacy               | 3.6   | 1.0                | 7.2   | 1.3      | 1.9       | 7.5         | 6.0            | 5.5         | 3.8               | 5.7   | 3.3               | 5.0         | 4.1                      | 3.9  | 2.7  | 2.4         |
| Local community office | 7.2   | 2.6                | 13.6  | 5.3      | 6.8       | 8.9         | 8.5            | 9.1         | 6.8               | 9.9   | 6.9               | 9.0         | 7.8                      | 7.4  | 6.3  | 5.5         |
| Kindergarten           | 3.7   | 1.0                | 7.5   | 1.6      | 1.4       | 7.7         | 5.8            | 6.2         | 4.6               | 5.9   | 3.4               | 5.1         | 4.1                      | 3.8  | 2.9  | 2.5         |
| Primary school         | 1.5   | 0.8                | 2.4   | 1.0      | 1.1       | 2.4         | 1.7            | 2.4         | 1.7               | 2.1   | 1.4               | 1.9         | 1.6                      | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.2         |
| Secondary school       | 7.3   | 2.2                | 14.6  | 4.6      | 8.0       | 9.0         | 7.8            | 9.2         | 6.8               | 10.0  | 7.0               | 9.1         | 8.0                      | 7.7  | 6.3  | 5.5         |

**TABLE 1.23 AVERAGE ESTIMATED DISTANCE (IN KM) BETWEEN PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND THE CLOSEST INSTITUTION, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |     |     |             |
|---|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-------------|
|   |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.  | 4.  | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                                       | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234   | 2208         | 465         | 473                      | 511 | 473 | 521         |
| Cultural institution for adult                                | 5.4   | 2.1             | 10.0  | 3.8      | 3.3       | 8.1         | 7.0            | 6.5         | 7.6               | 9.4   | 5.0          | 8.3         | 5.3                      | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.3         |
| Cultural institution for children                             | 5.7   | 2.2             | 10.6  | 4.1      | 3.3       | 8.4         | 8.3            | 6.9         | 7.4               | 9.6   | 5.3          | 8.7         | 5.6                      | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.7         |
| Park, playground for children                                 | 3.3   | 1.2             | 6.3   | 1.7      | 1.3       | 6.0         | 5.5            | 4.9         | 4.6               | 6.7   | 3.0          | 5.8         | 3.1                      | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.7         |
| Various sport objects (sport terrains, swimming pools, halls) | 5.0   | 1.8             | 9.4   | 2.9      | 3.3       | 8.5         | 7.1            | 5.9         | 6.0               | 8.9   | 4.6          | 8.1         | 5.1                      | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.9         |

**TABLE 1.24 AVERAGE SATISFACTION WITH THE FOLLOWING SERVICES, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                               | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |     |     |             |
|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-------------|
|                               |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.  | 4.  | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)       | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234   | 2208         | 465         | 473                      | 511 | 473 | 521         |
| Ambulance, Health care center | 2.9   | 2.8             | 3.0   | 2.8      | 3.0       | 3.0         | 2.9            | 2.8         | 2.8               | 2.9   | 2.9          | 3.0         | 3.0                      | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8         |
| Hospital                      | 2.2   | 2.1             | 2.3   | 1.8      | 2.1       | 2.8         | 2.3            | 2.5         | 2.6               | 2.4   | 2.2          | 2.3         | 2.4                      | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1         |
| Local community office        | 2.4   | 2.3             | 2.5   | 2.4      | 2.4       | 2.6         | 2.4            | 2.3         | 2.4               | 2.4   | 2.4          | 2.4         | 2.4                      | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5         |
| Primary school                | 1.1   | 1.1             | 1.0   | 1.2      | 1.1       | 0.9         | 1.1            | 1.2         | 0.9               | 1.1   | 1.1          | 1.1         | 1.0                      | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1         |
| Secondary school              | 0.7   | 0.8             | 0.6   | 0.8      | 0.7       | 0.7         | 0.6            | 0.6         | 0.6               | 0.6   | 0.7          | 0.6         | 0.7                      | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7         |
| Public transport              | 2.1   | 1.9             | 2.3   | 2.6      | 1.7       | 2.0         | 2.0            | 2.1         | 2.2               | 2.3   | 2.1          | 2.3         | 2.2                      | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9         |

## 2 HOUSING CONDITIONS

**TABLE 2.1 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF APARTMENT THAT THEY LIVE IN, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|   | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      | Richest |
|---|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|   |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |         |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                           | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| sig   |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       |                          |      |      |      |         |
| An apartment in the building                      | 24.6  | 40.4            | 2.5   | 55.8     | 17.0      | 11.9        | 18.3           | 12.9        | 15.6              | 5.8          | 26.6  | 12.9                     | 19.8 | 23.4 | 26.2 | 39.1    |
| An apartment in the house with several apartments | 6.0   | 8.1             | 3.1   | 10.3     | 6.7       | 3.0         | 1.8            | 1.7         | 7.5               | 4.6          | 6.1   | 4.6                      | 5.9  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 7.1     |
| A house   | 68.5  | 50.4            | 93.8  | 32.9     | 75.4      | 83.6        | 79.2           | 83.9        | 76.4              | 86.0         | 66.6  | 80.3                     | 73.9 | 69.2 | 67.3 | 53.5    |
| A space not intended for living                   | 0.9   | 1.1             | 0.6   | 1.0      | 0.8       | 1.6         | 0.7            | 1.5         | 0.4               | 3.6          | 0.6   | 2.2                      | 0.4  | 1.3  | 0.5  | 0.3     |
| Total   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       | 100%                     |      |      |      |         |

**TABLE 2.2 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY YEAR (APPROXIMATELY) WHEN THE BUILDING/HOUSE THAT THEY LIVE IN, WAS BUILT, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      | Richest |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |         |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| sig                     |       |                 | 0.02  |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       |                          |      |      |      |         |
| Before 1944             | 16.0  | 14.7            | 17.7  | 17.7     | 26.5      | 5.9         | 6.1            | 10.3        | 13.9              | 24.7         | 15.0  | 21.1                     | 15.8 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 13.7    |
| 1945-1970               | 37.3  | 37.2            | 37.3  | 40.3     | 31.2      | 39.4        | 38.7           | 44.0        | 37.4              | 44.2         | 36.5  | 42.4                     | 39.9 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 30.5    |
| 1971-1990               | 41.2  | 43.2            | 38.4  | 37.9     | 35.4      | 50.0        | 48.6           | 41.0        | 43.4              | 27.2         | 42.7  | 32.0                     | 38.6 | 42.2 | 44.0 | 48.3    |
| After 1991              | 5.6   | 4.9             | 6.5   | 4.0      | 6.9       | 4.6         | 6.5            | 4.7         | 5.4               | 3.8          | 5.7   | 4.5                      | 5.6  | 4.8  | 5.4  | 7.5     |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       | 100%                     |      |      |      |         |

**TABLE 2.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF ROOMS (WITH AREA BIGGER THAN 6M<sup>2</sup>) IN HOUSEHOLD'S FLAT/HOUSE, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                         |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |      |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521  |
| Average per HH          | 2.75  | 2.66            | 2.89     | 2.40      | 2.80        | 2.62           | 3.16        | 2.75              | 2.87         | 2.47  | 2.78                     | 2.44 | 2.64 | 2.68 | 2.92 | 3.05 |
| Average per capita      | 1.12  | 1.09            | 1.17     | 0.98      | 1.21        | 1.02           | 1.15        | 1.14              | 1.18         | 0.94  | 1.14                     | 0.97 | 1.04 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.28 |

**TABLE 2.4 AVERAGE USEFUL SPACE OF (AREA IN M<sup>2</sup>) HOUSEHOLD'S FLAT/HOUSE – ONLY THE PART THAT HOUSEHOLD USES FOR LIVING, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                         |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |      |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521  |
| Average per HH          | 67.0  | 66.0            | 68.5     | 61.4      | 71.3        | 60.9           | 75.5        | 67.6              | 62.0         | 52.8  | 68.5                     | 54.2 | 61.9 | 64.4 | 74.9 | 78.6 |
| Average per capita      | 27.2  | 27.0            | 27.5     | 24.8      | 30.8        | 24.0           | 27.4        | 28.0              | 25.3         | 19.9  | 28.0                     | 21.6 | 24.1 | 27.5 | 29.2 | 32.9 |

**TABLE 2.5 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAVE THE FOLLOWING AMENITIES, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|   | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|   |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |      |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                     | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521  |
| Separate kitchen                            | 78.6  | 84.7            | 70.0     | 89.1      | 80.9        | 71.4           | 78.5        | 78.0              | 62.9         | 53.4  | 81.2                     | 60.6 | 78.0 | 80.6 | 84.5 | 87.6 |
| Bathroom within the dwelling (shower, tube) | 84.9  | 95.4            | 70.2     | 95.0      | 90.4        | 71.9           | 83.1        | 79.7              | 72.7         | 52.4  | 88.3                     | 61.0 | 82.6 | 88.1 | 94.1 | 96.7 |
| Toilet within the dwelling                  | 79.2  | 90.7            | 63.1     | 93.3      | 84.8        | 70.6           | 71.8        | 74.0              | 63.6         | 47.3  | 82.6                     | 55.7 | 76.8 | 81.2 | 89.0 | 91.5 |
| Balcony or loggia                           | 61.6  | 69.2            | 51.1     | 69.9      | 57.4        | 56.1           | 63.4        | 66.6              | 56.5         | 39.8  | 63.9                     | 43.7 | 56.1 | 58.9 | 68.1 | 79.3 |

**TABLE 2.6 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHOSE FLAT/HOUSE HAS SOME OF THE INDICATED INSTALLATIONS, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|                                | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |       |         |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|-------|---------|-------|
|                                |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.    | Richest |       |
| Weighted base (in 1000)        | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511   | 473     | 521   |
| Electricity                    | 99.9  | 100.0           | 99.8     | 100.0     | 100.0       | 100.0          | 99.8        | 100.0             | 99.6         | 99.4  | 100.0                    | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 |
| Water supply                   | 90.7  | 98.6            | 79.7     | 93.7      | 97.3        | 86.6           | 86.5        | 84.4              | 84.0         | 70.9  | 92.8                     | 78.4 | 86.9 | 93.9  | 95.6    | 97.3  |
| Sewerage                       | 62.4  | 82.7            | 34.0     | 79.9      | 54.4        | 55.6           | 65.0        | 60.2              | 55.0         | 36.7  | 65.1                     | 43.6 | 56.4 | 62.9  | 70.1    | 76.9  |
| Gas                            | 8.4   | 10.0            | 6.2      | 3.1       | 25.3        | 0.4            | 1.6         | 0.3               | 0.7          | 2.3   | 9.0                      | 2.6  | 6.5  | 9.2   | 10.8    | 12.2  |
| Central heating                | 21.9  | 33.9            | 5.1      | 36.7      | 21.5        | 13.6           | 16.1        | 21.4              | 12.4         | 4.5   | 23.7                     | 9.1  | 15.9 | 21.0  | 25.7    | 36.1  |
| Telephone                      | 76.3  | 88.3            | 59.6     | 89.1      | 74.7        | 71.7           | 74.6        | 73.1              | 66.6         | 47.3  | 79.4                     | 53.3 | 69.9 | 78.1  | 84.9    | 93.1  |
| Cable or satellite TV          | 21.8  | 32.7            | 6.5      | 36.3      | 23.5        | 11.8           | 18.5        | 12.4              | 12.6         | 5.0   | 23.5                     | 8.0  | 14.3 | 17.7  | 28.7    | 38.6  |
| Interphone/videophone          | 10.5  | 17.4            | 0.9      | 34.3      | 7.3         | 2.2            | 2.9         | 1.2               | 0.8          | 0.4   | 11.6                     | 3.8  | 6.4  | 9.9   | 12.2    | 19.4  |
| Security system (doors, alarm) | 1.4   | 1.8             | 0.8      | 3.4       | 0.5         | 0.7            | 1.2         | 0.8               | 0.8          | 0.4   | 1.5                      | 0.8  | 0.5  | 1.2   | 0.8     | 3.2   |

## PANEL DATA 2002-2003

Households with unchanged structure in 2002 and 2003, 90% of Total Sample in 2003

**TABLE 2.7 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF HEATING THAT THEY USE, 2002**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 (90% of total sample of households in 2003)

|                                       | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                                       |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)               | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| sig                                   |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       |                          |      | 0.00 |      |         |
| Only central heating                  | 15.6  | 26.4            | 0.5   | 28.0     | 12.8      | 11.5        | 10.5           | 16.3        | 10.7              | 3.0          | 16.9  | 7.8                      | 12.4 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 24.7    |
| Only heating on electricity           | 11.7  | 17.8            | 3.1   | 34.5     | 5.7       | 1.1         | 6.4            | 3.9         | 7.9               | 3.9          | 12.5  | 5.9                      | 5.8  | 13.1 | 13.5 | 19.0    |
| Only solid fuels (coal, fire wood)    | 58.8  | 40.2            | 84.9  | 26.4     | 55.7      | 78.0        | 74.7           | 73.1        | 74.3              | 87.9         | 55.8  | 79.5                     | 71.3 | 56.4 | 51.0 | 38.6    |
| Only gas                              | 4.5   | 4.9             | 4.1   | 1.8      | 11.8      | 2.4         | 2.1            | 1.3         |                   | 1.4          | 4.9   | 1.5                      | 3.5  | 5.0  | 6.8  | 5.7     |
| Only liquid fuels (heating/crude oil) | 0.3   | 0.3             | 0.2   | 0.6      | 0.2       |             |                |             | 0.9               | 0.3          |       | 0.3                      |      | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.8     |
| Electricity and other type of heating | 7.3   | 8.4             | 5.7   | 6.9      | 10.4      | 5.7         | 5.4            | 4.0         | 6.8               | 3.1          | 7.7   | 4.3                      | 5.3  | 7.5  | 8.4  | 10.5    |
| Other combinations                    | 1.8   | 2.0             | 1.5   | 2.0      | 3.4       | 1.3         | 0.9            | 0.5         |                   | 0.8          | 1.9   | 0.9                      | 1.6  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 0.6     |
| Total                                 |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |         |

**TABLE 2.8 STRUCTURE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF HEATING THAT THEY USE, 2003**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 (90% of total sample of households in 2003)

|                                       | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                                       |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)               | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| sig                                   |       |                 | 0.00  |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   | 0.00         |       |                          |      | 0.00 |      |         |
| Only central heating                  | 16.6  | 27.8            | 1.0   | 29.2     | 14.1      | 12.2        | 11.5           | 17.2        | 11.3              | 3.0          | 18.1  | 7.8                      | 13.6 | 15.7 | 19.5 | 25.5    |
| Only heating on electricity           | 10.9  | 16.4            | 3.2   | 33.4     | 5.0       | 0.6         | 7.1            | 3.4         | 5.4               | 3.8          | 11.6  | 5.7                      | 5.7  | 11.9 | 12.2 | 17.9    |
| Only solid fuels (coal, fire wood)    | 60.6  | 41.6            | 87.1  | 27.2     | 56.6      | 85.9        | 75.1           | 67.0        | 80.7              | 87.6         | 57.7  | 81.3                     | 73.2 | 59.2 | 53.8 | 38.1    |
| Only gas                              | 4.5   | 5.5             | 3.0   | 1.4      | 13.4      |             | 1.6            |             |                   | 1.6          | 4.8   | 1.5                      | 3.0  | 3.4  | 7.2  | 7.1     |
| Only liquid fuels (heating/crude oil) | 0.3   | 0.5             |       | 0.9      | 0.3       |             |                |             |                   | 0.7          | 0.2   | 0.4                      |      | 0.2  | 0.6  | 0.3     |
| Electricity and other type of heating | 5.2   | 6.6             | 3.2   | 7.2      | 5.2       | 0.9         | 4.2            | 11.6        | 2.3               | 2.5          | 5.5   | 2.5                      | 2.1  | 6.5  | 5.5  | 8.9     |
| Other combinations                    | 1.9   | 1.6             | 2.5   | 0.7      | 5.3       | 0.4         | 0.5            | 0.8         | 0.3               | 0.8          | 2.1   | 0.8                      | 2.4  | 3.0  | 1.2  | 2.1     |
| Total                                 |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |         |

**TABLE 2.9 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD'S MONTHLY EXPENSES FOR INDICATED TYPE OF HEATING, 2002 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have expenses for expenses for indicated type of heating

|                 | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                 |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Central heating | 1249  | 1243            | 1427  | 1065     | 1489      | 1361        | 1301           | 1168        | 1306              | 947          | 1254  | 986                      | 1217 | 1171 | 1291 | 1352    |
| Electricity     | 3606  | 3792            | 2657  | 3875     | 3746      | 3700        | 2730           | 2934        | 3229              | 2156         | 3662  | 2171                     | 3470 | 2990 | 3296 | 4595    |
| Solid fuels     | 2522  | 2499            | 2539  | 2472     | 2591      | 2630        | 2628           | 2679        | 2149              | 1852         | 2621  | 2015                     | 2376 | 2526 | 2880 | 3122    |
| Gas             | 2486  | 2616            | 2222  | 2532     | 2413      |             | 4218           |             | 333               | 1951         | 2502  | 1445                     | 1803 | 2222 | 2653 | 3070    |
| Liquid fuels    | 2059  | 1770            | 3071  | 1810     | 2827      |             |                |             |                   | 1000         | 2195  | 1000                     | 2704 | 1466 | 2367 |         |

**TABLE 2.10 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD'S MONTHLY EXPENSES FOR INDICATED TYPE OF HEATING, 2003 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have expenses for expenses for indicated type of heating

|                 | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                 |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Central heating | 1056  | 934             | 7800  | 767      | 1583      | 1152        | 1133           | 879         | 859               | 736          | 1061  | 748                      | 829  | 779  | 987  | 1455    |
| Electricity     | 6359  | 6458            | 5949  | 5592     | 7119      | 4301        | 9442           | 6138        | 6040              | 4287         | 6434  | 4852                     | 7430 | 6052 | 6807 | 6370    |
| Solid fuels     | 1955  | 1971            | 1943  | 2263     | 2020      | 2076        | 1969           | 1868        | 1582              | 1632         | 2003  | 1739                     | 1863 | 1960 | 2061 | 2297    |
| Gas             | 2526  | 2736            | 2171  | 3051     | 2493      | 1999        | 2643           | 3000        |                   | 1654         | 2557  | 2551                     | 1876 | 2213 | 2381 | 3358    |
| Liquid fuels    | 3711  | 2499            | 9427  | 3453     | 1000      | 1917        |                | 6598        | 333               |              | 3711  | 1500                     | 1175 | 2918 | 7449 | 3371    |

**TABLE 2.11 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAVE EXPENSES FOR INDICATED ITEMS IN LAST MONTH, 2002**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 (90% of total sample of households in 2003)

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |       |       |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.    | 4.    | Richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511   | 473   | 521     |
| Telephone               | 75.2  | 87.9            | 57.5  | 88.6     | 73.9      | 69.3        | 75.0           | 73.5        | 63.5              | 42.6         | 78.6  | 51.6                     | 67.6 | 80.0  | 83.1  | 91.3    |
| Mobile phone            | 28.5  | 36.5            | 17.3  | 45.8     | 28.0      | 15.0        | 28.2           | 22.2        | 18.1              | 7.4          | 30.7  | 10.1                     | 20.2 | 27.5  | 35.5  | 47.1    |
| Common utilities*       | 73.1  | 96.1            | 40.9  | 88.6     | 92.7      | 51.6        | 56.9           | 51.5        | 56.2              | 48.8         | 75.7  | 53.7                     | 68.2 | 74.3  | 79.3  | 88.1    |
| Electricity             | 100.0 | 100.0           | 99.9  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0       | 99.8           | 100.0       | 100.0             | 100.0        | 100.0 | 100.0                    | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   |
| Gas                     | 9.6   | 11.2            | 7.4   | 4.9      | 24.8      | 1.3         | 3.7            | 2.1         | 2.3               | 4.7          | 10.1  | 4.6                      | 8.6  | 9.9   | 11.9  | 12.4    |

\* Water supply, garbage disposal, central heating, building maintenance

**TABLE 2.12 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAVE EXPENSES FOR INDICATED ITEMS IN LAST MONTH, 2003**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 (90% of total sample of households in 2003)

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |       |       |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.    | 4.    | Richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511   | 473   | 521     |
| Telephone               | 75.8  | 88.2            | 58.6  | 89.0     | 74.0      | 71.8        | 73.1           | 74.5        | 66.4              | 45.5         | 79.0  | 52.1                     | 69.4 | 78.5  | 84.2  | 92.7    |
| Mobile phone            | 37.7  | 46.6            | 25.2  | 55.1     | 38.0      | 24.6        | 36.2           | 30.6        | 26.8              | 10.0         | 40.6  | 14.9                     | 27.2 | 32.1  | 48.2  | 63.3    |
| Common utilities*       | 75.4  | 95.6            | 47.1  | 87.9     | 96.7      | 51.2        | 60.2           | 61.9        | 55.5              | 48.5         | 78.2  | 57.4                     | 72.0 | 75.6  | 82.5  | 87.9    |
| Electricity             | 99.9  | 100.0           | 99.8  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0       | 99.8           | 100.0       | 99.5              | 99.3         | 100.0 | 99.7                     | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   |
| Gas                     | 7.6   | 9.0             | 5.7   | 2.3      | 23.0      |             | 1.8            |             | 0.5               | 1.5          | 8.3   | 2.4                      | 6.0  | 7.9   | 10.3  | 11.2    |

\* Water supply, garbage disposal, central heating, building maintenance

**TABLE 2.13 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD'S MONTHLY EXPENSES FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2002 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have expenses for expenses for indicated item

|                  | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |     |      |      |         |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-----|------|------|---------|
|                  |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.  | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Telephone        | 547   | 594             | 446   | 673      | 481       | 466         | 595            | 531         | 456               | 334          | 559   | 371                      | 410 | 494  | 590  | 735     |
| Mobile phone *   | 657   | 699             | 533   | 712      | 597       | 606         | 717            | 509         | 680               | 306          | 666   | 467                      | 513 | 625  | 553  | 838     |
| Common utilities | 529   | 617             | 242   | 709      | 430       | 620         | 422            | 622         | 440               | 329          | 543   | 401                      | 440 | 479  | 572  | 668     |
| Electricity      | 1096  | 1195            | 956   | 1402     | 1196      | 663         | 1056           | 909         | 914               | 563          | 1151  | 675                      | 822 | 1038 | 1257 | 1627    |
| Gas              | 743   | 778             | 668   | 940      | 763       | 138         | 782            | 217         | 142               | 163          | 771   | 503                      | 361 | 596  | 842  | 1090    |

\* Sum for all household members

**TABLE 2.14 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD'S MONTHLY EXPENSES FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2003 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have expenses for expenses for indicated item

|                  | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                  |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Telephone        | 713   | 752             | 632   | 799      | 710       | 559         | 751            | 747         | 606               | 330          | 736   | 378                      | 508  | 625  | 777  | 1040    |
| Mobile phone *   | 753   | 773             | 700   | 821      | 702       | 563         | 760            | 933         | 684               | 461          | 760   | 519                      | 550  | 649  | 690  | 975     |
| Common utilities | 714   | 860             | 297   | 973      | 621       | 675         | 547            | 763         | 611               | 328          | 738   | 425                      | 582  | 656  | 782  | 967     |
| Electricity      | 1405  | 1573            | 1171  | 1818     | 1413      | 1032        | 1265           | 1363        | 1226              | 762          | 1472  | 871                      | 1115 | 1311 | 1678 | 1986    |
| Gas              | 1553  | 1675            | 1282  | 2357     | 1479      |             | 2242           |             | 339               | 764          | 1568  | 1254                     | 1139 | 727  | 1584 | 2343    |

\* Sum for all household members

**TABLE 2.15 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAVE OUTSTANDING BILLS FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2002**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 (90% of total sample of households in 2003)

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| Telephone               | 1.3   | 1.7             | 0.6   | 1.7      | 0.6       | 0.6         | 1.3            | 2.9         | 1.3               | 0.7          | 1.3   | 0.6                      | 0.8  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 2.5     |
| Common utilities        | 8.0   | 12.0            | 2.3   | 10.5     | 8.1       | 6.0         | 7.0            | 8.0         | 6.4               | 6.0          | 8.2   | 7.0                      | 5.5  | 7.9  | 10.3 | 9.1     |
| Electricity             | 14.6  | 14.9            | 14.2  | 13.7     | 7.8       | 15.9        | 17.2           | 17.9        | 24.8              | 16.5         | 14.5  | 16.9                     | 13.0 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 12.9    |
| Building maintenance    | 0.6   | 1.0             | 0.3   | 0.3      | 0.7       | 1.0         | 2.5            | 0.6         | 0.6               | 0.7          | 0.6   | 0.6                      | 0.4  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.5     |
| Gas                     | 0.7   | 0.5             | 1.0   | 0.3      | 2.0       |             | 0.4            |             |                   |              | 0.8   | 0.1                      | 0.9  | 0.7  | 1.2  | 0.7     |

**TABLE 2.16 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAVE OUTSTANDING BILLS FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2003**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 (90% of total sample of households in 2003)

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| Telephone               | 2.9   | 3.6             | 2.0   | 1.4      | 4.4       | 2.1         | 2.8            | 3.3         | 2.6               | 0.8          | 3.1   | 1.4                      | 1.6  | 1.8  | 4.1  | 5.4     |
| Common utilities        | 9.0   | 12.7            | 3.7   | 8.4      | 10.1      | 8.8         | 8.6            | 7.9         | 8.7               | 4.3          | 9.5   | 5.9                      | 6.3  | 7.3  | 11.0 | 14.0    |
| Electricity             | 17.8  | 16.1            | 20.3  | 10.8     | 12.8      | 22.8        | 18.3           | 20.0        | 33.3              | 15.3         | 18.1  | 17.2                     | 16.9 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 17.6    |
| Building maintenance    | 0.5   | 0.6             | 0.3   | 0.8      | 0.3       | 0.5         | 0.4            | 0.5         | 0.4               | 0.5          | 0.4   | 0.4                      | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.7  | 0.7     |
| Gas                     | 1.2   | 1.0             | 1.6   | 4.2      |           |             |                |             |                   | 1.4          |       | 1.1                      | 0.4  | 1.5  | 3.0  |         |

**TABLE 2.17 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD'S OUTSTANDING BILLS FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2002 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have outstanding bills for indicated item

|                      | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                      |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Telephone            | 1243  | 1381            | 683   | 1768     | 1488      | 502         | 1264           | 1000        | 547               | 724          | 1272  | 1387                     | 634  | 1771 | 689  | 1294    |
| Common utilities     | 2424  | 2310            | 3257  | 2009     | 3168      | 2382        | 2487           | 2340        | 1504              | 1967         | 2459  | 2399                     | 2293 | 1779 | 2713 | 2750    |
| Electricity          | 6728  | 7256            | 5952  | 4178     | 4373      | 4044        | 6357           | 5014        | 12799             | 6834         | 6716  | 7141                     | 7407 | 6434 | 6502 | 6202    |
| Building maintenance | 825   | 825             |       | 200      |           | 498         | 783            | 283         | 2965              | 223          | 903   | 300                      | 2885 | 715  | 655  | 353     |
| Gas                  | 5793  | 5436            | 6058  | 10000    | 5389      |             | 5501           |             |                   |              | 5793  | 10000                    | 4945 | 5322 | 4449 | 8448    |

**TABLE 2.18 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD'S OUTSTANDING BILLS FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2003 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have outstanding bills for indicated item

|                      | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |         |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                      |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | Richest |
| Telephone            | 1776  | 2061            | 1078  | 1341     | 1411      | 850         | 1845           | 2428        | 3432              | 1118         | 1794  | 1167                     | 1029 | 1558 | 2574 | 1644    |
| Common utilities     | 2964  | 3300            | 1357  | 3780     | 2027      | 2326        | 3249           | 5410        | 2840              | 2325         | 2994  | 4420                     | 3431 | 2036 | 2918 | 2724    |
| Electricity          | 8595  | 9236            | 7885  | 6852     | 4983      | 4388        | 9299           | 10467       | 13480             | 8302         | 8621  | 9502                     | 9728 | 9531 | 6234 | 8310    |
| Building maintenance | 1773  | 2061            | 819   |          | 1537      | 640         | 750            | 3000        | 3500              | 5800         | 1408  | 4423                     | 1300 | 1041 | 534  | 2079    |
| Gas                  | 5944  | 4982            | 6767  |          | 5944      |             |                |             |                   |              | 5944  |                          | 5613 | 2232 | 7603 | 5815    |

**TABLE 2.19 AVERAGE NO. OF MONTHS OF OUTSTANDING BILLS FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2002 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have outstanding bills for indicated item

|   | Total | Settlement type | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      | Quintiles of consumption |       |         |      |     |     |         |  |
|---|-------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|------|-----|-----|---------|--|
|   |       | Urban           | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below                    | Above | Poorest | 2.   | 3.  | 4.  | Richest |  |
| Telephone   | 1.3   | 1.1             | 2.0    | 1.2      | 2.5       | 1.0         | 1.0            | 1.1         | 1.0               | 1.0                      | 1.3   | 1.4     | 2.5  | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1     |  |
| Common utilities  | 6.4   | 5.3             | 14.5   | 3.9      | 9.3       | 3.4         | 7.7            | 4.1         | 7.8               | 7.0                      | 6.4   | 8.3     | 10.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.1     |  |
| Electricity   | 5.5   | 4.6             | 6.9    | 2.7      | 2.9       | 4.9         | 5.4            | 6.5         | 9.6               | 9.2                      | 5.1   | 8.2     | 6.1  | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.8     |  |
| Building maintenance (common space and lifts maintenance ...) | 5.1   | 5.1             | N      | 1.0      | N         | 2.5         | 5.0            | 4.3         | 12.8              | 3.8                      | 5.3   | 6.7     | 14.5 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 1.8     |  |
| Gas   | 3.1   | 2.1             | 3.9    | 4.0      | 3.0       | N           | 3.0            | N           | N                 | N                        | 3.1   | 2.0     | 4.6  | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.5     |  |

**TABLE 2.20 AVERAGE NO. OF MONTHS OF OUTSTANDING BILLS FOR INDICATED ITEM, 2003 (IN DINARS)**

Base: PANEL DATA 2002-2003 Households which have outstanding bills for indicated item

|   | Total | Settlement type | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      | Quintiles of consumption |       |         |     |     |     |         |  |
|---|-------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-----|-----|-----|---------|--|
|   |       | Urban           | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below                    | Above | Poorest | 2.  | 3.  | 4.  | Richest |  |
| Telephone   | 1.3   | 1.3             | 1.3    | 1.4      | 1.1       | 1.2         | 1.2            | 1.9         | 1.4               | 1.0                      | 1.3   | 1.1     | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2     |  |
| Common utilities  | 5.1   | 5.3             | 4.2    | 5.3      | 4.7       | 4.0         | 7.3            | 4.9         | 4.3               | 13.7                     | 4.7   | 9.9     | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.6     |  |
| Electricity   | 6.3   | 4.8             | 7.9    | 3.4      | 2.4       | 5.0         | 6.8            | 5.8         | 11.3              | 11.4                     | 5.8   | 9.7     | 6.7 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 3.6     |  |
| Building maintenance (common space and lifts maintenance ...) | 3.6   | 4.1             | 2.0    | N        | 3.4       | 1.0         | 1.0            | 12.0        | 4.0               | 8.0                      | 3.2   | 10.0    | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.6     |  |
| Gas   | 2.4   | 2.1             | 2.7    | N        | 2.4       | N           | N              | N           | N                 | N                        | 2.4   | N       | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.8     |  |

**TABLE 2.21 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAVE SOME OF THE FOLLOWING ITEMS, 2003**

Multiple answers; Base: Total sample of households in 2003

|                                      | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                      |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |      |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000)              | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234   | 2208                     | 465  | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521  |
| Stove                                | 98.6  | 99.5            | 97.4     | 99.4      | 98.8        | 99.0           | 97.5        | 96.0              | 99.6         | 97.4  | 98.7                     | 97.7 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 99.6 |
| Washer                               | 78.3  | 90.1            | 62.0     | 90.0      | 84.0        | 63.1           | 75.5        | 71.4              | 67.6         | 45.5  | 81.8                     | 53.8 | 73.3 | 79.9 | 89.6 | 93.1 |
| Air conditioner                      | 2.3   | 3.9             | 0.2      | 7.3       | 1.5         | 0.9            | 0.4         | 0.4               | 0.9          |       | 2.6                      |      | 0.5  | 1.3  | 2.1  | 7.4  |
| Dishwasher                           | 3.6   | 5.9             | 0.4      | 10.0      | 1.5         | 1.5            | 2.9         | 0.7               | 2.4          |       | 4.0                      | 0.1  | 0.9  | 2.4  | 3.3  | 10.8 |
| Refrigerator                         | 85.0  | 83.5            | 87.0     | 75.4      | 88.8        | 83.3           | 87.2        | 90.8              | 87.1         | 76.8  | 85.8                     | 79.7 | 87.9 | 85.9 | 83.8 | 87.2 |
| Freezer                              | 75.0  | 72.2            | 78.9     | 64.0      | 79.7        | 70.2           | 78.8        | 82.4              | 77.1         | 57.0  | 76.9                     | 62.3 | 78.3 | 76.7 | 77.1 | 79.7 |
| Combined refrigerator (with freezer) | 12.4  | 17.7            | 4.9      | 26.5      | 10.8        | 6.4            | 10.7        | 4.0               | 5.2          | 4.2   | 13.2                     | 6.2  | 6.2  | 12.6 | 17.3 | 18.8 |
| Microwave                            | 5.3   | 7.1             | 2.8      | 8.1       | 5.8         | 2.5            | 4.1         | 3.1               | 5.0          | 0.6   | 5.8                      | 0.8  | 2.1  | 3.4  | 6.7  | 13.1 |
| Vacuum cleaner                       | 78.2  | 89.9            | 61.9     | 89.7      | 81.9        | 68.1           | 80.5        | 67.6              | 64.2         | 50.4  | 81.1                     | 54.7 | 69.6 | 80.6 | 88.8 | 94.9 |
| Ironing roller                       | 6.7   | 5.9             | 7.9      | 6.2       | 9.8         | 2.4            | 5.4         | 8.0               | 5.3          | 5.1   | 6.9                      | 5.2  | 7.3  | 4.1  | 8.0  | 9.0  |
| Satellite dish                       | 5.2   | 5.9             | 4.3      | 5.0       | 4.9         | 6.7            | 6.7         | 6.4               | 2.8          | 2.0   | 5.6                      | 2.3  | 2.9  | 4.0  | 5.1  | 11.4 |
| TV                                   | 95.3  | 98.0            | 91.5     | 99.0      | 95.5        | 92.4           | 94.4        | 93.0              | 93.5         | 83.3  | 96.5                     | 86.8 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 98.6 | 99.3 |
| Video recorder                       | 31.7  | 39.3            | 21.2     | 38.7      | 29.9        | 18.8           | 35.6        | 37.6              | 26.5         | 11.2  | 33.9                     | 12.2 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 39.1 | 52.7 |
| Video camera                         | 2.0   | 2.8             | 0.8      | 4.4       | 1.4         | 1.1            | 1.4         | 1.1               | 1.3          | 0.3   | 2.1                      | 0.1  | 0.4  | 1.2  | 1.6  | 6.1  |
| Stereo , CD player                   | 18.6  | 25.3            | 9.2      | 30.0      | 17.3        | 14.3           | 17.5        | 13.3              | 10.9         | 2.0   | 20.3                     | 3.4  | 11.8 | 14.2 | 24.1 | 37.4 |
| Radio cassette                       | 47.1  | 47.2            | 47.0     | 38.2      | 51.4        | 41.5           | 53.8        | 47.6              | 49.0         | 42.0  | 47.7                     | 39.6 | 48.2 | 44.5 | 52.9 | 50.2 |
| PC                                   | 12.6  | 18.7            | 4.2      | 21.7      | 14.6        | 5.6            | 9.1         | 6.4               | 7.8          | 1.4   | 13.8                     | 1.7  | 5.5  | 9.5  | 15.7 | 29.1 |
| Motorcycle                           | 6.5   | 5.6             | 7.8      | 1.8       | 11.8        | 2.9            | 4.9         | 8.2               | 6.6          | 3.4   | 6.9                      | 3.6  | 5.5  | 6.5  | 8.8  | 8.1  |
| Car                                  | 41.4  | 45.1            | 36.2     | 41.4      | 40.1        | 42.5           | 45.1        | 38.3              | 41.0         | 15.8  | 44.1                     | 16.8 | 31.3 | 38.4 | 51.1 | 66.5 |
| Van, jeep                            | 1.6   | 1.3             | 2.0      | 0.8       | 0.6         | 2.7            | 2.3         | 2.4               | 2.7          | 0.9   | 1.7                      | 0.7  | 1.0  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 2.6  |

**TABLE 2.22 AVERAGE YEARS OF AGE OF THE FOLLOWING ITEMS THAT HOUSEHOLDS OWN, 2003 (ONLY LAST BOUGHT IN EACH CATEGORY)**

Base: Households which own particular durable good

|                                      | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      | Richest |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
|                                      |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | Poorest                  | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   |         |
| Weighted base (in 1000)              | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 234          | 2208  | 465                      | 473  | 511  | 473  | 521     |
| Stove                                | 16.7  | 17.2            | 16.0  | 16.5     | 17.4      | 15.9        | 15.5           | 16.7        | 17.6              | 18.5         | 16.6  | 18.1                     | 17.9 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 14.1    |
| Washer                               | 15.9  | 16.3            | 15.3  | 14.4     | 17.0      | 16.3        | 15.4           | 16.5        | 16.5              | 18.3         | 15.8  | 18.1                     | 17.2 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 13.2    |
| Air conditioner                      | 2.2   | 2.1             | 4.2   | 2.0      | 2.0       | 3.5         | 0.8            | 5.0         | 5.0               | N            | 2.2   | N                        | 6.8  | 1.0  | 2.4  | 2.1     |
| Dishwasher                           | 9.4   | 9.5             | 7.7   | 9.8      | 6.8       | 13.3        | 7.2            | 12.4        | 10.2              | N            | 9.4   | 4.0                      | 20.1 | 9.3  | 11.9 | 8.0     |
| Refrigerator                         | 18.6  | 18.7            | 18.6  | 17.0     | 19.5      | 19.0        | 18.3           | 18.7        | 19.0              | 21.5         | 18.4  | 20.7                     | 19.9 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 15.5    |
| Freezer                              | 16.8  | 16.8            | 16.7  | 16.2     | 17.6      | 16.0        | 16.2           | 17.1        | 16.7              | 17.2         | 16.7  | 17.6                     | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 15.9    |
| Combined refrigerator (with freezer) | 13.3  | 12.9            | 14.9  | 12.7     | 14.9      | 12.6        | 12.6           | 16.2        | 12.0              | 19.4         | 13.1  | 15.7                     | 14.5 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 11.4    |
| Microwave                            | 8.1   | 7.8             | 9.2   | 8.5      | 8.2       | 7.3         | 6.0            | 6.2         | 9.9               | 16.7         | 8.0   | 15.1                     | 8.0  | 6.2  | 8.3  | 8.2     |
| Vacuum cleaner                       | 12.4  | 12.6            | 11.9  | 11.7     | 13.3      | 12.3        | 11.4           | 11.9        | 13.1              | 14.6         | 12.2  | 14.1                     | 14.0 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 10.6    |
| Ironing roller                       | 11.6  | 11.9            | 11.4  | 14.7     | 10.8      | 13.1        | 8.8            | 8.7         | 15.2              | 15.5         | 11.3  | 13.4                     | 11.4 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 11.5    |
| Satellite dish                       | 6.7   | 6.0             | 7.9   | 4.9      | 8.2       | 7.2         | 6.2            | 8.0         | 4.3               | 5.9          | 6.7   | 6.2                      | 9.3  | 6.4  | 6.8  | 6.2     |
| TV                                   | 12.1  | 11.6            | 12.9  | 10.2     | 12.5      | 12.4        | 12.2           | 13.1        | 13.8              | 15.5         | 11.8  | 14.6                     | 13.2 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.1    |
| Video recorder                       | 11.3  | 11.6            | 10.6  | 11.7     | 11.3      | 10.1        | 10.7           | 12.5        | 10.6              | 11.4         | 11.3  | 10.8                     | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.4    |
| Video camera                         | 8.0   | 8.4             | 6.3   | 6.8      | 11.1      | 6.6         | 7.0            | 11.2        | 8.2               | 5.0          | 8.1   | 5.0                      | 10.6 | 10.3 | 3.3  | 8.7     |
| Stereo, CD player                    | 6.3   | 6.3             | 6.2   | 7.1      | 5.3       | 6.3         | 5.9            | 5.7         | 6.8               | 8.1          | 6.2   | 7.5                      | 7.2  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 5.7     |
| Radio cassette                       | 13.9  | 13.6            | 14.4  | 14.1     | 13.1      | 14.5        | 12.3           | 16.1        | 15.9              | 17.8         | 13.6  | 15.9                     | 14.6 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 12.4    |
| PC                                   | 3.7   | 3.7             | 3.5   | 4.2      | 3.3       | 3.7         | 3.2            | 2.9         | 3.9               | 1.2          | 3.7   | 2.8                      | 3.5  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 3.4     |
| Motorcycle                           | 17.0  | 17.0            | 17.1  | 16.0     | 18.9      | 7.7         | 12.2           | 16.5        | 18.1              | 12.2         | 17.3  | 19.3                     | 20.2 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 15.0    |
| Car                                  | 15.3  | 15.1            | 15.6  | 13.5     | 15.5      | 16.3        | 15.2           | 16.0        | 16.6              | 16.7         | 15.2  | 16.9                     | 17.3 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 13.5    |
| Van, jeep                            | 16.5  | 16.8            | 16.2  | 19.5     | 16.6      | 18.1        | 15.9           | 14.7        | 15.6              | 19.7         | 16.3  | 20.9                     | 20.2 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 15.6    |

**TABLE 2.23 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH THE ITEM OLD 1 YEAR OR LESS, 2003**

Base: Total sample of households

|                                      | Total | Settlement type | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |     | Quintiles of consumption |     |     |     |         |      |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------|------|
|                                      |       |                 | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1            | 2   | Poorest                  | 2.  | 3.  | 4.  | Richest |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000)              | 2442  | 1421            | 1021     | 535       | 704         | 264            | 380         | 222               | 336          | 234 | 2208                     | 465 | 473 | 511 | 473     | 521  |
| Stove                                | 4.4   | 4.3             | 4.6      | 3.8       | 4.8         | 7.1            | 4.4         | 2.8               | 3.3          | 4.5 | 4.4                      | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.6     | 5.8  |
| Washer                               | 5.0   | 5.9             | 3.6      | 8.5       | 5.8         | 2.3            | 4.4         | 2.5               | 2.0          | 2.4 | 5.2                      | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 6.1     | 9.7  |
| Air conditioner                      | 1.1   | 1.9             |          | 3.4       | 0.8         | 0.3            | 0.2         |                   | 0.3          |     | 1.2                      |     |     | 1.1 | 0.9     | 3.2  |
| Dishwasher                           | 0.4   | 0.7             |          | 1.3       | 0.1         |                | 0.5         |                   | 0.2          |     | 0.5                      |     |     | 0.3 | 0.4     | 1.3  |
| Refrigerator                         | 2.2   | 2.9             | 1.2      | 2.5       | 2.8         | 1.5            | 1.9         | 1.8               | 1.4          | 0.3 | 2.4                      | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.6     | 4.8  |
| Freezer                              | 1.2   | 1.1             | 1.3      | 0.5       | 1.8         | 1.3            | 1.7         | 0.6               | 0.8          | 1.2 | 1.2                      | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8     | 0.6  |
| Combined refrigerator (with freezer) | 1.1   | 1.9             |          | 3.2       | 0.7         | 0.4            | 0.5         |                   | 0.5          |     | 1.2                      |     | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.5     | 1.9  |
| Microwave                            | 1.0   | 1.5             | 0.3      | 1.6       | 1.0         |                | 0.7         | 0.4               | 1.3          |     | 1.1                      |     | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.3     | 2.3  |
| Vacuum cleaner                       | 7.3   | 9.1             | 4.8      | 10.8      | 7.6         | 3.7            | 7.3         | 6.9               | 4.2          | 3.0 | 7.8                      | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.8     | 11.0 |
| Ironing roller                       | 0.5   | 0.5             | 0.6      | 0.2       | 1.1         |                | 0.5         | 0.7               |              |     | 0.6                      |     | 0.4 |     | 0.6     | 1.5  |
| Satellite dish                       | 0.4   | 0.6             | 0.2      | 1.0       | 0.1         | 0.7            | 0.3         |                   | 0.5          |     | 0.5                      |     | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7     | 0.8  |
| TV                                   | 8.2   | 10.1            | 5.4      | 14.3      | 8.3         | 5.3            | 6.7         | 2.4               | 5.6          | 3.4 | 8.7                      | 5.2 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 11.4    | 12.3 |
| Video recorder                       | 1.6   | 2.1             | 0.9      | 1.5       | 1.0         | 2.1            | 1.9         | 1.1               | 2.4          | 0.7 | 1.7                      | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.5     | 2.2  |
| Video camera                         | 0.1   | 0.2             |          | 0.3       | 0.2         |                |             |                   |              |     | 0.1                      |     |     |     | 0.3     | 0.2  |
| Stereo, CD player                    | 3.6   | 4.6             | 2.1      | 4.9       | 3.7         | 1.7            | 3.0         | 3.1               | 3.5          |     | 4.0                      | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.2     | 7.8  |
| Radio cassette                       | 2.3   | 2.5             | 2.0      | 2.4       | 2.8         | 2.6            | 2.8         | 0.7               | 1.0          |     | 2.5                      | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.9     | 3.1  |
| PC                                   | 3.7   | 5.3             | 1.4      | 4.8       | 5.1         | 0.7            | 3.9         | 1.7               | 2.1          | 1.0 | 3.9                      | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4.4     | 7.9  |
| Motorcycle                           | 0.4   | 0.4             | 0.4      | 0.3       | 0.4         | 0.7            | 0.4         | 0.7               | 0.3          | 1.1 | 0.3                      | 0.5 | 0.4 |     | 0.7     | 0.5  |
| Car                                  | 0.6   | 0.8             | 0.4      | 1.6       | 0.6         |                | 0.2         | 0.7               |              | 0.6 | 0.6                      | 0.3 |     | 0.8 | 1.8     |      |
| Van, jeep                            | 0     | 0               | 0        | 0         | 0           | 0              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 0   | 0                        | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0       | 0    |

## 3 AGRICULTURE

**TABLE 3.1 PERCENTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS\*, 2002**

Base: Total household population

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2435  | 1417               | 1017  | 532      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 220         | 335               | 251               | 2183  | 475                      | 486  | 474  | 485  | 514         |
| sig                     |       | 0.00               |       | 0.00     |           |             |                |             |                   | 0.00              |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| Agricultural households | 32.9  | 10.0               | 64.7  | 10.5     | 30.1      | 51.2        | 43.0           | 43.7        | 41.2              | 38.5              | 32.2  | 37.3                     | 35.8 | 36.6 | 29.2 | 26.0        |
| Other households        | 67.1  | 90.0               | 35.3  | 89.5     | 69.9      | 48.8        | 57.0           | 56.3        | 58.8              | 61.5              | 67.8  | 62.7                     | 64.2 | 63.4 | 70.8 | 74.0        |
| Total                   |       | 100%               |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

\*Agricultural household is any household which cultivate at least 10 areas of agricultural land or posses following animals – at least:

- one cow and one calf
- one cow and heifer
- one cow and any two livestock of the same kind
- five sheep
- three pigs
- four sheep or pigs altogether
- fifty poultry
- twenty Bee hives

The specified criteria are for all household, no matter if they are in urban or other type of settlement.

**TABLE 3.2 STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS, 2002**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                                   | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line 2002 |             | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |             | Agricultural land |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--|------|------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                   |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above             | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | No land           | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000)           | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97    | 703               | 160         | 160  | 161  | 160  | 160         | 53                | 290   | 302    | 91    |
| sig                               |       | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.03  |                   | 0.00        |  |      |      |             | 0.00              |       |        |       |
| Cultivate land and posses animals | 79.2  | 47.1               | 86.1  | 67.2     | 69.2      | 86.1        | 88.5           | 77.0        | 83.0              | 84.9  | 78.4              | 84.5        | 82.2   | 80.8 | 79.5 | 68.9        | 78.9              | 92.1  | 94.9   |       |
| Only cultivate land               | 14.2  | 42.6               | 8.1   | 26.9     | 16.3      | 9.6         | 8.3            | 16.8        | 15.5              | 8.9   | 15.0              | 10.1        | 10.6   | 10.6 | 16.1 | 23.6        | 21.1              | 7.9   | 5.1    |       |
| Only posses animals               | 6.6   | 10.3               | 5.8   | 5.9      | 14.5      | 4.3         | 3.1            | 6.2         | 1.5               | 6.2   | 6.7               | 5.4         | 7.2  | 8.6  | 4.4  | 7.5         | 100.0             |       |        |       |
| Total                             |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |                   |             |  |      |      |             |                   |       |        |       |

**TABLE 3.3 STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE OF USED AGRICULTURAL LAND\*, 2002**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line 2002 |             | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |             | Type of agriculture household     |                     |                     |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--|------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above             | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Cultivate land and posses animals | Only cultivate land | Only posses animals |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97    | 703               | 160         | 160  | 161  | 160  | 160         | 53                                | 290                 | 302                 |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.16  |                   | 0.15        |  |      |      |             | 0.00                              |                     |                     |  |
| No land (<0.1ha)        | 5.8   | 9.8                | 4.9   | 4.9      | 13.8      | 3.3         | 2.5            | 4.8         | 1.0               | 5.2   | 5.9               | 4.8         | 6.8  | 7.4  | 4.2  | 5.8         |                                   |                     | 87.5                |  |
| 0.1ha-1ha               | 28.4  | 48.5               | 24.0  | 45.7     | 22.0      | 23.6        | 29.4           | 26.6        | 35.9              | 30.4  | 28.1              | 28.4        | 27.1   | 29.8 | 30.6 | 26.0        | 25.6                              | 57.0                |                     |  |
| 1-5ha                   | 42.2  | 26.2               | 45.6  | 38.3     | 34.8      | 44.9        | 44.3           | 38.0        | 52.9              | 43.6  | 42.0              | 45.9        | 45.0   | 39.4 | 40.4 | 40.2        | 48.5                              | 26.5                |                     |  |
| 5-10ha                  | 13.0  | 4.3                | 14.9  | 8.0      | 13.6      | 14.2        | 15.2           | 18.5        | 6.5               | 13.2  | 13.0              | 12.4        | 11.8   | 12.7 | 14.5 | 13.6        | 15.9                              | 2.8                 |                     |  |
| >5ha                    | 6.2   | 2.5                | 7.0   |          | 5.6       | 11.2        | 7.2            | 8.2         | 2.3               | 2.4   | 6.7               | 3.3         | 5.7  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 9.0         | 7.2                               | 3.4                 |                     |  |
| No answer               | 4.4   | 8.7                | 3.5   | 3.1      | 10.1      | 2.9         | 1.4            | 3.9         | 1.5               | 5.2   | 4.3               | 5.2         | 3.6  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 5.4         | 2.7                               | 10.3                | 12.5                |  |
| Total                   |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |                   |             |  |      |      |             |                                   |                     |                     |  |

\*Used land=possessed land –rented out land + rented land (cultivated and non-cultivated)

**TABLE 3.4 STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE OF CULTIVATED AGRICULTURAL LAND, 2002**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |             |      |      | Type of agriculture household |             |                                   |                     |                     |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--|-------------|------|------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above  | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.                            | The richest | Cultivate land and posses animals | Only cultivate land | Only posses animals |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97    | 703  | 160         | 160  | 161  | 160                           | 160         | 53                                | 290                 | 302                 |
| sig                     |       | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00  |  | 0.00        |      | 0.00 |                               |             | 0.00                              |                     |                     |
| No land (<0.1ha)        | 6.6   | 10.3               | 5.8   | 5.9      | 14.5      | 4.3         | 3.1            | 6.2         | 1.5               | 6.2   | 6.7  | 5.4         | 7.2  | 8.6  | 4.4                           | 7.5         |                                   |                     | 100.0               |
| Small (0.1h -1ha)       | 36.3  | 47.0               | 33.9  | 48.3     | 20.9      | 30.7        | 40.0           | 33.0        | 58.2              | 48.8  | 34.6   | 44.2        | 35.2 | 37.1 | 36.1                          | 28.6        | 36.1                              | 53.9                |                     |
| Medium (1-5ha)          | 37.8  | 23.6               | 40.8  | 36.7     | 35.4      | 41.4        | 40.1           | 40.0        | 33.9              | 30.5  | 38.7   | 33.7        | 41.1 | 36.7 | 40.4                          | 36.9        | 44.0                              | 20.9                |                     |
| Large (>5ha)            | 11.3  | 4.7                | 12.8  | 2.7      | 18.3      | 15.4        | 8.5            | 12.2        | 3.0               | 6.3   | 12.0   | 7.3         | 8.0  | 10.8 | 12.4                          | 18.2        | 13.6                              | 4.1                 |                     |
| No answer               | 8.0   | 14.4               | 6.6   | 6.4      | 10.9      | 8.2         | 8.2            | 8.6         | 3.5               | 8.2   | 8.0  | 9.3         | 8.4  | 6.8  | 6.7                           | 8.9         | 6.3                               | 21.1                |                     |
| Total                   |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |  |             |      |      |                               |             |                                   |                     |                     |

\*Cultivated land=cultivated possessed land-rented out land + rented land (rented out and rented land are taken as estimations of cultivated rented out and cultivated rented land)

**TABLE 3.5 PERCENTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS WHICH POSSES OR CULTIVATE LAND, 2002**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      | Agricultural land |         |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest       | No land | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97                | 703   | 160  | 160  | 161  | 160  | 160               | 53      | 290   | 302    | 91    |
| Total possessed         | 91.6  | 86.7               | 92.7  | 94.1     | 82.3      | 94.3        | 95.0           | 93.2        | 97.3              | 92.3              | 91.5  | 93.5   | 91.4 | 89.7 | 93.2 | 90.4              | 97.3    | 98.2  | 99.6   |       |
| Possess cultivable land | 91.6  | 86.5               | 92.7  | 94.1     | 82.3      | 94.3        | 94.7           | 93.2        | 97.3              | 92.3              | 91.5  | 93.5   | 91.4 | 89.7 | 92.9 | 90.4              | 97.3    | 98.2  | 99.6   |       |
| Rented out              | 9.2   | 13.1               | 8.4   | 5.7      | 12.3      | 9.1         | 9.8            | 9.9         | 4.9               | 8.9               | 9.3   | 10.1   | 8.4  | 7.9  | 8.7  | 11.0              | 5.1     | 3.7   | 2.5    |       |
| Rented                  | 6.7   | 5.6                | 6.9   | 2.8      | 7.6       | 5.4         | 9.5            | 3.9         | 6.6               | 5.4               | 6.9   | 4.6  | 5.2  | 5.7  | 7.8  | 10.1              | 4.5     | 7.9   | 18.2   |       |

\* Total area of the land possessed by all household members: Plow, orchard, vineyard, meadow, pasture, uncultivated land...

**TABLE 3.6 AVERAGE LAND SIZE (IN ARS) THAT AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS POSSES OR CULTIVATE, 2002**

Base: household that posses or cultivate land

|                          | Total      | Type of settlement |            | Region     |            |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |            | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |            |            |            | Agricultural land |           |            |             |       |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|
|                          |            | Urban              | Other      | Belgrade   | Vojvodina  | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above      | The poorest                                      | 2.         | 3.         | 4.         | The richest       | No land   | Small      | Medium      | Large |
| Total possessed          | 460        | 215                | 510        | 230        | 366        | 638         | 626            | 509         | 279               | 331               | 478        | 458  | 377        | 391        | 409        | 668               | 134       | 407        | 1825        |       |
| Out of that cultivable   | 301        | 171                | 327        | 173        | 359        | 371         | 361            | 285         | 152               | 184               | 317        | 229  | 225        | 279        | 279        | 497               | 59        | 257        | 1308        |       |
| Rented out               | 220        | 196                | 228        | 248        | 281        | 173         | 254            | 163         | 57                | 127               | 232        | 155  | 172        | 206        | 215        | 331               | 109       | 236        | 1072        |       |
| Rented                   | 377        | 232                | 402        | 50         | 442        | 361         | 556            | 276         | 68                | 293               | 386        | 524  | 188        | 276        | 246        | 564               | 43        | 130        | 996         |       |
| <b>Agricultural land</b> | <b>329</b> | <b>182</b>         | <b>356</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>397</b> | <b>404</b>  | <b>417</b>     | <b>306</b>  | <b>157</b>        | <b>203</b>        | <b>347</b> | <b>261</b>                                       | <b>239</b> | <b>297</b> | <b>292</b> | <b>562</b>        | <b>54</b> | <b>254</b> | <b>1457</b> |       |

\* Total area of the land possessed by all household members: Plow, orchard, vineyard, meadow, pasture, uncultivated land...

\*\* Total cultivated land =cultivated + rented – rented out

**TABLE 3.7 AVERAGE ESTIMATED VALUE (IN DM) OF LAND THAT AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS POSSES OR CULTIVATE OR RENT, 2002**

Base: household that posses or cultivate land

|                        | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |       |       |       | Agricultural land |         |       |        |       |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                        |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | v  | 2     | 3     | 4     | The richest       | No land | Small | Medium | Large |
| Total possessed        | 19927 | 16127              | 20696 | 32419    | 14437     | 20051       | 29541          | 15619       | 13804             | 11847             | 21055 | 14651  | 17090 | 22173 | 21068 | 24837             | 11990   | 22616 | 41514  |       |
| Out of that cultivable | 14292 | 13335              | 14486 | 25021    | 14231     | 14417       | 17268          | 10610       | 9067              | 6853              | 15329 | 9411   | 11148 | 16323 | 15907 | 18836             | 7305    | 16444 | 33660  |       |
| Rented out/ area **    | 732   | 948                | 656   | 2247     | 1000      | 669         | 418            | 462         | 170               | 289               | 789   | 393  | 428   | 884   | 1074  | 878               | 438     | 589   | 1478   |       |
| Rented/ area **        | 742   | 916                | 711   | 300      | 1383      | 498         | 667            | 416         | 144               | 114               | 810   | 231  | 661   | 620   | 700   | 1119              | 244     | 337   | 1720   |       |

\* Total area of the land possessed by all household members: Plow, orchard, vineyard, meadow, pasture, uncultivated land...

\*\*Estimated value of rent taken/given in 2001.

**TABLE 3.8 PERCENTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAD INCOME FROM SELLING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN SEASON 2001 (2002)**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                             | Total | Type of settlement | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |       |             |      |      | Agricultural land |             |         |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------------|------|------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                             |       | Urban              | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below  | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.                | The richest | No land | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000)     | 800   | 142                | 658    | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97   | 703   | 160         | 160  | 161  | 160               | 160         | 53      | 290   | 302    | 91    |
| Wheat                       | 15.9  | 9.9                | 17.2   | 7.7      | 27.2      | 10.0        | 6.8            | 21.0        | 14.9              | 10.0   | 16.7  | 12.6        | 10.6 | 13.8 | 19.7              | 22.9        | 6.0     | 23.4  | 39.9   |       |
| Corn                        | 19.2  | 14.7               | 20.2   | 11.4     | 33.4      | 9.8         | 9.3            | 24.7        | 17.9              | 13.8   | 19.9  | 16.3        | 14.2 | 18.5 | 23.9              | 23.2        | 12.4    | 26.6  | 37.2   |       |
| Other cereals (oat, rye&.)  | 3.7   | 2.5                | 4.0    | 1.4      | 7.3       | 1.3         | 1.8            | 8.3         | 0.7               | 1.9  | 4.0   | 3.4         | 2.3  | 3.8  | 5.4               | 3.8         | 1.8     | 4.3   | 12.8   |       |
| Industrial crops            | 2.6   | 2.6                | 2.6    |          | 4.9       | 3.1         | 1.5            | 2.0         | 1.5               | 1.0  | 2.9   | 1.5         | 2.9  | 2.3  | 3.5               | 2.9         | 0.3     | 4.3   | 7.7    |       |
| Fruits                      | 13.4  | 7.2                | 14.7   | 8.3      | 1.8       | 24.6        | 20.4           | 12.1        | 14.8              | 13.3   | 13.4  | 15.8        | 14.5 | 11.7 | 13.0              | 11.9        | 11.7    | 18.1  | 16.6   |       |
| Grape                       | 3.4   | 3.6                | 3.3    | 0.7      | 0.8       | 0.5         | 5.5            | 2.7         | 9.4               | 3.7  | 3.3   | 3.9         | 3.3  | 3.4  | 2.0               | 4.3         | 2.9     | 5.2   | 2.7    |       |
| Vegetables                  | 12.6  | 4.1                | 14.4   | 4.4      | 4.3       | 13.8        | 18.5           | 13.5        | 19.9              | 8.8  | 13.1  | 10.4        | 12.8 | 10.8 | 16.6              | 12.3        | 11.4    | 16.7  | 15.6   |       |
| Forest products             | 2.8   | 1.5                | 3.1    |          | 0.2       | 0.5         | 7.2            | 1.5         | 5.9               | 3.8  | 2.7   | 5.4         | 3.3  | 3.0  | 1.6               | 0.6         | 3.2     | 3.5   | 1.5    |       |
| Other agricultural products | 3.5   | 1.8                | 3.9    | 0.8      | 3.3       | 4.4         | 4.7            | 1.2         | 4.1               | 2.4  | 3.7   | 2.4         | 3.0  | 4.2  | 3.8               | 4.2         | 2.9     | 4.1   | 7.7    |       |
| All agricultural products   | 39.0  | 26.7               | 41.7   | 15.0     | 46.6      | 39.8        | 38.6           | 37.3        | 38.0              | 29.9   | 40.2  | 35.4        | 35.3 | 39.3 | 44.7              | 40.4        | 31.2    | 51.2  | 64.2   |       |

**TABLE 3.9 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD INCOME FROM SELLING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN SEASON 2001 (IN DM), (2002)**

Base: household that had income

|                             | Total | Type of settlement | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |       |             |      |      | Agricultural land |             |         |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------------|------|------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                             |       | Urban              | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below  | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.                | The richest | No land | Small | Medium | Large |
| Wheat                       | 901   | 855                | 907    | 381      | 1278      | 521         | 455            | 1236        | 392               | 455  | 948   | 539         | 611  | 906  | 1136              | 1088        | 614     | 653   | 1701   |       |
| Corn                        | 1078  | 1011               | 1089   | 879      | 1704      | 637         | 417            | 930         | 410               | 589  | 1135  | 635         | 833  | 1121 | 1309              | 1318        | 464     | 867   | 2480   |       |
| Other cereals (oat, rye&.)  | 643   | 444                | 672    | 236      | 1051      | 93          | 149            | 1063        | 32                | 105  | 714   | 306         | 673  | 383  | 1256              | 553         | 88      | 642   | 1333   |       |
| Industrial crops            | 595   | 832                | 545    | 0        | 1007      | 398         | 631            | 253         | 253               | 180  | 648   | 323         | 581  | 772  | 652               | 648         | 53      | 508   | 1555   |       |
| Fruits                      | 1228  | 1215               | 1230   | 7931     | 515       | 936         | 1377           | 381         | 543               | 1236   | 1227  | 1774        | 1062 | 1180 | 843               | 1135        | 692     | 1082  | 3549   |       |
| Grape                       | 355   | 437                | 337    | 538      | 107       | 36          | 531            | 219         | 386               | 295  | 366   | 271         | 426  | 389  | 162               | 482         | 218     | 426   | 582    |       |
| Vegetables                  | 1141  | 693                | 1175   | 1381     | 1217      | 1708        | 1238           | 689         | 740               | 670  | 1192  | 937         | 1225 | 1203 | 1074              | 1276        | 682     | 1018  | 3120   |       |
| Forest products             | 248   | 163                | 260    | 0        | 12        | 161         | 306            | 113         | 348               | 225  | 253   | 361         | 112  | 198  | 386               | 58          | 216     | 255   | 499    |       |
| Other agricultural products | 532   | 411                | 547    | 1240     | 715       | 438         | 520            | 544         | 242               | 429  | 546   | 616         | 306  | 432  | 612               | 673         | 430     | 247   | 1457   |       |
| All agricultural products   | 2142  | 1791               | 2192   | 5671     | 2546      | 1813        | 1941           | 2054        | 1302              | 1575   | 2206  | 2055        | 1828 | 1959 | 2305              | 2497        | 1128    | 1833  | 4989   |       |

**TABLE 3.10 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH POSSES ANIMAL SPECIES, 2002**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                         | Total | Type of settlement | Region |       |          |           |             |                | Poverty line 2002 |                   | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |       |             |      |      | Agricultural land |             |         |       |        |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------------|------|------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|
|                         |       |                    | Urban  | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia       | South-East Serbia | Below  | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.                | The richest | No land | Small | Medium |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 800   | 142                | 658    | 56    | 212      | 135       | 163         | 96             | 138               | 97                | 703  | 160   | 160         | 161  | 160  | 160               | 53          | 290     | 302   | 91     |
| Calf                    | 21.5  | 5.7                | 24.9   | 6.1   | 8.9      | 33.5      | 33.0        | 17.5           | 24.2              | 21.4              | 21.5   | 22.5  | 23.3        | 19.5 | 22.7 | 19.3              | 4.5         | 13.4    | 30.4  | 39.3   |
| Heifer                  | 10.2  | 2.0                | 12.0   | 6.5   | 4.5      | 24.4      | 9.0         | 13.2           | 6.1               | 9.5               | 10.3   | 8.7   | 9.9         | 9.5  | 10.6 | 12.5              | 6.4         | 4.1     | 14.1  | 25.8   |
| Dairy cow               | 39.1  | 10.1               | 45.3   | 19.4  | 14.5     | 55.6      | 52.3        | 44.1           | 49.3              | 43.4              | 38.4   | 46.1  | 40.9        | 37.5 | 40.0 | 30.8              | 16.3        | 27.5    | 51.8  | 62.2   |
| Horse                   | 3.4   | 1.9                | 3.7    |       | 3.8      | 5.0       | 4.1         | 2.6            | 2.2               | 3.6               | 3.4  | 3.6   | 2.4         | 3.6  | 4.4  | 3.0               | 2.1         | 2.2     | 3.8   | 6.8    |
| Pig                     | 66.5  | 37.9               | 72.7   | 57.4  | 64.9     | 65.5      | 70.3        | 66.8           | 68.8              | 59.7              | 67.4   | 61.0  | 72.1        | 70.1 | 67.6 | 61.6              | 72.4        | 55.6    | 78.3  | 85.0   |
| Sheep                   | 20.9  | 5.9                | 24.1   | 9.8   | 3.6      | 44.3      | 29.3        | 32.4           | 10.8              | 19.6              | 21.0   | 19.8  | 23.5        | 20.9 | 22.5 | 17.5              | 14.6        | 11.7    | 27.9  | 37.4   |
| Goat                    | 9.2   | 5.0                | 10.1   | 6.5   | 10.7     | 6.7       | 5.8         | 14.0           | 11.0              | 12.1              | 8.8  | 10.4  | 10.5        | 9.4  | 7.7  | 7.9               | 9.0         | 9.2     | 9.2   | 10.6   |
| Chicken                 | 78.6  | 47.1               | 85.4   | 68.7  | 74.6     | 85.4      | 84.7        | 76.3           | 76.4              | 83.9              | 77.9   | 82.1  | 79.4        | 82.4 | 79.4 | 69.4              | 81.4        | 72.1    | 85.3  | 88.6   |
| Other livestock/poultry | 2.0   | 1.6                | 2.1    | 0.9   | 2.1      | 2.1       | 1.7         | 4.2            | 1.2               | 0.6               | 2.2  | 1.1   | 2.7         | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.4               | 1.6         | 2.1     | 1.9   | 3.4    |
| Bee hives               | 2.5   | 3.4                | 2.4    | 2.1   | 1.0      | 3.4       | 4.5         | 2.2            | 2.2               | 1.4               | 2.7  | 1.6   | 2.8         | 2.3  | 3.0  | 3.0               | 3.7         | 1.5     | 3.3   | 3.6    |
| Do not possess animals  | 14.2  | 42.6               | 8.1    | 26.9  | 16.3     | 9.6       | 8.3         | 16.8           | 15.5              | 8.9               | 15.0   | 10.1  | 10.6        | 10.6 | 16.1 | 23.6              | 21.1        | 7.9     | 5.1   |        |

**TABLE 3.11 AVERAGE NUMBER OF ANIMALS THAT HOUSEHOLDS POSSES, 2002**

Base: household that posses specific animal species

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      |             | Agricultural land |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | No land           | Small | Medium | Large |
| Calf                    | 1.7   | 1.4                | 1.7   | 2.0      | 2.6       | 1.5         | 1.2            | 1.6         | 1.9               | 1.4               | 1.7   | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.7  | 2.5         | 1.0               | 1.5   | 1.4    | 2.5   |
| Heifer                  | 1.8   | 3.2                | 1.7   | 2.3      | 2.3       | 2.1         | 1.4            | 1.5         | 1.2               | 1.8               | 1.8   | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 2.5         | 1.4               | 1.2   | 1.6    | 2.5   |
| Dairy cow               | 1.9   | 1.2                | 1.9   | 1.8      | 2.9       | 1.9         | 1.8            | 1.9         | 1.6               | 1.7               | 1.9   | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 2.8         | 1.4               | 1.5   | 1.7    | 3.2   |
| Horse                   | 1.3   | 1.0                | 1.3   | N        | 1.5       | 1.2         | 1.1            | 1.5         | 1.0               | 1.1               | 1.3   | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4         | 1.0               | 1.1   | 1.1    | 1.7   |
| Pig                     | 4.3   | 3.6                | 4.4   | 4.1      | 5.2       | 5.7         | 3.8            | 4.1         | 2.4               | 2.8               | 4.5   | 3.0  | 3.5  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 5.6         | 4.9               | 2.5   | 4.4    | 7.5   |
| Sheep                   | 7.2   | 6.3                | 7.2   | 4.5      | 4.1       | 8.3         | 7.8            | 6.0         | 5.8               | 5.9               | 7.3   | 6.7  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 7.4  | 8.7         | 7.2               | 5.6   | 7.0    | 9.5   |
| Goat                    | 2.0   | 2.4                | 2.0   | 1.4      | 2.4       | 1.7         | 2.1            | 1.8         | 2.0               | 2.1               | 2.0   | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.3  | 2.1         | 3.0               | 1.6   | 2.0    | 3.2   |
| Chicken                 | 20.3  | 24.5               | 19.8  | 24.3     | 27.0      | 18.5        | 18.9           | 16.8        | 15.3              | 14.3              | 21.2  | 16.6   | 21.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 24.3        | 29.7              | 15.0  | 21.0   | 29.4  |
| Other livestock/poultry | N     | N                  | N     | N        | N         | N           | N              | N           | N                 | N                 | N     | N  | N    | N    | N    | N           | N                 | N     | N      | N     |
| Bee hives               | 12.1  | 22.6               | 8.8   | 10.2     | 31.1      | 9.1         | 10.6           | 9.0         | 10.3              | 12.2              | 12.0  | 7.8  | 9.3  | 11.4 | 10.2 | 19.3        | 44.4              | 6.1   | 8.9    | 9.8   |

**TABLE 3.12 ESTIMATED VALUE (IN DM) OF ALL ANIMAL SPECIES, 2002**

Base: household that posses specific animal species

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      |             | Agricultural land |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | No land           | Small | Medium | Large |
| Calf                    | 877   | 665                | 889   | 881      | 1587      | 728         | 614            | 906         | 901               | 720               | 898   | 641  | 571  | 690  | 971  | 1496        | 332               | 752   | 700    | 1438  |
| Heifer                  | 1663  | 3967               | 1582  | 1788     | 1927      | 1941        | 1279           | 1496        | 1176              | 1499              | 1683  | 1542   | 1271 | 1466 | 1334 | 2457        | 1823              | 1016  | 1367   | 2446  |
| Dairy cow               | 2408  | 1838               | 2435  | 3011     | 2651      | 2174        | 2488           | 2738        | 2155              | 1984              | 2476  | 1916   | 2085 | 2593 | 2417 | 3336        | 2205              | 1757  | 2213   | 4031  |
| Horse                   | 1714  | 1037               | 1794  |          | 2273      | 1561        | 1455           | 1615        | 1132              | 1204              | 1795  | 1323   | 1229 | 1716 | 2217 | 1895        | 1357              | 1325  | 1228   | 3039  |
| Pig                     | 752   | 622                | 767   | 643      | 862       | 889         | 650            | 993         | 459               | 420               | 792   | 524  | 604  | 849  | 774  | 1012        | 788               | 515   | 779    | 1210  |
| Sheep                   | 936   | 892                | 938   | 561      | 660       | 1068        | 1049           | 723         | 754               | 636               | 975   | 752  | 980  | 820  | 937  | 1223        | 971               | 620   | 929    | 1334  |
| Goat                    | 186   | 211                | 183   | 141      | 201       | 174         | 204            | 188         | 166               | 194               | 184   | 178  | 193  | 156  | 194  | 217         | 302               | 145   | 185    | 266   |
| Chicken                 | 134   | 155                | 132   | 195      | 145       | 127         | 150            | 123         | 93                | 113               | 138   | 134  | 130  | 127  | 124  | 161         | 175               | 109   | 139    | 183   |
| Other livestock/poultry | 385   | 291                | 404   |          | 202       | 500         | 722            | 375         | 161               | 154               | 399   | 278  | 231  | 308  | 1563 | 190         | 200               | 224   | 624    | 241   |
| Bee hives               | 1507  | 2833               | 1091  | 636      | 4961      | 1348        | 1172           | 890         | 1018              | 1136              | 1533  | 776  | 1418 | 1064 | 1198 | 2635        | 5762              | 698   | 992    | 1553  |

**TABLE 3.13 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH HAD INCOME FROM SELLING ANIMALS OR ANIMALS PRODUCTS IN 2001, (2002)**

Base: household that posses specific animal species

|                           | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      | Agricultural land |         |       |        |       |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                           |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest       | No land | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000)   | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97                | 703   | 160  | 160  | 161  | 160  | 160               | 53      | 290   | 302    | 91    |
| Calf                      | 11.6  | 2.2                | 13.7  | 3.7      | 2.8       | 14.2        | 23.0           | 8.0         | 14.9              | 12.8              | 11.5  | 13.6   | 13.2 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.7               | 0.7     | 6.8   | 16.9   | 23.2  |
| Heifer                    | 3.4   | 0.5                | 4.1   | 2.3      | 1.3       | 9.7         | 2.7            | 3.5         | 1.7               | 1.8               | 3.7   | 1.5  | 2.9  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 5.0               | 0.9     | 4.6   | 11.6   |       |
| Dairy cow                 | 4.5   | 1.5                | 5.1   | 1.4      | 0.9       | 5.0         | 8.7            | 6.1         | 4.6               | 4.7               | 4.5   | 6.2  | 4.8  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 5.0               | 1.2     | 2.8   | 5.8    | 9.0   |
| Horse                     | 0.1   |                    | 0.1   |          |           | 0.3         | 0.2            |             |                   |                   | 0.1   |  | 0.2  |      | 0.2  |                   |         |       | 0.2    |       |
| Pig                       | 23.5  | 7.6                | 26.9  | 13.8     | 20.1      | 35.4        | 30.0           | 16.9        | 17.8              | 13.9              | 24.8  | 16.5   | 20.4 | 27.5 | 25.6 | 27.2              | 17.8    | 12.7  | 33.0   | 42.2  |
| Sheep                     | 7.8   | 1.2                | 9.2   | 1.5      | 0.6       | 18.8        | 12.3           | 8.8         | 4.6               | 5.1               | 8.2   | 6.1  | 11.1 | 7.1  | 6.7  | 8.0               | 5.1     | 4.1   | 10.4   | 15.7  |
| Goat                      | 0.7   | 0.3                | 0.8   |          | 1.0       | 0.8         | 0.6            |             | 1.0               | 0.3               | 0.7   | 0.6  | 0.4  | 1.0  |      |                   | 1.4     | 1.6   | 0.7    | 0.4   |
| Chicken                   | 4.4   | 3.2                | 4.7   | 5.3      | 3.0       | 3.5         | 5.4            | 3.7         | 6.3               | 3.1               | 4.6   | 4.4  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 5.5               | 3.4     | 4.8   | 4.4    | 4.6   |
| Other livestock/poultry   | 0.7   | 0.3                | 0.8   | 0.9      | 0.4       | 1.6         | 0.2            | 1.7         | 0.2               |                   | 0.8   | 0.2  | 1.0  | 0.4  | 1.3  | 0.7               | 0.9     | 0.7   | 0.5    | 1.2   |
| Bee hives                 | 0.7   | 1.6                | 0.5   |          | 0.4       | 0.8         | 1.4            | 0.3         | 1.0               | 0.3               | 0.8   | 0.2  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.6  | 1.1               | 3.0     | 0.2   | 1.0    | 0.7   |
| All animals               | 36.0  | 14.7               | 40.7  | 17.5     | 24.8      | 54.1        | 47.8           | 30.5        | 33.1              | 27.2              | 37.3  | 30.3   | 36.8 | 39.5 | 36.4 | 37.2              | 28.4    | 23.2  | 48.2   | 58.2  |
| Animal products*          | 25.5  | 7.9                | 29.3  | 9.8      | 14.7      | 39.0        | 31.1           | 23.4        | 29.9              | 19.9              | 26.2  | 24.8   | 25.1 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 24.7              | 11.7    | 13.6  | 34.9   | 51.6  |
| Total income from animals | 59.6  | 37.6               | 64.4  | 28.4     | 59.8      | 70.6        | 64.9           | 55.5        | 57.8              | 47.0              | 61.3  | 53.3   | 55.3 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 61.5              | 36.7    | 46.8  | 75.3   | 87.6  |

\*Fresh animal products (milk, cheese, eggs...)

**TABLE 3.14 AVERAGE ESTIMATED VALUE (IN DM) FROM SELLING ANIMALS OR ANIMALS PRODUCTS IN 2001, (2002)**

Base: household that posses specific animal species

|                           | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      | Agricultural land |         |       |        |       |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                           |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest       | No land | Small | Medium | Large |
| Calf                      | 779   | 494                | 789   | 469      | 1686      | 781         | 708            | 1093        | 557               | 571               | 811   | 576  | 704  | 765  | 868  | 1079              | 150     | 520   | 693    | 1251  |
| Heifer                    | 1975  | 1753               | 1981  | 1267     | 2080      | 2537        | 1453           | 1402        | 911               | 1393              | 2014  | 1541   | 1039 | 1490 | 1765 | 3201              | 977     | 1558  | 2832   |       |
| Dairy cow                 | 1188  | 732                | 1216  | 1905     | 940       | 963         | 1368           | 1347        | 865               | 838               | 1239  | 812  | 1336 | 1009 | 1309 | 1561              | 1360    | 897   | 1161   | 1633  |
| Horse                     | 1619  |                    | 1619  |          |           | 2500        | 450            |             |                   | 1619              |       |  | 450  |      | 2500 |                   |         |       | 1619   |       |
| Pig                       | 781   | 635                | 790   | 593      | 933       | 829         | 779            | 833         | 454               | 382               | 812   | 449  | 623  | 760  | 833  | 1075              | 689     | 526   | 704    | 1286  |
| Sheep                     | 411   | 602                | 405   | 450      | 333       | 369         | 473            | 407         | 395               | 368               | 414   | 389  | 413  | 408  | 449  | 394               | 562     | 364   | 395    | 460   |
| Goat                      | 136   | 300                | 123   |          | 114       | 133         | 204            |             | 123               | 360               | 122   | 147  | 191  | 88   |      | 151               | 114     | 118   | 159    | 150   |
| Chicken                   | 393   | 1857               | 177   | 294      | 1332      | 146         | 249            | 145         | 115               | 183               | 413   | 212  | 305  | 114  | 1238 | 156               | 223     | 126   | 784    | 250   |
| Other livestock/poultry   | 828   | 20                 | 893   | 140      | 179       | 1297        | 300            | 925         | 400               |                   | 828   | 150  | 326  | 373  | 813  | 1992              | 140     | 272   | 1701   | 1305  |
| Bee hives                 | 1250  | 2082               | 711   | 4000     | 500       | 1094        | 300            | 612         | 250               | 1311              | 250   | 457  | 415  | 1456 | 2603 | 2785              | 797     | 636   | 679    |       |
| All animals               | 1280  | 1226               | 1285  | 1031     | 1331      | 1490        | 1349           | 1375        | 763               | 797               | 1329  | 861  | 1035 | 1070 | 1438 | 1935              | 927     | 699   | 1208   | 2425  |
| Animal products*          | 1304  | 1029               | 1320  | 642      | 1796      | 1245        | 1631           | 1433        | 623               | 1097              | 1324  | 1581   | 913  | 948  | 1270 | 1839              | 570     | 689   | 984    | 2708  |
| Total income from animals | 2749  | 1955               | 2854  | 4273     | 2990      | 2896        | 2925           | 2751        | 1617              | 1999              | 2828  | 2667   | 2275 | 2270 | 2958 | 3520              | 899     | 1317  | 2491   | 6893  |

**TABLE 3.15 PERCENTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS THAT HIRED ANY LABOR IN SEASON 2001, (2002)**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      |             | Agricultural land |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | No land           | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97                | 703   | 160  | 160  | 161  | 160  | 160         | 53                | 290   | 302    | 91    |
| sig                     |       | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00              |       | 0.00   |      |      |      |             | 0.00              |       |        |       |
| Yes                     | 20.0  | 11.1               | 21.9  | 14.3     | 18.1      | 26.6        | 21.7           | 25.4        | 12.7              | 7.1               | 21.7  | 9.8  | 13.5 | 16.8 | 25.2 | 34.6        | 5.5               | 11.7  | 26.1   | 46.4  |
| No                      | 80.0  | 88.9               | 78.1  | 85.7     | 81.9      | 73.4        | 78.3           | 74.6        | 87.3              | 92.9              | 78.3  | 90.2   | 86.5 | 83.2 | 74.8 | 65.4        | 94.5              | 88.3  | 73.9   | 53.6  |
| Total                   |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |  |      |      |      |             |                   |       |        |       |

**TABLE 3.16 AVERAGE AMOUNT (IN DM) THAT HOUSEHOLDS PAID FOR LABOR IN SEASON 2001, (2002)**

Base: household that hired labor force

|                         | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |     |     |     |             | Agricultural land |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.  | 3.  | 4.  | The richest | No land           | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 160   | 16                 | 144   | 8        | 38        | 36          | 35             | 24          | 18                | 7                 | 153   | 16   | 22  | 27  | 40  | 55          | 3                 | 34    | 79     | 42    |
| Average value           | 507   | 352                | 524   | 559      | 672       | 329         | 710            | 326         | 331               | 229               | 519   | 336  | 279 | 316 | 702 | 595         | 220               | 196   | 481    | 839   |

**TABLE 3.17 PERCENTAGE OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLD THAT POSSES SOME OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINES OR EQUIPMENT, 2002**

Base: Population of agricultural households (33% of total household population)

|                                    | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption agricultural households |      |      |      |             | Agricultural land |       |        |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|------|------|------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                    |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest                                      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | No land           | Small | Medium | Large |
| Weighted base (in 1000)            | 800   | 142                | 658   | 56       | 212       | 135         | 163            | 96          | 138               | 97                | 703   | 160  | 160  | 161  | 160  | 160         | 53                | 290   | 302    | 91    |
| Moto-cultivator                    | 24.7  | 17.9               | 26.1  | 26.5     | 6.6       | 12.6        | 30.8           | 30.2        | 52.3              | 27.1              | 24.3  | 28.5   | 23.3 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 24.0        | 5.7               | 24.1  | 31.0   | 29.1  |
| Small tractor (<40 KS)             | 25.7  | 10.5               | 29.0  | 32.8     | 20.7      | 23.5        | 25.4           | 34.4        | 27.0              | 16.8              | 27.0  | 20.3   | 21.8 | 26.4 | 31.7 | 28.3        | 6.4               | 15.7  | 37.1   | 46.0  |
| Big tractor (>40 KS)               | 17.9  | 7.5                | 20.1  | 8.4      | 20.3      | 13.9        | 20.3           | 23.3        | 15.3              | 11.6              | 18.8  | 13.3   | 13.6 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 25.9        | 2.9               | 6.6   | 22.5   | 58.4  |
| Combine harvester                  | 2.1   | 0.3                | 2.5   | 0.9      | 2.6       | 1.6         | 2.5            | 3.1         | 1.0               | 0.7               | 2.3   | 1.3  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 3.6  | 3.8         | 0.5               | 1.0   | 13.3   |       |
| Attached machinery                 | 30.8  | 14.4               | 34.3  | 22.3     | 28.4      | 31.5        | 33.2           | 40.3        | 27.9              | 19.8              | 32.3  | 23.0   | 24.3 | 31.8 | 36.3 | 38.7        | 2.7               | 12.1  | 44.4   | 79.9  |
| Other agricultural machinery       | 5.7   | 2.4                | 6.4   | 5.6      | 5.7       | 5.7         | 5.0            | 6.5         | 5.9               | 4.6               | 5.8   | 4.3  | 4.4  | 3.8  | 6.3  | 9.6         | 2.1               | 3.0   | 6.3    | 17.8  |
| Possess any agricultural machinery | 52.2  | 29.6               | 57.1  | 52.2     | 41.2      | 44.2        | 55.7           | 61.8        | 66.4              | 44.0              | 53.4  | 48.6   | 47.0 | 54.1 | 56.1 | 55.4        | 14.4              | 39.5  | 68.4   | 89.9  |

# 4 HEALTH

Base: 7898 respondents (unweighted), 129 or 1.6% did not answer

**TABLE 4.1 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO ARE SUFFERING FROM SOME CHRONIC DISEASE DETERMINED BY DOCTOR, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00           |       |       |       |      | 0.63  |                    |          | 0.01      |             |                |             |                   | 0.66  |              |             | 0.00                     |      |      |             |  |
| Yes                     | 27.1  | 22.8   | 31.2   | 3.7            | 3.0   | 10.7  | 34.5  | 62.9 | 26.8  | 27.6               | 29.6     | 27.5      | 27.2        | 25.2           | 29.0        | 23.9              | 27.9  | 27.1         | 30.1        | 29.0                     | 28.7 | 24.3 | 23.8        |  |
| No                      | 72.5  | 76.8   | 68.6   | 96.2           | 96.2  | 88.8  | 65.3  | 37.0 | 72.8  | 72.2               | 70.3     | 72.4      | 72.5        | 74.0           | 70.6        | 75.8              | 72.0  | 72.6         | 69.5        | 70.7                     | 71.0 | 75.4 | 76.0        |  |
| No answer               | 0.3   | 0.5    | 0.2    | 0.1            | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.3                | 0.1      | 0.2       | 0.3         | 0.8            | 0.4         | 0.3               | 0.2   | 0.3          | 0.3         | 0.3                      | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3         |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      |       |                    |          |           |             |                |             | 100%              |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 4.2 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO ARE SUFFERING FROM INDICATED CHRONIC DISEASES, 2003**

Base: Total population

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)  | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |
| Hypertension (high blood pressure)   | 11.1  | 7.9    | 14.1   | 0.0            | 2.6   | 14.2  | 28.5  | 11.4 | 10.7  | 14.3               | 9.1      | 11.3      | 11.2        | 9.3            | 10.9        | 11.6              | 11.0  | 12.5         | 11.7        | 10.3                     | 10.8 | 10.1 |             |
| Cardiovascular (angina pectoris, history of AM)  | 7.8   | 6.0    | 9.5    |                |       | 1.5   | 7.9   | 22.3 | 8.0   | 7.7                | 10.0     | 7.4       | 8.8         | 6.4            | 8.0         | 6.3               | 6.2   | 8.0          | 7.9         | 10.2                     | 8.3  | 6.1  | 6.7         |
| Cerebrovascular diseases (history of CVI)  | 1.6   | 1.3    | 1.9    |                | 0.1   | 0.2   | 1.1   | 5.0  | 1.5   | 1.7                | 1.9      | 1.9       | 1.2         | 1.2            | 1.7         | 1.2               | 1.9   | 1.6          | 1.9         | 1.5                      | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.9         |
| Asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases  | 3.5   | 3.3    | 3.7    | 2.4            | 1.0   | 1.7   | 3.1   | 7.7  | 3.3   | 3.9                | 4.1      | 3.7       | 2.9         | 3.5            | 3.4         | 2.9               | 4.1   | 3.5          | 3.9         | 3.9                      | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.3         |
| Cancer   | 0.7   | 0.5    | 1.0    |                | 0.1   | 0.5   | 1.0   | 1.5  | 0.8   | 0.6                | 1.1      | 0.6       | 0.6         | 0.3            | 0.8         | 0.9               | 0.6   | 0.8          | 0.5         | 0.6                      | 0.4  | 1.1  | 1.0         |
| Diabetes mellitus  | 3.3   | 2.4    | 4.3    | 0.1            | 0.2   | 0.8   | 4.6   | 8.2  | 3.8   | 2.8                | 3.7      | 4.0       | 2.2         | 3.0            | 4.0         | 2.4               | 3.2   | 3.4          | 3.2         | 3.6                      | 4.3  | 3.1  | 2.5         |
| Ulcer  | 2.5   | 2.4    | 2.6    |                | 0.1   | 1.0   | 3.6   | 5.7  | 2.8   | 2.1                | 3.1      | 2.7       | 2.6         | 1.9            | 2.2         | 2.2               | 1.5   | 2.6          | 2.0         | 3.8                      | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.4         |
| Neurosis, depression, psychosis  | 2.6   | 1.4    | 3.8    |                | 0.4   | 0.9   | 3.5   | 6.2  | 2.3   | 3.1                | 2.0      | 3.4       | 2.1         | 2.5            | 3.1         | 2.2               | 2.8   | 2.6          | 3.5         | 2.7                      | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2         |
| Diseases that lead to permanent body impairment /invalidity (motion, sensor, neurological) | 3.0   | 2.9    | 3.2    | 0.3            | 0.4   | 0.9   | 3.4   | 7.6  | 2.6   | 3.6                | 3.2      | 2.4       | 4.3         | 2.7            | 4.1         | 2.7               | 4.3   | 2.9          | 4.1         | 2.4                      | 3.5  | 2.7  | 2.4         |
| Other  | 5.9   | 4.3    | 7.3    | 0.8            | 1.0   | 2.9   | 8.5   | 12.0 | 6.7   | 4.7                | 8.0      | 6.5       | 4.3         | 5.1            | 4.3         | 4.5               | 3.6   | 6.1          | 4.5         | 6.6                      | 7.5  | 5.6  | 5.1         |

**TABLE 4.3 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO REGULARLY GET THERAPY FOR THEIR CHRONIC DISEASE, 2003**

Base: Population of citizens who have chronic diseases (27% of total population)

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2015  | 815    | 1200   | 38             | 43    | 148   | 582   | 1204 | 1132  | 883                | 465      | 557       | 227         | 315            | 199         | 250               | 216   | 1799         | 442         | 428                      | 430  | 359  | 355         |
| sig                     |       | 0.03   |        | 0.00           |       |       |       |      | 0.01  |                    |          | 0.56      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00  |              |             | 0.00                     |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 78.6  | 76.3   | 80.2   | 84.7           | 60.1  | 67.2  | 77.1  | 81.3 | 80.7  | 76.0               | 80.9     | 77.4      | 75.3        | 79.0           | 79.5        | 79.1              | 70.7  | 79.6         | 72.4        | 81.5                     | 84.1 | 76.3 | 78.7        |
| No                      | 21.4  | 23.7   | 19.8   | 15.3           | 39.9  | 32.8  | 22.9  | 18.7 | 19.3  | 24.0               | 19.1     | 22.6      | 24.7        | 21.0           | 20.5        | 20.9              | 29.3  | 20.4         | 27.6        | 18.5                     | 15.9 | 23.7 | 21.3        |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      | 100%  |                    |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |

**TABLE 4.4 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO HAVE DIFFICULTIES IN EVERYDAY LIFE CAUSED BY CHRONIC DISEASE, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                            | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)    | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |
| sig                        |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00           |       |       |       |      | 0.00  |                    |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00  |              |             | 0.00                     |      |      |             |
| Don't have chronic disease | 72.9  | 77.2   | 68.8   | 96.3           | 97.0  | 89.3  | 65.5  | 37.1 | 73.2  | 72.4               | 70.4     | 72.5      | 72.8        | 74.8           | 71.0        | 76.1              | 72.1  | 72.9         | 69.9        | 71.0                     | 71.3 | 75.7 | 76.2        |
| Yes                        | 21.0  | 17.1   | 24.7   | 2.0            | 2.1   | 7.5   | 25.8  | 50.6 | 19.2  | 23.4               | 17.9     | 22.0      | 22.6        | 20.1           | 26.6        | 19.8              | 24.0  | 20.7         | 24.8        | 24.8                     | 21.0 | 17.7 | 16.7        |
| No                         | 6.1   | 5.7    | 6.6    | 1.7            | 0.9   | 3.2   | 8.7   | 12.3 | 7.7   | 4.2                | 11.7     | 5.4       | 4.6         | 5.1            | 2.4         | 4.2               | 3.9   | 6.4          | 5.3         | 4.2                      | 7.6  | 6.6  | 7.0         |
| Total                      |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      | 100%  |                    |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |

**TABLE 4.5 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO WERE SUFFERING FROM SOME ACUTE SYMPTOM, DISEASES OR INJURY IN PREVIOUS MONTH, 2003?**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00           |       |       |       |      | 0.68  |                    |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.15  |              |             | 0.12                     |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 16.5  | 13.4   | 19.3   | 12.1           | 6.8   | 12.4  | 17.3  | 28.0 | 16.7  | 16.1               | 14.9     | 17.9      | 9.8         | 16.6           | 15.3        | 22.0              | 18.7  | 16.2         | 18.5        | 15.2                     | 15.5 | 15.1 | 18.0        |
| No                      | 83.2  | 86.1   | 80.5   | 87.8           | 92.3  | 87.1  | 82.5  | 71.9 | 83.0  | 83.6               | 85.0     | 82.0      | 89.9        | 82.7           | 84.3        | 77.7              | 81.2  | 83.5         | 81.2        | 84.5                     | 84.2 | 84.6 | 81.7        |
| No answer               | 0.3   | 0.5    | 0.2    | 0.1            | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.3                | 0.1      | 0.2       | 0.3         | 0.8            | 0.4         | 0.3               | 0.2   | 0.3          | 0.3         | 0.3                      | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3         |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      | 100%  |                    |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |

**TABLE 4.6 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO ARE SUFFERING FROM INDICATED ACUTE DISEASES, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                           | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                           |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)   | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218               | 3204  | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647                     | 1469        | 1478 | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |
| Acute respiratory disease | 4.6   | 3.9    | 5.2    | 7.9            | 2.3   | 3.5   | 3.7   | 6.1  | 4.9                | 4.3   | 4.3      | 4.9       | 2.8         | 5.6            | 5.1         | 4.4               | 5.1   | 4.5                      | 4.8         | 3.7  | 3.9  | 5.2  | 5.4         |
| Diarrhea                  | 1.3   | 1.0    | 1.6    | 2.2            | 0.5   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.6  | 1.4                | 1.1   | 1.1      | 1.4       | 1.1         | 0.9            | 1.4         | 1.9               | 1.5   | 1.3                      | 1.7         | 1.4  | 1.3  | 0.6  | 1.4         |
| Headache                  | 6.6   | 4.4    | 8.8    | 0.8            | 2.4   | 6.0   | 0.78  | 12.3 | 6.6                | 6.6   | 6.2      | 6.5       | 3.4         | 7.8            | 5.7         | 9.3               | 8.6   | 6.4                      | 8.9         | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 6.3         |
| Chest pain                | 2.5   | 1.9    | 3.1    | 0.3            | 0.1   | 1.4   | 2.2   | 6.6  | 2.2                | 2.9   | 3.3      | 2.2       | 1.5         | 2.2            | 2.0         | 3.4               | 3.5   | 2.4                      | 3.5         | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 1.9         |
| Low beck pain             | 4.5   | 3.5    | 5.5    | 0.8            | 2.8   | 4.5   | 11.0  | 4.4  | 4.7                | 5.1   | 5.0      | 2.4       | 4.7         | 3.5            | 4.9         | 6.2               | 4.3   | 5.9                      | 4.3         | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 4.5         |
| Insomnia                  | 2.8   | 1.7    | 3.9    | 0.5            | 0.6   | 0.8   | 3.1   | 7.0  | 2.6                | 3.2   | 3.0      | 3.3       | 1.2         | 2.7            | 2.4         | 3.5               | 3.9   | 2.7                      | 3.7         | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 3.1         |
| Injury                    | 1.3   | 1.5    | 1.1    | 1.4            | 0.7   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.8  | 1.2                | 1.3   | 1.2      | 1.1       | 0.6         | 1.4            | 2.0         | 1.7               | 1.3   | 1.3                      | 1.2         | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 2.1         |
| Other                     | 2.1   | 1.8    | 2.5    | 1.5            | 1.0   | 1.4   | 2.3   | 3.7  | 2.6                | 1.6   | 2.3      | 2.5       | 1.1         | 2.0            | 1.8         | 2.6               | 2.0   | 2.2                      | 1.9         | 1.9  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.5         |

\* Acute respiratory disease (bronchitis, pneumonia)

**TABLE 4.7A PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO USED HEALTH CARE SERVICES IN PREVIOUS MONTH (FOR HOSPITALS LAST 12 MONTHS), 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      | Education           |                   |           | Type of settlement |       | Region |          |           |             |                |             |                   |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | W/o school, primary | I, II, III degree | IV degree | High               | Urban | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia |  |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 2652                | 1238              | 1797      | 720                | 4218  | 3204   | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              |  |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        |                | 0.00  |       |       |      |                     | 0.00              |           |                    | 0.00  |        |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |  |  |
| Yes                     | 30.0  | 25.0   | 34.7   | 25.3           | 21.2  | 19.0  | 30.1  | 46.9 | 35.2                | 26.6              | 27.0      | 30.7               | 32.2  | 27.1   | 32.7     | 32.0      | 23.8        | 29.7           | 27.7        | 28.8              |  |  |
| No                      | 70.0  | 75.0   | 65.3   | 74.7           | 78.8  | 81.0  | 69.9  | 53.1 | 64.8                | 73.4              | 73.0      | 69.3               | 67.8  | 72.9   | 67.3     | 68.0      | 76.2        | 70.3           | 72.3        | 71.2              |  |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      | 100%                |                   |           |                    |       |        |          |           |             |                |             |                   |  |  |

**TABLE 4.7B PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO USED HEALTH CARE SERVICES IN PREVIOUS MONTH (FOR HOSPITALS LAST 12 MONTHS), 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Illness      |                 | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             | Insurance in 2002 |      |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------------|------|
|                         |       | Have illness | Have no illness | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Yes               | No   |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 2599         | 4800            | 775          | 6647  | 1469                     | 1478 | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        | 6992              | 414  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00         |                 | 0.00         |       |                          | 0.00 |      |      |             | 0.00              |      |
| Yes                     | 30.0  | 59.0         | 14.0            | 22.9         | 30.8  | 25.8                     | 27.4 | 31.7 | 30.7 | 34.2        | 30.4              | 21.8 |
| No                      | 70.0  | 41.0         | 86.0            | 77.1         | 69.2  | 74.2                     | 72.6 | 68.3 | 69.3 | 65.8        | 69.6              | 78.2 |
| Total                   |       |              |                 |              |       | 100%                     |      |      |      |             |                   |      |

**TABLE 4.7C PERCENTAGE OF ILL CITIZENS WHO USED HEALTH CARE SERVICES IN PREVIOUS MONTH (FOR HOSPITALS LAST 12 MONTHS), 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             | Insurance in 2002. |      |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|--------------------|------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Yes                | No   |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2599  | 1073   | 1526   | 152            | 129   | 279   | 719   | 1320 | 1484  | 1115               | 563      | 744       | 263         | 416            | 247         | 367               | 281   | 2318         | 558         | 527                      | 537  | 470  | 506         | 2488               | 111  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00           |       | 0.04  |       |      |       |                    | 0.98     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |                    | 0.01 |
| Yes                     | 59.0  | 55.7   | 61.4   | 71.5           | 54.2  | 48.7  | 57.5  | 61.1 | 60.7  | 56.8               | 59.4     | 59.6      | 58.3        | 59.8           | 57.9        | 57.7              | 50.0  | 60.1         | 52.9        | 57.4                     | 64.6 | 62.3 | 58.6        | 59.5               | 48.0 |
| No                      | 41.0  | 44.3   | 38.6   | 28.5           | 45.8  | 51.3  | 42.5  | 38.9 | 39.3  | 43.2               | 40.6     | 40.4      | 41.7        | 40.2           | 42.1        | 42.3              | 50.0  | 39.9         | 47.1        | 42.6                     | 35.4 | 37.7 | 41.4        | 40.5               | 52.0 |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      |       |                    | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |                    |      |

**TABLE 4.8 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO WERE ILL BUT DID NOT USE HEALTH CARE SERVICES BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT USING THEM, 2003**

Base: Population of those who were ill and did not used health services

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             | Insurance |      |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----------|------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Yes       | No   |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                | 1065  | 476    | 589    | 43             | 59    | 143   | 305   | 514  | 583   | 482                | 229      | 300       | 109         | 167            | 104         | 155               | 141   | 924          | 263         | 225                      | 190  | 178  | 209         | 1007      | 58   |
| sig                                    |       | 0.48   |        | 0.00           |       | 0.00  |       |      | 0.00  |                    | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |           | 0.00 |
| No need                                | 52.0  | 54.8   | 49.8   | 68.4           | 54.6  | 59.2  | 54.1  | 47.2 | 53.6  | 50.2               | 63.3     | 52.4      | 49.8        | 40.5           | 46.7        | 52.4              | 42.8  | 53.4         | 46.3        | 52.4                     | 51.7 | 55.5 | 56.2        | 51.8      | 56.7 |
| Minor disorder, I treated it on my own | 32.7  | 30.6   | 34.4   | 26.1           | 41.6  | 33.0  | 35.3  | 30.7 | 33.9  | 31.3               | 25.2     | 32.1      | 34.4        | 45.3           | 33.4        | 29.6              | 25.9  | 33.8         | 26.7        | 33.7                     | 32.6 | 36.6 | 36.0        | 33.3      | 21.6 |
| Minor disorder, I didn't treat it      | 3.1   | 3.4    | 2.9    |                | 1.5   | 1.9   | 2.8   | 4.0  | 2.6   | 3.7                | 1.2      | 3.7       | 2.2         | 3.9            | 1.6         | 5.4               | 7.1   | 2.5          | 5.5         | 3.8                      | 3.4  | 1.4  | 0.4         | 3.1       | 2.6  |
| Too far                                | 1.8   | 2.0    | 1.7    |                | 0.5   | 0.4   | 3.4   | 1.3  | 2.4   |                    | 1.1      | 4.8       | 1.8         | 5.1            | 1.7         |                   | 4.3   | 1.5          | 4.1         | 2.0                      | 1.7  |      | 0.4         |           | 1.9  |
| Poor service                           | 0.8   | 0.8    | 0.9    |                | 0.5   | 1.4   | 0.7   | 0.8  | 0.9   |                    | 0.9      | 0.8       | 0.8         | 2.4            | 1.0         | 0.5               | 0.9   | 0.2          | 0.4         | 1.8                      | 1.4  | 0.7  | 0.9         |           |      |
| Too expensive                          | 4.9   | 3.6    | 6.0    |                | 2.3   | 1.9   | 2.4   | 7.9  | 2.9   | 7.3                | 3.9      | 6.2       | 3.7         | 2.3            | 8.3         | 5.3               | 11.7  | 3.9          | 10.3        | 3.8                      | 4.6  | 2.1  | 2.0         | 4.8       | 7.5  |
| No health insurance                    | 0.8   | 0.7    | 0.8    |                | 1.5   | 0.4   | 1.0   |      | 1.7   |                    | 0.3      |           | 2.1         | 1.7            | 1.4         | 4.2               | 0.3   | 2.6          |             | 0.4                      | 0.5  |      | 0.2         | 11.6      |      |
| Other                                  | 3.8   | 4.1    | 3.6    | 5.5            |       | 1.7   | 3.2   | 5.1  | 4.9   | 2.5                | 6.4      | 3.2       | 4.4         | 3.2            | 0.8         | 3.2               | 3.6   | 3.8          | 4.3         | 3.9                      | 3.8  | 2.5  | 4.3         | 4.0       |      |
| Total                                  |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      |       |                    | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |           |      |

**TABLE 4.9 PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE WHO USED DIFFERENT TYPE OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES (OUTPATIENT, DENTAL AND HOSPITAL SERVICES), 2003**

Multiple answer, Base: Total population

|                                   | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |              | Illness         |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             | Insurance |      |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----------|------|
|                                   |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Have illness | Have no illness | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Yes       | No   |
| Weighted base (in 1000)           | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 2599         | 4800            | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        | 6992      | 414  |
| Outpatient health care services   | 23.1  | 18.4   | 27.4   | 17.7           | 8.7   | 11.7  | 26.0  | 42.4 | 54.5         | 6.2             | 24.0  | 21.9               | 24.8     | 24.4      | 18.7        | 21.7           | 22.9        | 23.3              | 19.4  | 23.5         | 21.0        | 22.6                     | 24.8 | 22.6 | 24.4        | 23.6      | 15.8 |
| Dental health care services       | 6.9   | 6.0    | 7.8    | 8.1            | 11.6  | 7.6   | 4.8   | 4.2  | 6.9          | 7.0             | 8.7   | 4.6                | 8.3      | 7.9       | 4.3         | 7.8            | 5.2         | 5.2               | 2.5   | 7.5          | 3.5         | 4.8                      | 5.9  | 8.5  | 11.9        | 7.1       | 4.0  |
| Hospitalization in last 12 months | 4.9   | 4.5    | 5.4    | 3.3            | 3.2   | 2.0   | 5.4   | 8.9  | 10.3         | 2.1             | 4.6   | 5.3                | 4.8      | 5.4       | 4.5         | 5.0            | 4.3         | 4.9               | 4.1   | 5.0          | 4.6         | 4.9                      | 5.2  | 4.9  | 5.0         | 5.0       | 4.1  |

**TABLE 4.10 PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE WHO USED DIFFERENT TYPE OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES BY TYPE OF OWNERSHIP, 2003**

Multiple answer, Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |              | Illness         |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             | Insurance |      |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----------|------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Have illness | Have no illness | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Yes       | No   |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 2599         | 4800            | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        | 6992      | 414  |
| State                   | 26.6  | 21.6   | 31.3   | 23.4           | 14.4  | 14.9  | 27.7  | 44.9 | 56.3         | 10.6            | 28.0  | 24.7               | 29.2     | 28.2      | 21.3        | 25.4           | 24.4        | 26.7              | 22.5  | 27.1         | 24.7        | 25.9                     | 28.8 | 26.8 | 26.8        | 27.1      | 18.7 |
| Private                 | 5.1   | 4.1    | 6.0    | 3.2            | 7.9   | 5.2   | 4.6   | 4.3  | 6.7          | 4.2             | 6.3   | 3.4                | 6.0      | 6.2       | 3.6         | 5.1            | 3.7         | 3.5               | 0.4   | 5.6          | 1.0         | 2.0                      | 3.9  | 6.0  | 12.3        | 5.2       | 3.4  |

**TABLE 4.11 PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE WHO USED DIFFERENT TYPE OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES, 2003**

Multiple answer, Base: Total population

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      | Illness      |                 | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      | Insurance |             |      |      |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|-----------|-------------|------|------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Have illness | Have no illness | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.        | The richest | Yes  | No   |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                                    | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 2599         | 4800            | 4218               | 3204  | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647                     | 1469        | 1478 | 1500 | 1480      | 1495        | 6992 | 414  |
| Doctor in state institutions                               | 22.0  | 17.5   | 26.2   | 16.7           | 7.9   | 10.6  | 24.9  | 40.9 | 52.7         | 5.5             | 23.0               | 20.6  | 23.7     | 23.1      | 17.7        | 20.8           | 21.2        | 22.7              | 19.4  | 22.3                     | 20.6        | 22.1 | 23.8 | 21.4      | 21.9        | 22.4 | 15.1 |
| Doctor in private institutions                             | 2.1   | 1.6    | 2.6    | 1.8            | 1.4   | 1.6   | 2.6   | 2.8  | 4.2          | 1.0             | 2.3                | 1.9   | 2.5      | 2.7       | 1.8         | 1.9            | 1.9         | 1.3               | 0.1   | 2.4                      | 0.5         | 1.0  | 1.8  | 2.3       | 5.0         | 2.2  | 0.8  |
| Dentist in state institutions                              | 4.1   | 3.4    | 4.8    | 7.0            | 5.3   | 4.3   | 2.9   | 2.6  | 4.5          | 3.9             | 4.8                | 3.2   | 5.1      | 4.3       | 2.6         | 4.6            | 3.7         | 3.2               | 2.2   | 4.4                      | 3.1         | 3.8  | 4.2  | 5.1       | 4.5         | 4.3  | 1.8  |
| Dentist in private institutions                            | 3.0   | 2.7    | 3.4    | 1.4            | 6.7   | 3.7   | 2.0   | 1.6  | 2.6          | 3.3             | 4.1                | 1.5   | 3.5      | 3.9       | 1.8         | 3.3            | 1.7         | 2.2               | 0.3   | 3.3                      | 0.5         | 1.0  | 2.1  | 3.7       | 7.8         | 3.1  | 2.6  |
| State hospital*  | 4.9   | 4.4    | 5.3    | 3.2            | 3.1   | 2.0   | 5.3   | 8.8  | 10.2         | 2.0             | 4.5                | 5.3   | 4.6      | 5.4       | 4.5         | 4.9            | 4.3         | 4.9               | 4.1   | 5.0                      | 4.6         | 4.9  | 5.1  | 4.9       | 4.9         | 4.9  | 4.1  |
| Private hospital*  | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1            | 0.1   |       | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.1          | 0.1             | 0.1                | 0.0   | 0.2      | 0.1       | 0.2         | 0.1            |             |                   |       | 0.1                      |             | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1       | 0.3         | 0.1  |      |
| Medical treatment abroad*                                  | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.1    |                |       | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.3  | 0.3          | 0.0             | 0.1                | 0.2   | 0.1      |           | 0.2         | 0.1            | 0.4         | 0.2               |       | 0.1                      |             | 0.1  | 0.2  |           | 0.3         | 0.1  |      |
| Self -protection, self-medication and alternative medicine | 21.0  | 16.0   | 25.7   | 11.8           | 11.7  | 17.9  | 23.4  | 32.9 | 38.5         | 11.7            | 23.6               | 17.6  | 24.9     | 23.0      | 15.3        | 17.2           | 20.2        | 20.9              | 10.7  | 22.2                     | 14.0        | 17.8 | 23.1 | 22.5      | 27.5        | 21.4 | 14.8 |

\*During last 12 month

**TABLE 4.12 AVERAGE FREQUENCY OF VISIT FOR SPECIFIC TYPE OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES IN PREVIOUS MONTH, 2003**

Base: Those who used different types of health care services

|                                 | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |     |              | Illness         |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |     |     |     | Insurance   |     |     |     |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|
|                                 |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | Have illness | Have no illness | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.  | 3.  | 4.  | The richest | Yes | No  |     |
| Doctor in state institutions    | 2.5   | 2.4    | 2.5    | 2.1            | 2.3   | 2.7   | 2.9   | 2.3 | 2.5          | 2.3             | 2.5   | 2.4                | 2.5      | 2.6       | 2.0         | 2.7            | 2.5         | 2.4               | 2.2          | 2.5   | 2.1                      | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8         | 2.4 | 3.5 |     |
| Doctor in private institutions  | 2.2   | 2.8    | 1.8    | 1.7            | 1.8   | 1.9   | 1.6   | 3.1 | 2.4          | 1.7             | 2.4   | 1.9                | 3.5      | 1.4       | 1.6         | 1.5            | 3.6         | 2.0               | 1.0          | 2.2   | 2.4                      | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.6         | 2.2 | 2.3 |     |
| Dentist in state institutions   | 2.0   | 1.6    | 2.3    | 2.0            | 2.0   | 2.1   | 2.2   | 1.8 | 1.9          | 2.1             | 2.0   | 2.0                | 2.1      | 1.9       | 1.9         | 1.8            | 2.6         | 2.0               | 3.0          | 1.9   | 2.4                      | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0         | 1.3 |     |     |
| Dentist in private institutions | 2.1   | 2.1    | 2.2    | 1.2            | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.8   | 2.2 | 2.2          | 2.1             | 2.1   | 2.3                | 2.3      | 2.3       | 2.8         | 1.7            | 1.7         | 1.9               | 1.2          | 2.1   | 1.6                      | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3         | 2.2 | 1.6 |     |
| State hospital*                 | 1.4   | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.4            | 1.5   | 2.1   | 1.4   | 1.3 | 1.5          | 1.3             | 1.5   | 1.4                | 1.5      | 1.4       | 1.4         | 1.3            | 1.3         | 1.4               | 1.9          | 1.3   | 1.5                      | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4         | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |

\*During last 12 month

**TABLE 4.13 AVERAGE TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR HEALING IN HEALTH CARE STATE INSTITUTIONS, DURING PREVIOUS MONTH (INCLUDING INFORMAL PAYMENTS TO MEDICAL STAFF BUT NOT INCLUDING THE MONEY REIMBURSED BY INSURANCE COMPANY), 2003**

Base: those who used different types of health care services

|                       | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |       |              | Illness         |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      | Insurance   |      |      |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|                       |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | Have illness | Have no illness | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest | Yes  | No   |
| State outpatient      | 1033  | 1101   | 993    | 860            | 902   | 1268  | 1317  | 848   | 1093         | 667             | 1017  | 1052               | 965      | 988       | 1369        | 1178           | 985         | 882               | 364          | 1083  | 452                      | 716  | 854  | 1181 | 1877        | 1013 | 1461 |
| Private outpatient    | 2998  | 3053   | 2969   | 1974           | 2803  | 5007  | 3462  | 2323  | 2849         | 3355            | 3083  | 2868               | 2172     | 2434      | 2473        | 5255           | 4256        | 3338              | 300          | 3009  | 2589                     | 1715 | 2299 | 2657 | 3718        | 2966 | 4333 |
| State dentist         | 303   | 236    | 345    | 320            | 269   | 300   | 304   | 341   | 333          | 281             | 304   | 302                | 247      | 385       | 318         | 186            | 232         | 410               | 174          | 310   | 269                      | 302  | 262  | 364  | 291         | 304  | 279  |
| Private dentist       | 2869  | 2320   | 3266   | 534            | 1763  | 4132  | 3400  | 4818  | 3244         | 2710            | 2973  | 2508               | 3933     | 2790      | 1546        | 2728           | 1911        | 2187              | 632          | 2894  | 622                      | 1441 | 1069 | 2002 | 4062        | 2954 | 1249 |
| State hospital*       | 4072  | 4256   | 3927   | 3704           | 6862  | 3933  | 4745  | 3282  | 3779         | 4972            | 4078  | 4066               | 3785     | 5010      | 3238        | 3371           | 5053        | 3414              | 3133         | 4147  | 3095                     | 3229 | 4359 | 2836 | 6619        | 4106 | 3333 |
| Private hospital*     | 19785 | 6500   | 24770  | 10000          | 4832  | 13925 | 24166 | 22538 | 3000         | 22440           | 6500  | 34514              | 3000     | 19785     |             |                |             |                   | 302          | 479   | 313                      | 357  | 397  | 477  | 664         | 463  | 663  |
| Alternative medicines | 471   | 496    | 457    | 327            | 421   | 533   | 421   | 515   | 480          | 451             | 453   | 505                | 587      | 464       | 449         | 330            | 525         | 398               |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |      |      |

\*During last 12 month

**TABLE 4.14 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS INSURED IN 2002, (DATA COLLECTION 2003)**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |                    | Education  |           |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      | Quintiles of consumption |       |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|------------|-----------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | W/o school/primary | Vocational | Secondary | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below                    | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 2652               | 1238       | 1797      | 720  | 4218               | 3204  | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775                      | 6647  | 1469        | 1478 | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |
| sig                     |       | 0.02   |        |                | 0.01  |       |       |      | 0.00               |            |           | 0.00 |                    |       |          |           | 0.02        |                |             |                   | 0.00                     |       |             | 0.00 |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 94.2  | 93.5   | 94.9   | 94.5           | 93.0  | 93.6  | 93.7  | 95.8 | 92.0               | 95.1       | 95.1      | 98.1 | 97.1               | 90.4  | 95.6     | 94.8      | 94.1        | 93.4           | 91.9        | 93.6              | 91.2                     | 94.6  | 92.0        | 94.7 | 92.9 | 94.7 | 96.8        |
| No                      | 5.6   | 6.2    | 5.0    | 5.4            | 6.6   | 6.0   | 6.1   | 4.2  | 7.7                | 4.8        | 4.7       | 1.6  | 2.7                | 9.3   | 4.3      | 5.2       | 5.8         | 5.8            | 7.6         | 6.3               | 8.8                      | 5.2   | 7.8         | 5.2  | 6.7  | 5.3  | 2.9         |
| No answer               | 0.2   | 0.3    | 0.1    | 0.1            | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.3   |      | 0.3                | 0.1        | 0.2       | 0.3  | 0.2                | 0.3   | 0.1      |           | 0.1         | 0.7            | 0.5         | 0.1               | 0.1                      | 0.2   | 0.2         | 0.1  | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.3         |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      |                    |            |           |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                          |       |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 4.15 STRUCTURE OF CITIZENS BY HEALTH INSURANCE , 2003**

Base: Total citizens with health insurance in 2002

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |                    | Education  |           |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line      | Quintiles of consumption |       |             |      |      |      |             |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|------------|-----------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | W/o school/primary | Vocational | Secondary | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below                    | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                              | 6992  | 3344   | 3648   | 959            | 1325  | 1297  | 1578  | 1834 | 2440               | 1177       | 1710      | 707  | 4095               | 2897  | 1505     | 1924      | 784         | 1169           | 632         | 979               | 706                      | 6286  | 1351        | 1399 | 1394 | 1401 | 1447        |
| sig  |       | 0.00   |        |                | 0.00  |       |       |      | 0.00               |            |           | 0.00 |                    |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   | 0.00                     |       |             | 0.00 |      |      |             |
| Have, on the base of employment status               | 30.4  | 37.4   | 23.9   | 0.3            | 20.9  | 65.6  | 56.4  | 5.6  | 15.5               | 44.9       | 45.6      | 61.4 | 33.3               | 26.2  | 33.5     | 30.1      | 29.3        | 28.4           | 27.9        | 30.9              | 20.0                     | 31.5  | 20.2        | 25.3 | 30.5 | 34.9 | 40.3        |
| Have, on the base of pension                         | 24.3  | 23.6   | 25.0   |                | 0.0   | 1.0   | 18.9  | 75.7 | 39.2               | 22.5       | 17.6      | 24.9 | 23.1               | 26.0  | 26.0     | 23.6      | 23.4        | 23.2           | 29.0        | 22.1              | 26.0                     | 24.1  | 27.8        | 27.3 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 19.6        |
| Have, on the base of some other family member        | 32.7  | 25.5   | 39.3   | 98.1           | 54.4  | 11.0  | 12.4  | 15.8 | 35.8               | 10.4       | 18.7      | 4.5  | 31.1               | 35.0  | 29.9     | 32.4      | 32.1        | 35.7           | 33.0        | 34.4              | 34.8                     | 32.5  | 33.9        | 33.2 | 31.0 | 33.9 | 31.7        |
| Have insurance based on the unemployment biro status | 10.9  | 11.8   | 10.0   | 0.4            | 23.1  | 20.8  | 10.4  | 1.0  | 7.3                | 20.6       | 16.3      | 8.1  | 11.1               | 10.6  | 8.5      | 11.1      | 14.1        | 11.4           | 9.3         | 11.9              | 15.5                     | 10.4  | 14.6        | 13.0 | 9.7  | 9.7  | 7.6         |
| Refugee  | 0.9   | 0.8    | 1.1    | 0.9            | 0.8   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 1.2  | 1.1                | 1.0        | 0.9       | 0.5  | 0.8                | 1.1   | 1.3      | 1.8       | 0.7         | 0.5            |             |                   | 2.2                      | 0.8   | 2.2         | 0.6  | 1.5  | 0.2  | 0.3         |
| No answer  | 0.8   | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.3            | 0.7   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 0.8  | 0.9                | 0.7        | 0.9       | 0.6  | 0.6                | 1.0   | 0.7      | 1.0       | 0.5         | 0.8            | 0.7         | 1.5               | 0.7                      | 1.3   | 0.6         | 1.0  | 0.5  | 0.5  |             |
| Total  |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      |                    |            |           |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                          |       |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 4.16 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO HAVE SOME OF THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |
| Hearing problems        | 9.6   | 9.2    | 10.0   | 0.3            | 0.8   | 1.3   | 6.7   | 29.9 | 7.7   | 12.2               | 7.2      | 10.0      | 12.7        | 10.1           | 12.0        | 8.2               | 13.0  | 9.3          | 12.7        | 10.6                     | 10.7 | 8.4  | 5.9         |
| Problems with eyes      | 15.3  | 12.4   | 18.1   | 1.8            | 3.4   | 3.9   | 16.5  | 38.6 | 14.7  | 16.2               | 9.0      | 18.3      | 20.7        | 15.8           | 19.7        | 11.6              | 14.8  | 15.4         | 14.7        | 16.9                     | 16.8 | 15.3 | 13.0        |
| Moving problems         | 5.1   | 3.8    | 6.4    | 0.6            | 0.5   | 0.8   | 2.8   | 16.2 | 4.4   | 6.1                | 4.1      | 4.9       | 5.9         | 4.6            | 5.8         | 6.7               | 6.4   | 5.0          | 6.9         | 5.9                      | 4.6  | 4.4  | 3.8         |

**TABLE 4.17 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS WHO DECLARED THEMSELVES AS AN INVALID, 2003**

Base: Total population

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Age categories |       |       |       |      |       | Type of settlement |          | Region    |             |                |             |                   |       | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 0-14           | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | Urban | Other              | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above        | The poorest | 2.                       | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 7421  | 3578   | 3843   | 1014           | 1424  | 1385  | 1685  | 1913 | 4218  | 3204               | 1574     | 2030      | 833         | 1251           | 688         | 1046              | 775   | 6647         | 1469        | 1478                     | 1500 | 1480 | 1495        |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.32   |        | 0.00           |       |       |       |      | 0.55  |                    |          |           | 0.08        |                |             |                   | 0.32  |              |             | 0.35                     |      |      |             |  |
| Yes                     | 5.1   | 5.2    | 5.0    | 0.8            | 1.0   | 1.7   | 6.7   | 11.7 | 4.9   | 5.4                | 5.2      | 5.4       | 5.8         | 3.6            | 5.2         | 5.8               | 6.2   | 5.0          | 5.8         | 5.7                      | 5.5  | 4.3  | 4.4         |  |
| No                      | 94.7  | 94.5   | 94.8   | 99.1           | 98.7  | 97.9  | 93.1  | 88.3 | 94.9  | 94.3               | 94.7     | 94.6      | 94.2        | 95.7           | 94.4        | 94.1              | 93.7  | 94.8         | 94.1        | 94.2                     | 94.1 | 95.6 | 95.4        |  |
| No answer               | 0.2   | 0.3    | 0.1    | 0.1            | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.3   |      | 0.2   | 0.3                | 0.1      | 0.1       | 0.7         | 0.5            | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.2   | 0.2          | 0.1         | 0.4                      | 0.1  | 0.3  |             |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                |       |       |       |      |       |                    |          |           |             |                |             | 100%              |       |              |             |                          |      |      |             |  |

## 5 HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

**TABLE 5.1 AVERAGE VALUE IN DINARS OF MONTHLY INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION (MODIFIED),  
2002**

Base: Total population of households

|  | Total       | Type of settlement |             | Region       |             |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |              | Quintiles of consumption |             |             |              |              |
|--|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |             | Urban              | Other       | Belgrade     | Vojvodina   | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above        | The poorest              | 2.          | 3.          | 4.           | The richest  |
| No. of households  | 2434706     | 1417284            | 1017422     | 532234       | 704138      | 264138      | 379538         | 219787      | 334871            | 251097       | 2183610      | 475146                   | 486141      | 473766      | 485215       | 514439       |
| No. of household members                                     | 3.1         | 3.0                | 3.2         | 3.0          | 2.9         | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.2         | 3.1               | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.1                      | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.1          | 2.9          |
| Total income   | 22299       | 21632              | 23228       | 23963        | 20948       | 21544       | 24028          | 25252       | 19193             | 12622        | 23412        | 14432                    | 18391       | 21527       | 24895        | 31614        |
| <b>01 Income and wages</b>                                   | <b>9839</b> | <b>11584</b>       | <b>7408</b> | <b>12882</b> | <b>9760</b> | <b>7161</b> | <b>9664</b>    | <b>9256</b> | <b>7863</b>       | <b>4136</b>  | <b>10495</b> | <b>4829</b>              | <b>7268</b> | <b>8844</b> | <b>11501</b> | <b>16325</b> |
| Salary from main job   | 9803        | 11537              | 7386        | 12842        | 9741        | 7125        | 9614           | 9215        | 7813              | 4086         | 10460        | 4791                     | 7230        | 8825        | 11457        | 16283        |
| Severance pay  | 36          | 47                 | 22          | 39           | 19          | 36          | 49             | 41          | 50                | 49           | 35           | 38                       | 38          | 38          | 19           | 42           |
| <b>02 Cash transfers from governmental organizations</b>     | <b>3977</b> | <b>4781</b>        | <b>2858</b> | <b>5366</b>  | <b>3858</b> | <b>2892</b> | <b>3552</b>    | <b>3808</b> | <b>3471</b>       | <b>3342</b>  | <b>4050</b>  | <b>3736</b>              | <b>4288</b> | <b>4113</b> | <b>4243</b>  | <b>3517</b>  |
| Income from pensions (domestic)                              | 3594        | 4381               | 2497        | 5059         | 3499        | 2451        | 3072           | 3468        | 3039              | 2679         | 3699         | 3178                     | 3874        | 3737        | 3961         | 3219         |
| Social welfare benefits                                      | 301         | 306                | 293         | 209          | 311         | 348         | 377            | 286         | 312               | 577          | 269          | 487                      | 312         | 292         | 199          | 224          |
| Unemployment benefits  | 55          | 62                 | 46          | 69           | 21          | 81          | 60             | 17          | 105               | 84           | 52           | 68                       | 92          | 45          | 43           | 30           |
| Other income from governmental organizations                 | 5           | 5                  | 5           | 2            | 10          | 4           | 5              | 1           | 2                 | 0            | 5            | 1                        | 3           | 7           | 4            | 8            |
| Collected healthcare insurance compensation                  | 23          | 27                 | 17          | 27           | 17          | 8           | 38             | 36          | 14                | 2            | 25           | 2                        | 8           | 32          | 36           | 35           |
| <b>03 Cash transfers from non-governmental organizations</b> | <b>14</b>   | <b>16</b>          | <b>11</b>   | <b>6</b>     | <b>17</b>   | <b>23</b>   | <b>20</b>      | <b>15</b>   | <b>7</b>          | <b>31</b>    | <b>12</b>    | <b>28</b>                | <b>13</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>6</b>     | <b>14</b>    |
| <b>04 Cash transfers from abroad</b>                         | <b>665</b>  | <b>387</b>         | <b>1053</b> | <b>311</b>   | <b>418</b>  | <b>641</b>  | <b>1071</b>    | <b>2102</b> | <b>362</b>        | <b>172</b>   | <b>722</b>   | <b>242</b>               | <b>236</b>  | <b>502</b>  | <b>774</b>   | <b>1521</b>  |
| Foreign pension or part of it                                | 273         | 48                 | 585         | 59           | 135         | 158         | 441            | 1236        | 170               | 11           | 303          | 86                       | 62          | 263         | 341          | 591          |
| Other transfers from abroad                                  | 392         | 338                | 467         | 252          | 284         | 483         | 630            | 866         | 192               | 161          | 419          | 155                      | 173         | 240         | 433          | 930          |
| <b>05 Income from agriculture</b>                            | <b>2415</b> | <b>520</b>         | <b>5056</b> | <b>834</b>   | <b>2107</b> | <b>4411</b> | <b>3351</b>    | <b>3352</b> | <b>2329</b>       | <b>1777</b>  | <b>2489</b>  | <b>2063</b>              | <b>2418</b> | <b>2648</b> | <b>2661</b>  | <b>2279</b>  |
| <b>06 In-kind income</b>                                     | <b>2872</b> | <b>1304</b>        | <b>5055</b> | <b>1404</b>  | <b>2516</b> | <b>4283</b> | <b>3775</b>    | <b>4279</b> | <b>2890</b>       | <b>1961</b>  | <b>2976</b>  | <b>2198</b>              | <b>2542</b> | <b>3057</b> | <b>3125</b>  | <b>3393</b>  |
| In-kind income   | 149         | 84                 | 241         | 21           | 110         | 39          | 315            | 406         | 166               | 37           | 162          | 104                      | 106         | 132         | 187          | 212          |
| Home-produced articles                                       | 2722        | 1220               | 4815        | 1383         | 2406        | 4244        | 3461           | 3873        | 2724              | 1924         | 2814         | 2095                     | 2435        | 2925        | 2938         | 3181         |
| <b>09 Other income</b>                                       | <b>465</b>  | <b>499</b>         | <b>418</b>  | <b>276</b>   | <b>478</b>  | <b>799</b>  | <b>387</b>     | <b>326</b>  | <b>654</b>        | <b>307</b>   | <b>483</b>   | <b>303</b>               | <b>233</b>  | <b>540</b>  | <b>435</b>   | <b>796</b>   |
| Other income   | 214         | 171                | 274         | 77           | 129         | 653         | 139            | 61          | 451               | 204          | 215          | 198                      | 119         | 230         | 265          | 254          |
| Extra income   | 251         | 328                | 143         | 199          | 349         | 146         | 248            | 265         | 203               | 103          | 268          | 105                      | 114         | 309         | 170          | 542          |
| <b>Imputed housing and durable goods value</b>               | <b>2051</b> | <b>2540</b>        | <b>1370</b> | <b>2884</b>  | <b>1793</b> | <b>1335</b> | <b>2207</b>    | <b>2114</b> | <b>1618</b>       | <b>896</b>   | <b>2184</b>  | <b>1033</b>              | <b>1395</b> | <b>1812</b> | <b>2150</b>  | <b>3768</b>  |

**TABLE 5.2 STRUCTURE OF MONTHLY INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION (MODIFIED), 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|  | Total        | Type of settlement |              | Region       |              |              |                |              |                   | Poverty line |              | Quintiles of consumption |              |              |              |              | The<br>richest |
|--|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
|  |              | Urban              | Other        | Belgrade     | Vojvodina    | West Serbia  | Central Serbia | East Serbia  | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above        | The poorest              | 2.           | 3.           | 4.           |              |                |
| No. of households  | 2434706      | 1417284            | 1017422      | 532234       | 704138       | 264138       | 379538         | 219787       | 334871            | 251097       | 2183610      | 475146                   | 486141       | 473766       | 485215       | 514439       |                |
| No. of household members                                     | 3.1          | 3.0                | 3.2          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 3.2          | 3.4            | 3.2          | 3.1               | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.1                      | 3.1          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 2.9          |                |
| Total income (in Dinars)                                     | 22299        | 21632              | 23228        | 23963        | 20948        | 21544        | 24028          | 25252        | 19193             | 12622        | 23412        | 14432                    | 18391        | 21527        | 24895        | 31614        |                |
| Total income   | 100%         | 100%               | 100%         | 100%         | 100%         | 100%         | 100%           | 100%         | 100%              | 100%         | 100%         | 100%                     | 100%         | 100%         | 100%         | 100%         |                |
| <b>01 Income and wages</b>                                   | <b>44.1%</b> | <b>53.6%</b>       | <b>31.9%</b> | <b>53.8%</b> | <b>46.6%</b> | <b>33.2%</b> | <b>40.2%</b>   | <b>36.7%</b> | <b>41.0%</b>      | <b>32.8%</b> | <b>44.8%</b> | <b>33.5%</b>             | <b>39.5%</b> | <b>41.1%</b> | <b>46.2%</b> | <b>51.6%</b> |                |
| Salary from main job   | <b>44.0%</b> | <b>53.3%</b>       | <b>31.8%</b> | <b>53.6%</b> | <b>46.5%</b> | <b>33.1%</b> | <b>40.0%</b>   | <b>36.5%</b> | <b>40.7%</b>      | <b>32.4%</b> | <b>44.7%</b> | <b>33.2%</b>             | <b>39.3%</b> | <b>41.0%</b> | <b>46.0%</b> | <b>51.5%</b> |                |
| Severance pay  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>        | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>    | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.3%</b>       | <b>0.4%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.3%</b>              | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  |                |
| <b>02 Cash transfers from governmental organizations</b>     | <b>17.7%</b> | <b>22.1%</b>       | <b>12.3%</b> | <b>22.4%</b> | <b>18.4%</b> | <b>13.4%</b> | <b>14.8%</b>   | <b>15.1%</b> | <b>18.1%</b>      | <b>26.5%</b> | <b>17.3%</b> | <b>25.9%</b>             | <b>23.3%</b> | <b>19.1%</b> | <b>17.0%</b> | <b>11.1%</b> |                |
| Income from pensions (domestic)                              | <b>16.1%</b> | <b>20.3%</b>       | <b>10.7%</b> | <b>21.1%</b> | <b>16.7%</b> | <b>11.4%</b> | <b>12.8%</b>   | <b>13.7%</b> | <b>15.8%</b>      | <b>21.2%</b> | <b>15.8%</b> | <b>22.0%</b>             | <b>21.1%</b> | <b>17.4%</b> | <b>15.9%</b> | <b>10.2%</b> |                |
| Social welfare benefits                                      | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>1.4%</b>        | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>0.9%</b>  | <b>1.5%</b>  | <b>1.6%</b>  | <b>1.6%</b>    | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>1.6%</b>       | <b>4.6%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>3.4%</b>              | <b>1.7%</b>  | <b>1.4%</b>  | <b>0.8%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>  |                |
| Unemployment benefits  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.3%</b>        | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.3%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.4%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>    | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.5%</b>       | <b>0.7%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.5%</b>              | <b>0.5%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  |                |
| Other income from governmental organizations                 | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>        | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>    | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>       | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>              | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  |                |
| Collected healthcare insurance compensation                  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>        | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>    | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>       | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>              | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  |                |
| <b>03 Cash transfers from non-governmental organizations</b> | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>        | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>    | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>       | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>              | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0.0%</b>  |                |
| <b>04 Cash transfers from abroad</b>                         | <b>3.0%</b>  | <b>1.8%</b>        | <b>4.5%</b>  | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>2.0%</b>  | <b>3.0%</b>  | <b>4.5%</b>    | <b>8.3%</b>  | <b>1.9%</b>       | <b>1.4%</b>  | <b>3.1%</b>  | <b>1.7%</b>              | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>2.3%</b>  | <b>3.1%</b>  | <b>4.8%</b>  |                |
| Foreign pension or part of it                                | <b>1.2%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>        | <b>2.5%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>  | <b>1.8%</b>    | <b>4.9%</b>  | <b>0.9%</b>       | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>0.6%</b>              | <b>0.3%</b>  | <b>1.2%</b>  | <b>1.4%</b>  | <b>1.9%</b>  |                |
| Other transfers from abroad                                  | <b>1.8%</b>  | <b>1.6%</b>        | <b>2.0%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>1.4%</b>  | <b>2.2%</b>  | <b>2.6%</b>    | <b>3.4%</b>  | <b>1.0%</b>       | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>1.8%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>              | <b>0.9%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>1.7%</b>  | <b>2.9%</b>  |                |
| <b>05 Income from agriculture</b>                            | <b>10.8%</b> | <b>2.4%</b>        | <b>21.8%</b> | <b>3.5%</b>  | <b>10.1%</b> | <b>20.5%</b> | <b>13.9%</b>   | <b>13.3%</b> | <b>12.1%</b>      | <b>14.1%</b> | <b>10.6%</b> | <b>14.3%</b>             | <b>13.1%</b> | <b>12.3%</b> | <b>10.7%</b> | <b>7.2%</b>  |                |
| <b>06 In-kind income</b>                                     | <b>12.9%</b> | <b>6.0%</b>        | <b>21.8%</b> | <b>5.9%</b>  | <b>12.0%</b> | <b>19.9%</b> | <b>15.7%</b>   | <b>16.9%</b> | <b>15.1%</b>      | <b>15.5%</b> | <b>12.7%</b> | <b>15.2%</b>             | <b>13.8%</b> | <b>14.2%</b> | <b>12.6%</b> | <b>10.7%</b> |                |
| In-kind income   | <b>0.7%</b>  | <b>0.4%</b>        | <b>1.0%</b>  | <b>0.1%</b>  | <b>0.5%</b>  | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>1.3%</b>    | <b>1.6%</b>  | <b>0.9%</b>       | <b>0.3%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>              | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>0.8%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>  |                |
| Home-produced articles                                       | <b>12.2%</b> | <b>5.6%</b>        | <b>20.7%</b> | <b>5.8%</b>  | <b>11.5%</b> | <b>19.7%</b> | <b>14.4%</b>   | <b>15.3%</b> | <b>14.2%</b>      | <b>15.2%</b> | <b>12.0%</b> | <b>14.5%</b>             | <b>13.2%</b> | <b>13.6%</b> | <b>11.8%</b> | <b>10.1%</b> |                |
| <b>09 Other income</b>                                       | <b>2.1%</b>  | <b>2.3%</b>        | <b>1.8%</b>  | <b>1.2%</b>  | <b>2.3%</b>  | <b>3.7%</b>  | <b>1.6%</b>    | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>3.4%</b>       | <b>2.4%</b>  | <b>2.1%</b>  | <b>2.1%</b>              | <b>1.3%</b>  | <b>2.5%</b>  | <b>1.7%</b>  | <b>2.5%</b>  |                |
| Other income   | <b>1.0%</b>  | <b>0.8%</b>        | <b>1.2%</b>  | <b>0.3%</b>  | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>3.0%</b>  | <b>0.6%</b>    | <b>0.2%</b>  | <b>2.3%</b>       | <b>1.6%</b>  | <b>0.9%</b>  | <b>1.4%</b>              | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>0.8%</b>  |                |
| Extra income   | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>1.5%</b>        | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>0.8%</b>  | <b>1.7%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>  | <b>1.0%</b>    | <b>1.0%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>       | <b>0.8%</b>  | <b>1.1%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>              | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>1.4%</b>  | <b>0.7%</b>  | <b>1.7%</b>  |                |
| <b>Imputed housing and durable goods value</b>               | <b>9.2%</b>  | <b>11.7%</b>       | <b>5.9%</b>  | <b>12.0%</b> | <b>8.6%</b>  | <b>6.2%</b>  | <b>9.2%</b>    | <b>8.4%</b>  | <b>8.4%</b>       | <b>7.1%</b>  | <b>9.3%</b>  | <b>7.2%</b>              | <b>7.6%</b>  | <b>8.4%</b>  | <b>8.6%</b>  | <b>11.9%</b> |                |

**TABLE 5.3 AVERAGE VALUE IN DINARS OF MONTHLY INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION (MODIFIED), 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|  | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        | The<br>richest |
|--|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
|  |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     |                |
| No. of households  | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018   | 704263    | 264040      | 380351         | 222216      | 336084            | 233992       | 2207981 | 464603                   | 472907 | 510936 | 472893 | 520634         |
| No. of household members                                     | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.1         | 3.1               | 3.4          | 3.0     | 3.2                      | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9            |
| Total income   | 26884   | 27043              | 26662   | 31240    | 25416     | 25464       | 28605          | 24711       | 23630             | 17771        | 27849   | 18746                    | 22625  | 24615  | 30371  | 37073          |
| <b>01 Income and wages</b>                                   | 11942   | 14445              | 8456    | 16407    | 11360     | 9100        | 11944          | 9447        | 9933              | 5599         | 12614   | 5984                     | 8256   | 10529  | 14602  | 19577          |
| Salary from main job   | 11724   | 14169              | 8318    | 16170    | 11154     | 8755        | 11760          | 9100        | 9864              | 5563         | 12376   | 5819                     | 7970   | 10371  | 14268  | 19419          |
| Severance pay  | 218     | 276                | 138     | 236      | 206       | 345         | 184            | 348         | 69                | 36           | 238     | 166                      | 286    | 158    | 333    | 158            |
| <b>02 Cash transfers from governmental organizations</b>     | 5382    | 6172               | 4282    | 7637     | 5093      | 4167        | 4493           | 5325        | 4397              | 4564         | 5469    | 5180                     | 5666   | 5452   | 4861   | 5709           |
| Income from pensions (domestic)                              | 4859    | 5618               | 3803    | 7208     | 4547      | 3599        | 3862           | 4974        | 3820              | 3904         | 4961    | 4501                     | 5087   | 5012   | 4432   | 5212           |
| Social welfare benefits                                      | 413     | 420                | 403     | 335      | 429       | 466         | 495            | 250         | 476               | 612          | 392     | 594                      | 432    | 339    | 345    | 369            |
| Unemployment benefits  | 81      | 105                | 47      | 36       | 85        | 87          | 121            | 89          | 87                | 43           | 85      | 80                       | 128    | 64     | 70     | 64             |
| Other income from governmental organizations                 | 4       | 2                  | 7       | 0        | 10        | 0           | 0              | 1           | 7                 | 1            | 4       | 1                        | 1      | 9      | 6      | 3              |
| Collected healthcare insurance compensation                  | 25      | 27                 | 22      | 57       | 21        | 15          | 16             | 12          | 7                 | 4            | 27      | 5                        | 18     | 28     | 8      | 60             |
| <b>03 Cash transfers from non-governmental organizations</b> | 5       | 5                  | 6       | 4        | 10        | 2           | 7              | 0           | 2                 | 12           | 5       | 9                        | 7      | 10     | 1      | 1              |
| <b>04 Cash transfers from abroad</b>                         | 516     | 369                | 722     | 306      | 264       | 904         | 801            | 1404        | 165               | 503          | 518     | 358                      | 523    | 279    | 753    | 670            |
| Foreign pension or part of it                                | 246     | 90                 | 462     | 33       | 84        | 652         | 204            | 1116        | 75                | 423          | 227     | 213                      | 350    | 49     | 467    | 172            |
| Other transfers from abroad                                  | 271     | 279                | 260     | 273      | 180       | 252         | 598            | 288         | 91                | 79           | 291     | 145                      | 173    | 231    | 286    | 498            |
| <b>05 Income from agriculture</b>                            | 2849    | 626                | 5944    | 853      | 2985      | 4869        | 4119           | 2607        | 2874              | 2917         | 2841    | 2892                     | 3007   | 2765   | 3084   | 2534           |
| <b>06 In-kind income</b>                                     | 2922    | 1305               | 5173    | 1236     | 2836      | 4282        | 4056           | 3485        | 3061              | 2528         | 2964    | 2501                     | 2888   | 2844   | 3440   | 2933           |
| In-kind income   | 167     | 58                 | 319     | 26       | 197       | 226         | 277            | 143         | 174               | 217          | 162     | 161                      | 135    | 167    | 209    | 162            |
| Home-produced articles                                       | 2755    | 1248               | 4854    | 1211     | 2639      | 4057        | 3779           | 3342        | 2886              | 2311         | 2802    | 2339                     | 2753   | 2677   | 3231   | 2771           |
| <b>09 Other income</b>                                       | 634     | 687                | 560     | 690      | 569       | 291         | 633            | 497         | 1041              | 606          | 637     | 573                      | 420    | 591    | 588    | 967            |
| Other income   | 297     | 336                | 242     | 379      | 323       | 93          | 123            | 95          | 600               | 380          | 288     | 341                      | 174    | 227    | 232    | 495            |
| Extra income   | 337     | 351                | 318     | 311      | 246       | 198         | 511            | 402         | 441               | 226          | 349     | 232                      | 246    | 364    | 356    | 472            |
| <b>Imputed housing and durable goods value</b>               | 2634    | 3434               | 1519    | 4107     | 2298      | 1849        | 2552           | 1945        | 2157              | 1043         | 2802    | 1249                     | 1858   | 2145   | 3042   | 4684           |

**TABLE 5.4 STRUCTURE OF MONTHLY INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION (MODIFIED), 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|  | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|--|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|  |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2      | 3      | 4      | The richest |
| No. of households  | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018   | 704263    | 264040      | 380351         | 222216      | 336084            | 233992       | 2207981 | 464603                   | 472907 | 510936 | 472893 | 520634      |
| No. of household members                                     | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.1         | 3.1               | 3.4          | 3.0     | 3.2                      | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9         |
| Total income (in Dinars)                                     | 26884   | 27043              | 26662   | 31240    | 25416     | 25464       | 28605          | 24711       | 23630             | 17771        | 27849   | 18746                    | 22625  | 24615  | 30371  | 37073       |
| Total income   | 100%    | 100%               | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%           | 100%        | 100%              | 100%         | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%        |
| <b>01 Income and wages</b>                                   | 44.4%   | 53.4%              | 31.7%   | 52.5%    | 44.7%     | 35.7%       | 41.8%          | 38.2%       | 42.0%             | 31.5%        | 45.3%   | 31.9%                    | 36.5%  | 42.8%  | 48.1%  | 52.8%       |
| Salary from main job   | 43.6%   | 52.4%              | 31.2%   | 51.8%    | 43.9%     | 34.4%       | 41.1%          | 36.8%       | 41.7%             | 31.3%        | 44.4%   | 31.0%                    | 35.2%  | 42.1%  | 47.0%  | 52.4%       |
| Severance pay  | 0.8%    | 1.0%               | 0.5%    | 0.8%     | 0.8%      | 1.4%        | 0.6%           | 1.4%        | 0.3%              | 0.2%         | 0.9%    | 0.9%                     | 1.3%   | 0.6%   | 1.1%   | 0.4%        |
| <b>02 Cash transfers from governmental organizations</b>     | 20.0%   | 22.8%              | 16.1%   | 24.4%    | 20.0%     | 16.4%       | 15.7%          | 21.5%       | 18.6%             | 25.7%        | 19.6%   | 27.6%                    | 25.0%  | 22.1%  | 16.0%  | 15.4%       |
| Income from pensions (domestic)                              | 18.1%   | 20.8%              | 14.3%   | 23.1%    | 17.9%     | 14.1%       | 13.5%          | 20.1%       | 16.2%             | 22.0%        | 17.8%   | 24.0%                    | 22.5%  | 20.4%  | 14.6%  | 14.1%       |
| Social welfare benefits                                      | 1.5%    | 1.6%               | 1.5%    | 1.1%     | 1.7%      | 1.8%        | 1.7%           | 1.0%        | 2.0%              | 3.4%         | 1.4%    | 3.2%                     | 1.9%   | 1.4%   | 1.1%   | 1.0%        |
| Unemployment benefits  | 0.3%    | 0.4%               | 0.2%    | 0.1%     | 0.3%      | 0.3%        | 0.4%           | 0.4%        | 0.4%              | 0.2%         | 0.3%    | 0.4%                     | 0.6%   | 0.3%   | 0.2%   | 0.2%        |
| Other income from governmental organizations                 | 0.0%    | 0.0%               | 0.0%    | 0.0%     | 0.0%      | 0.0%        | 0.0%           | 0.0%        | 0.0%              | 0.0%         | 0.0%    | 0.0%                     | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%        |
| Collected healthcare insurance compensation                  | 0.1%    | 0.1%               | 0.1%    | 0.2%     | 0.1%      | 0.1%        | 0.1%           | 0.0%        | 0.0%              | 0.0%         | 0.1%    | 0.0%                     | 0.1%   | 0.1%   | 0.0%   | 0.2%        |
| <b>03 Cash transfers from non-governmental organizations</b> | 0.0%    | 0.0%               | 0.0%    | 0.0%     | 0.0%      | 0.0%        | 0.0%           | 0.0%        | 0.0%              | 0.1%         | 0.0%    | 0.0%                     | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%        |
| <b>04 Cash transfers from abroad</b>                         | 1.9%    | 1.4%               | 2.7%    | 1.0%     | 1.0%      | 3.6%        | 2.8%           | 5.7%        | 0.7%              | 2.8%         | 1.9%    | 1.9%                     | 2.3%   | 1.1%   | 2.5%   | 1.8%        |
| Foreign pension or part of it                                | 0.9%    | 0.3%               | 1.7%    | 0.1%     | 0.3%      | 2.6%        | 0.7%           | 4.5%        | 0.3%              | 2.4%         | 0.8%    | 1.1%                     | 1.5%   | 0.2%   | 1.5%   | 0.5%        |
| Other transfers from abroad                                  | 1.0%    | 1.0%               | 1.0%    | 0.9%     | 0.7%      | 1.0%        | 2.1%           | 1.2%        | 0.4%              | 0.4%         | 1.0%    | 0.8%                     | 0.8%   | 0.9%   | 0.9%   | 1.3%        |
| <b>05 Income from agriculture</b>                            | 10.6%   | 2.3%               | 22.3%   | 2.7%     | 11.7%     | 19.1%       | 14.4%          | 10.6%       | 12.2%             | 16.4%        | 10.2%   | 15.4%                    | 13.3%  | 11.2%  | 10.2%  | 6.8%        |
| <b>06 In-kind income</b>                                     | 10.9%   | 4.8%               | 19.4%   | 4.0%     | 11.2%     | 16.8%       | 14.2%          | 14.1%       | 13.0%             | 14.2%        | 10.6%   | 13.3%                    | 12.8%  | 11.6%  | 11.3%  | 7.9%        |
| In-kind income   | 0.6%    | 0.2%               | 1.2%    | 0.1%     | 0.8%      | 0.9%        | 1.0%           | 0.6%        | 0.7%              | 1.2%         | 0.6%    | 0.9%                     | 0.6%   | 0.7%   | 0.7%   | 0.4%        |
| Home-produced articles                                       | 10.2%   | 4.6%               | 18.2%   | 3.9%     | 10.4%     | 15.9%       | 13.2%          | 13.5%       | 12.2%             | 13.0%        | 10.1%   | 12.5%                    | 12.2%  | 10.9%  | 10.6%  | 7.5%        |
| <b>09 Other income</b>                                       | 2.4%    | 2.5%               | 2.1%    | 2.2%     | 2.2%      | 1.1%        | 2.2%           | 2.0%        | 4.4%              | 3.4%         | 2.3%    | 3.1%                     | 1.9%   | 2.4%   | 1.9%   | 2.6%        |
| Other income   | 1.1%    | 1.2%               | 0.9%    | 1.2%     | 1.3%      | 0.4%        | 0.4%           | 0.4%        | 2.5%              | 2.1%         | 1.0%    | 1.8%                     | 0.8%   | 0.9%   | 0.8%   | 1.3%        |
| Extra income   | 1.3%    | 1.3%               | 1.2%    | 1.0%     | 1.0%      | 0.8%        | 1.8%           | 1.6%        | 1.9%              | 1.3%         | 1.3%    | 1.2%                     | 1.1%   | 1.5%   | 1.2%   | 1.3%        |
| <b>Imputed housing and durable goods value</b>               | 9.8%    | 12.7%              | 5.7%    | 13.1%    | 9.0%      | 7.3%        | 8.9%           | 7.9%        | 9.1%              | 5.9%         | 10.1%   | 6.7%                     | 8.2%   | 8.7%   | 10.0%  | 12.6%       |

**TABLE 5.5 AVERAGE VALUE IN DINARS OF MONTHLY CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2434706 | 1417284            | 1017422 | 532234   | 704138    | 264138      | 379538         | 219787      | 334871            | 251097       | 2183610 | 475146                   | 486141 | 473766 | 485215 | 514439      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.2         | 3.1               | 3.2          | 3.1     | 3.1                      | 3.1    | 3.2    | 3.1    | 2.9         |
| No. of equivalent scale unit  | 2.5     | 2.5                | 2.7     | 2.5      | 2.4       | 2.6         | 2.8            | 2.6         | 2.6               | 2.6          | 2.5     | 2.6                      | 2.6    | 2.6    | 2.6    | 2.4         |
| Total consumption   | 24957   | 26994              | 22119   | 29591    | 24110     | 21575       | 26100          | 25657       | 20281             | 9069         | 26783   | 10896                    | 16300  | 22044  | 28330  | 45624       |
| 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages                                   | 10178   | 10316              | 9986    | 10943    | 10214     | 9849        | 10632          | 10512       | 8413              | 4699         | 10808   | 5484                     | 7757   | 9835   | 11861  | 15531       |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                         | 1047    | 1008               | 1100    | 1085     | 1057      | 944         | 1085           | 1086        | 975               | 407          | 1120    | 498                      | 714    | 997    | 1253   | 1720        |
| 03 Clothes and footwear   | 1282    | 1443               | 1057    | 1696     | 1102      | 1052        | 1289           | 1327        | 1144              | 250          | 1400    | 348                      | 620    | 1016   | 1508   | 2799        |
| 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                   | 4395    | 5099               | 3415    | 5509     | 4342      | 3346        | 4461           | 4382        | 3499              | 2125         | 4656    | 2429                     | 3193   | 4025   | 4801   | 7304        |
| 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 787     | 853                | 694     | 929      | 722       | 666         | 831            | 866         | 689               | 277          | 845     | 344                      | 505    | 672    | 851    | 1506        |
| 06 Health   | 1139    | 1276               | 950     | 1226     | 1068      | 922         | 1233           | 1373        | 1065              | 266          | 1240    | 328                      | 575    | 792    | 1035   | 2841        |
| 07 Transport  | 1745    | 1799               | 1669    | 2212     | 1615      | 1363        | 1926           | 1789        | 1343              | 256          | 1916    | 372                      | 828    | 1450   | 1992   | 3918        |
| 08 Communication  | 688     | 870                | 436     | 1031     | 655       | 414         | 674            | 651         | 472               | 166          | 749     | 219                      | 359    | 540    | 829    | 1438        |
| 09 Recreation and culture –without durable goods                      | 945     | 1200               | 590     | 1397     | 945       | 532         | 850            | 992         | 633               | 143          | 1038    | 199                      | 419    | 680    | 1056   | 2273        |
| 10 Education  | 240     | 314                | 137     | 437      | 216       | 143         | 197            | 200         | 128               | 12           | 266     | 29                       | 75     | 136    | 271    | 657         |
| 11 Restaurants, cafés, hotels   | 907     | 1140               | 582     | 1394     | 730       | 795         | 931            | 734         | 676               | 113          | 998     | 189                      | 425    | 671    | 1095   | 2063        |
| 12 Other goods and services   | 1604    | 1676               | 1503    | 1733     | 1444      | 1549        | 1992           | 1744        | 1245              | 356          | 1747    | 458                      | 829    | 1231   | 1777   | 3574        |

**TABLE 5.6 STRUCTURE OF MONTHLY CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2434706 | 1417284            | 1017422 | 532234   | 704138    | 264138      | 379538         | 219787      | 334871            | 251097       | 2183610 | 475146                   | 486141 | 473766 | 485215 | 514439      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.2         | 3.1               | 3.2          | 3.1     | 3.1                      | 3.1    | 3.2    | 3.1    | 2.9         |
| No. of equivalent scale unit  | 2.5     | 2.5                | 2.7     | 2.5      | 2.4       | 2.6         | 2.8            | 2.6         | 2.6               | 2.6          | 2.5     | 2.6                      | 2.6    | 2.6    | 2.6    | 2.4         |
| Total consumption (in Dinars)   | 24957   | 26994              | 22119   | 29591    | 24110     | 21575       | 26100          | 25657       | 20281             | 9069         | 26783   | 10896                    | 16300  | 22044  | 28330  | 45624       |
| Total consumption   | 100%    | 100%               | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%           | 100%        | 100%              | 100%         | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%        |
| 01 Food and Non-alcoholic beverages                                   | 40.8%   | 38.2%              | 45.1%   | 37.0%    | 42.4%     | 45.6%       | 40.7%          | 41.0%       | 41.5%             | 51.8%        | 40.4%   | 50.3%                    | 47.6%  | 44.6%  | 41.9%  | 34.0%       |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                         | 4.2%    | 3.7%               | 5.0%    | 3.7%     | 4.4%      | 4.4%        | 4.2%           | 4.2%        | 4.8%              | 4.5%         | 4.2%    | 4.6%                     | 4.4%   | 4.5%   | 4.4%   | 3.8%        |
| 03 Clothes and footwear   | 5.1%    | 5.3%               | 4.8%    | 5.7%     | 4.6%      | 4.9%        | 4.9%           | 5.2%        | 5.6%              | 2.8%         | 5.2%    | 3.2%                     | 3.8%   | 4.6%   | 5.3%   | 6.1%        |
| 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                   | 17.6%   | 18.9%              | 15.4%   | 18.6%    | 18.0%     | 15.5%       | 17.1%          | 17.1%       | 17.3%             | 23.4%        | 17.4%   | 22.3%                    | 19.6%  | 18.3%  | 16.9%  | 16.0%       |
| 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 3.2%    | 3.2%               | 3.1%    | 3.1%     | 3.0%      | 3.1%        | 3.2%           | 3.4%        | 3.4%              | 3.0%         | 3.2%    | 3.2%                     | 3.1%   | 3.0%   | 3.0%   | 3.3%        |
| 06 Health   | 4.6%    | 4.7%               | 4.3%    | 4.1%     | 4.4%      | 4.3%        | 4.7%           | 5.4%        | 5.2%              | 2.9%         | 4.6%    | 3.0%                     | 3.5%   | 3.6%   | 3.7%   | 6.2%        |
| 07 Transport  | 7.0%    | 6.7%               | 7.5%    | 7.5%     | 6.7%      | 6.3%        | 7.4%           | 7.0%        | 6.6%              | 2.8%         | 7.2%    | 3.4%                     | 5.1%   | 6.6%   | 7.0%   | 8.6%        |
| 08 Communication  | 2.8%    | 3.2%               | 2.0%    | 3.5%     | 2.7%      | 1.9%        | 2.6%           | 2.5%        | 2.3%              | 1.8%         | 2.8%    | 2.0%                     | 2.2%   | 2.4%   | 2.9%   | 3.2%        |
| 09 Recreation and culture –without durable goods                      | 3.8%    | 4.4%               | 2.7%    | 4.7%     | 3.9%      | 2.5%        | 3.3%           | 3.9%        | 3.1%              | 1.6%         | 3.9%    | 1.8%                     | 2.6%   | 3.1%   | 3.7%   | 5.0%        |
| 10 Education  | 1.0%    | 1.2%               | 0.6%    | 1.5%     | 0.9%      | 0.7%        | 0.8%           | 0.8%        | 0.6%              | 0.1%         | 1.0%    | 0.3%                     | 0.5%   | 0.6%   | 1.0%   | 1.4%        |
| 11 Restaurants, cafés, hotels   | 3.6%    | 4.2%               | 2.6%    | 4.7%     | 3.0%      | 3.7%        | 3.6%           | 2.9%        | 3.3%              | 1.2%         | 3.7%    | 1.7%                     | 2.6%   | 3.0%   | 3.9%   | 4.5%        |
| 12 Other goods and services   | 6.4%    | 6.2%               | 6.8%    | 5.9%     | 6.0%      | 7.2%        | 7.6%           | 6.8%        | 6.1%              | 3.9%         | 6.5%    | 4.2%                     | 5.1%   | 5.6%   | 6.3%   | 7.8%        |

**TABLE 5.7 AVERAGE VALUE IN DINARS OF MONTHLY CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018   | 704263    | 264040      | 380351         | 222216      | 336084            | 233992       | 2207981 | 464603                   | 472907 | 510936 | 472893 | 520634      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.1         | 3.1               | 3.4          | 3.0     | 3.2                      | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9         |
| No. of equivalent scale unit  | 2.6     | 2.5                | 2.7     | 2.5      | 2.4       | 2.6         | 2.8            | 2.6         | 2.6               | 2.8          | 2.5     | 2.7                      | 2.6    | 2.5    | 2.6    | 2.4         |
| Total consumption   | 27763   | 30901              | 23392   | 33088    | 27819     | 24396       | 29011          | 24433       | 22601             | 11143        | 29524   | 12803                    | 19012  | 23511  | 32610  | 48832       |
| 01 Food and Non-alcoholic beverages                                   | 10448   | 10604              | 10232   | 10505    | 10884     | 10293       | 11306          | 10331       | 8673              | 5589         | 10963   | 6116                     | 8431   | 9824   | 12528  | 14870       |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                         | 1097    | 1103               | 1089    | 1080     | 1073      | 1108        | 1102           | 1208        | 1088              | 540          | 1156    | 621                      | 838    | 1045   | 1377   | 1553        |
| 03 Clothes and footwear   | 1335    | 1579               | 994     | 1742     | 1192      | 1195        | 1512           | 772         | 1266              | 307          | 1444    | 367                      | 623    | 981    | 1601   | 2950        |
| 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                   | 5517    | 6597               | 4013    | 7131     | 5766      | 4357        | 5011           | 4828        | 4367              | 2763         | 5809    | 3207                     | 4392   | 4881   | 6444   | 8383        |
| 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 863     | 963                | 724     | 994      | 852       | 819         | 960            | 741         | 681               | 323          | 920     | 390                      | 549    | 717    | 973    | 1612        |
| 06 Health   | 1177    | 1317               | 982     | 1390     | 1248      | 938         | 1246           | 1025        | 903               | 197          | 1281    | 315                      | 617    | 828    | 1312   | 2677        |
| 07 Transport  | 2191    | 2331               | 1997    | 3081     | 1944      | 1625        | 2466           | 1880        | 1634              | 427          | 2378    | 507                      | 1093   | 1618   | 2496   | 4978        |
| 08 Communication  | 890     | 1102               | 594     | 1271     | 850       | 581         | 873            | 864         | 643               | 223          | 960     | 300                      | 542    | 735    | 1036   | 1749        |
| 09 Recreation and culture –without durable goods                      | 1192    | 1566               | 671     | 1782     | 1167      | 820         | 1243           | 782         | 809               | 207          | 1296    | 251                      | 480    | 764    | 1252   | 3044        |
| 10 Education  | 287     | 422                | 98      | 512      | 310       | 135         | 227            | 157         | 152               | 38           | 313     | 37                       | 86     | 125    | 411    | 737         |
| 11 Restaurants, cafés, hotels   | 889     | 1197               | 460     | 1372     | 661       | 720         | 955            | 630         | 825               | 100          | 972     | 153                      | 458    | 678    | 982    | 2059        |
| 12 Other goods and services   | 1877    | 2121               | 1538    | 2229     | 1871      | 1805        | 2109           | 1216        | 1560              | 428          | 2030    | 538                      | 902    | 1313   | 2198   | 4219        |

**TABLE 5.8 STRUCTURE OF MONTHLY CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2      | 3      | 4      | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018   | 704263    | 264040      | 380351         | 222216      | 336084            | 233992       | 2207981 | 464603                   | 472907 | 510936 | 472893 | 520634      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.1         | 3.1               | 3.4          | 3.0     | 3.2                      | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9         |
| No. of equivalent scale unit  | 2.6     | 2.5                | 2.7     | 2.5      | 2.4       | 2.6         | 2.8            | 2.6         | 2.6               | 2.8          | 2.5     | 2.7                      | 2.6    | 2.5    | 2.6    | 2.4         |
| Total consumption (in Dinars)   | 27763   | 30901              | 23392   | 33088    | 27819     | 24396       | 29011          | 24433       | 22601             | 11143        | 29524   | 12803                    | 19012  | 23511  | 32610  | 48832       |
| Total consumption   | 100%    | 100%               | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%           | 100%        | 100%              | 100%         | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%        |
| 01 Food and Non-alcoholic beverages                                   | 37.6%   | 34.3%              | 43.7%   | 31.7%    | 39.1%     | 42.2%       | 39.0%          | 42.3%       | 38.4%             | 50.2%        | 37.1%   | 47.8%                    | 44.3%  | 41.8%  | 38.4%  | 30.5%       |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                         | 4.0%    | 3.6%               | 4.7%    | 3.3%     | 3.9%      | 4.5%        | 3.8%           | 4.9%        | 4.8%              | 4.8%         | 3.9%    | 4.9%                     | 4.4%   | 4.4%   | 4.2%   | 3.2%        |
| 03 Clothes and footwear   | 4.8%    | 5.1%               | 4.3%    | 5.3%     | 4.3%      | 4.9%        | 5.2%           | 3.2%        | 5.6%              | 2.8%         | 4.9%    | 2.9%                     | 3.3%   | 4.2%   | 4.9%   | 6.0%        |
| 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                   | 19.9%   | 21.3%              | 17.2%   | 21.5%    | 20.7%     | 17.9%       | 17.3%          | 19.8%       | 19.3%             | 24.8%        | 19.7%   | 25.1%                    | 23.1%  | 20.8%  | 19.8%  | 17.2%       |
| 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 3.1%    | 3.1%               | 3.1%    | 3.0%     | 3.1%      | 3.4%        | 3.3%           | 3.0%        | 3.0%              | 2.9%         | 3.1%    | 3.0%                     | 2.9%   | 3.1%   | 3.0%   | 3.3%        |
| 06 Health   | 4.2%    | 4.3%               | 4.2%    | 4.2%     | 4.5%      | 3.8%        | 4.3%           | 4.2%        | 4.0%              | 1.8%         | 4.3%    | 2.5%                     | 3.2%   | 3.5%   | 4.0%   | 5.5%        |
| 07 Transport  | 7.9%    | 7.5%               | 8.5%    | 9.3%     | 7.0%      | 6.7%        | 8.5%           | 7.7%        | 7.2%              | 3.8%         | 8.1%    | 4.0%                     | 5.7%   | 6.9%   | 7.7%   | 10.2%       |
| 08 Communication  | 3.2%    | 3.6%               | 2.5%    | 3.8%     | 3.1%      | 2.4%        | 3.0%           | 3.5%        | 2.8%              | 2.0%         | 3.3%    | 2.3%                     | 2.9%   | 3.1%   | 3.2%   | 3.6%        |
| 09 Recreation and culture –without durable goods                      | 4.3%    | 5.1%               | 2.9%    | 5.4%     | 4.2%      | 3.4%        | 4.3%           | 3.2%        | 3.6%              | 1.9%         | 4.4%    | 2.0%                     | 2.5%   | 3.3%   | 3.8%   | 6.2%        |
| 10 Education  | 1.0%    | 1.4%               | 0.4%    | 1.5%     | 1.1%      | 0.6%        | 0.8%           | 0.6%        | 0.7%              | 0.3%         | 1.1%    | 0.3%                     | 0.5%   | 0.5%   | 1.3%   | 1.5%        |
| 11 Restaurants, cafés, hotels   | 3.2%    | 3.9%               | 2.0%    | 4.1%     | 2.4%      | 3.0%        | 3.3%           | 2.6%        | 3.6%              | 0.9%         | 3.3%    | 1.2%                     | 2.4%   | 2.9%   | 3.0%   | 4.2%        |
| 12 Other goods and services   | 6.8%    | 6.9%               | 6.6%    | 6.7%     | 6.7%      | 7.4%        | 7.3%           | 5.0%        | 6.9%              | 3.8%         | 6.9%    | 4.2%                     | 4.7%   | 5.6%   | 6.7%   | 8.6%        |

**TABLE 5.9 AVERAGE VALUE IN DINARS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASSIFICATION, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |        | The richest |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     |        |             |
| No. of households   | 2434706 | 1417284            | 1017422 | 532234   | 704138    | 264138      | 379538                   | 219787      | 334871               | 251097       | 2183610 | 475146                   | 486141 | 473766 | 485215 | 514439 |             |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4                      | 3.2         | 3.1                  | 3.2          | 3.1     | 3.1                      | 3.1    | 3.2    | 3.1    | 2.9    |             |
| Total consumption   | 24957   | 26994              | 22119   | 29591    | 24110     | 21575       | 26100                    | 25657       | 20281                | 9069         | 26783   | 10896                    | 16300  | 22044  | 28330  | 45624  |             |
| 01 Food and non alcoholic drinks  | 10178   | 10316              | 9986    | 10943    | 10214     | 9849        | 10632                    | 10512       | 8413                 | 4699         | 10808   | 5484                     | 7757   | 9835   | 11861  | 15531  |             |
| 01.1 Food   | 9337    | 9415               | 9229    | 9939     | 9329      | 9192        | 9751                     | 9736        | 7784                 | 4407         | 9904    | 5128                     | 7178   | 9079   | 10862  | 14066  |             |
| 01.1.1 Bread and cereal   | 1119    | 1116               | 1124    | 1185     | 1035      | 1085        | 1172                     | 1195        | 1112                 | 832          | 1153    | 856                      | 981    | 1114   | 1227   | 1397   |             |
| 01.1.2 Meat   | 2917    | 2814               | 3061    | 2739     | 3273      | 2830        | 2963                     | 3283        | 2228                 | 1088         | 3127    | 1378                     | 2205   | 2904   | 3519   | 4456   |             |
| 01.1.3 Fish   | 221     | 247                | 184     | 265      | 234       | 133         | 240                      | 263         | 141                  | 48           | 240     | 66                       | 108    | 203    | 273    | 435    |             |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese, eggs   | 1456    | 1452               | 1463    | 1496     | 1279      | 1572        | 1705                     | 1446        | 1402                 | 814          | 1530    | 937                      | 1194   | 1437   | 1666   | 2004   |             |
| 01.1.5 Oil and lard   | 380     | 361                | 407     | 370      | 368       | 430         | 392                      | 404         | 353                  | 240          | 396     | 270                      | 351    | 395    | 430    | 448    |             |
| 01.1.6 Fruit  | 741     | 813                | 640     | 887      | 766       | 736         | 747                      | 648         | 511                  | 203          | 802     | 270                      | 480    | 676    | 922    | 1310   |             |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables   | 1531    | 1543               | 1515    | 1656     | 1475      | 1546        | 1579                     | 1679        | 1287                 | 868          | 1607    | 970                      | 1274   | 1513   | 1769   | 2085   |             |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, honey, jam, chocolate, sweets                               | 670     | 711                | 614     | 772      | 671       | 640         | 698                      | 583         | 557                  | 212          | 723     | 261                      | 430    | 624    | 789    | 1207   |             |
| 01.1.9 Other food products  | 302     | 359                | 223     | 569      | 229       | 221         | 254                      | 234         | 193                  | 103          | 325     | 121                      | 155    | 212    | 267    | 724    |             |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages  | 841     | 901                | 757     | 1004     | 885       | 657         | 881                      | 776         | 629                  | 292          | 904     | 356                      | 579    | 756    | 1000   | 1465   |             |
| 01.2.1 Coffee   | 309     | 305                | 314     | 319      | 313       | 294         | 327                      | 305         | 278                  | 176          | 324     | 200                      | 267    | 307    | 351    | 412    |             |
| 01.2.2 Mineral water, Non-alcoholic beverages, fruit and vegetable juices | 532     | 596                | 443     | 685      | 573       | 363         | 554                      | 471         | 351                  | 116          | 580     | 156                      | 312    | 449    | 648    | 1053   |             |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                             | 1047    | 1008               | 1100    | 1085     | 1057      | 944         | 1085                     | 1086        | 975                  | 407          | 1120    | 498                      | 714    | 997    | 1253   | 1720   |             |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages  | 464     | 369                | 595     | 359      | 471       | 447         | 477                      | 603         | 520                  | 143          | 501     | 186                      | 300    | 413    | 549    | 841    |             |
| 02.1.1 Spirits  | 144     | 100                | 206     | 89       | 121       | 199         | 145                      | 175         | 218                  | 61           | 154     | 78                       | 106    | 135    | 151    | 244    |             |
| 02.1.2 Wine   | 81      | 75                 | 89      | 86       | 67        | 53          | 81                       | 146         | 82                   | 13           | 89      | 15                       | 32     | 59     | 87     | 204    |             |
| 02.1.3 Beer   | 238     | 194                | 299     | 184      | 283       | 195         | 251                      | 282         | 220                  | 68           | 258     | 93                       | 162    | 219    | 311    | 394    |             |
| 02.2 Tobacco  | 583     | 639                | 505     | 726      | 586       | 497         | 608                      | 483         | 455                  | 264          | 620     | 312                      | 414    | 584    | 704    | 878    |             |
| 02.2.1 Tobacco  | 583     | 639                | 505     | 726      | 586       | 497         | 608                      | 483         | 455                  | 264          | 620     | 312                      | 414    | 584    | 704    | 878    |             |

**TABLE 5.10 STRUCTURE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASIFICATION, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2434706 | 1417284            | 1017422 | 532234   | 704138    | 264138      | 379538                   | 219787      | 334871               | 251097       | 2183610 | 475146                   | 486141 | 473766 | 485215 | 514439      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4                      | 3.2         | 3.1                  | 3.2          | 3.1     | 3.1                      | 3.1    | 3.2    | 3.1    | 2.9         |
| Total consumption (in Dinars)   | 24957   | 26994              | 22119   | 29591    | 24110     | 21575       | 26100                    | 25657       | 20281                | 9069         | 26783   | 10896                    | 16300  | 22044  | 28330  | 45624       |
| Food and non alcoholic drinks (in Dinars)                                 | 10178   | 10316              | 9986    | 10943    | 10214     | 9849        | 10632                    | 10512       | 8413                 | 4699         | 10808   | 5484                     | 7757   | 9835   | 11861  | 15531       |
| 01 Food and non alcoholic drinks  | 100%    | 100%               | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%                     | 100%        | 100%                 | 100%         | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%        |
| 01.1 Food   | 91.7%   | 91.3%              | 92.4%   | 90.8%    | 91.3%     | 93.3%       | 91.7%                    | 92.6%       | 92.5%                | 93.8%        | 91.6%   | 93.5%                    | 92.5%  | 92.3%  | 91.6%  | 90.6%       |
| 01.1.i Bread and cereal   | 11.0%   | 10.8%              | 11.3%   | 10.8%    | 10.1%     | 11.0%       | 11.0%                    | 11.4%       | 13.2%                | 17.7%        | 10.7%   | 15.6%                    | 12.6%  | 11.3%  | 10.3%  | 9.0%        |
| 01.1.2 Meat   | 28.7%   | 27.3%              | 30.7%   | 25.0%    | 32.0%     | 28.7%       | 27.9%                    | 31.2%       | 26.5%                | 23.2%        | 28.9%   | 25.1%                    | 28.4%  | 29.5%  | 29.7%  | 28.7%       |
| 01.1.3 Fish   | 2.2%    | 2.4%               | 1.8%    | 2.4%     | 2.3%      | 1.4%        | 2.3%                     | 2.5%        | 1.7%                 | 1.0%         | 2.2%    | 1.2%                     | 1.4%   | 2.1%   | 2.3%   | 2.8%        |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese, eggs   | 14.3%   | 14.1%              | 14.7%   | 13.7%    | 12.5%     | 16.0%       | 16.0%                    | 13.8%       | 16.7%                | 17.3%        | 14.2%   | 17.1%                    | 15.4%  | 14.6%  | 14.0%  | 12.9%       |
| 01.1.5 Oil and lard   | 3.7%    | 3.5%               | 4.1%    | 3.4%     | 3.6%      | 4.4%        | 3.7%                     | 3.8%        | 4.2%                 | 5.1%         | 3.7%    | 4.9%                     | 4.5%   | 4.0%   | 3.6%   | 2.9%        |
| 01.1.6 Fruit  | 7.3%    | 7.9%               | 6.4%    | 8.1%     | 7.5%      | 7.5%        | 7.0%                     | 6.2%        | 6.1%                 | 4.3%         | 7.4%    | 4.9%                     | 6.2%   | 6.9%   | 7.8%   | 8.4%        |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables   | 15.0%   | 15.0%              | 15.2%   | 15.1%    | 14.4%     | 15.7%       | 14.9%                    | 16.0%       | 15.3%                | 18.5%        | 14.9%   | 17.7%                    | 16.4%  | 15.4%  | 14.9%  | 13.4%       |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, honey, jam, chocolate, sweets                               | 6.6%    | 6.9%               | 6.1%    | 7.1%     | 6.6%      | 6.5%        | 6.6%                     | 5.5%        | 6.6%                 | 4.5%         | 6.7%    | 4.8%                     | 5.5%   | 6.3%   | 6.7%   | 7.8%        |
| 01.1.9 Other food products  | 3.0%    | 3.5%               | 2.2%    | 5.2%     | 2.2%      | 2.2%        | 2.4%                     | 2.2%        | 2.3%                 | 2.2%         | 3.0%    | 2.2%                     | 2.0%   | 2.2%   | 2.3%   | 4.7%        |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages  | 8.3%    | 8.7%               | 7.6%    | 9.2%     | 8.7%      | 6.7%        | 8.3%                     | 7.4%        | 7.5%                 | 6.2%         | 8.4%    | 6.5%                     | 7.5%   | 7.7%   | 8.4%   | 9.4%        |
| 01.2.1 Coffee   | 3.0%    | 3.0%               | 3.1%    | 2.9%     | 3.1%      | 3.0%        | 3.1%                     | 2.9%        | 3.3%                 | 3.7%         | 3.0%    | 3.6%                     | 3.4%   | 3.1%   | 3.0%   | 2.7%        |
| 01.2.2 Mineral water, Non-alcoholic beverages, fruit and vegetable juices | 5.2%    | 5.8%               | 4.4%    | 6.3%     | 5.6%      | 3.7%        | 5.2%                     | 4.5%        | 4.2%                 | 2.5%         | 5.4%    | 2.8%                     | 4.0%   | 4.6%   | 5.5%   | 6.8%        |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                             | 1047    | 1008               | 1100    | 1085     | 1057      | 944         | 1085                     | 1086        | 975                  | 407          | 1120    | 498                      | 714    | 997    | 1253   | 1720        |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages  | 44.3%   | 36.6%              | 54.1%   | 33.1%    | 44.6%     | 47.3%       | 44.0%                    | 55.5%       | 53.3%                | 35.2%        | 44.7%   | 37.4%                    | 42.0%  | 41.4%  | 43.8%  | 48.9%       |
| 02.1.1 Spirits  | 13.8%   | 9.9%               | 18.7%   | 8.2%     | 11.4%     | 21.1%       | 13.4%                    | 16.1%       | 22.4%                | 15.0%        | 13.7%   | 15.7%                    | 14.9%  | 13.5%  | 12.1%  | 14.2%       |
| 02.1.2 Wine   | 7.7%    | 7.4%               | 8.1%    | 7.9%     | 6.3%      | 5.6%        | 7.5%                     | 13.4%       | 8.4%                 | 3.2%         | 7.9%    | 3.0%                     | 4.5%   | 5.9%   | 6.9%   | 11.9%       |
| 02.1.3 Beer   | 22.7%   | 19.2%              | 27.2%   | 17.0%    | 26.8%     | 20.7%       | 23.1%                    | 26.0%       | 22.6%                | 16.7%        | 23.0%   | 18.7%                    | 22.7%  | 22.0%  | 24.8%  | 22.9%       |
| 02.2 Tobacco  | 55.7%   | 63.4%              | 45.9%   | 66.9%    | 55.4%     | 52.6%       | 56.0%                    | 44.5%       | 46.7%                | 64.9%        | 55.3%   | 62.7%                    | 58.0%  | 58.6%  | 56.2%  | 51.1%       |
| 02.2.1 Tobacco  | 55.7%   | 63.4%              | 45.9%   | 66.9%    | 55.4%     | 52.6%       | 56.0%                    | 44.5%       | 46.7%                | 64.9%        | 55.3%   | 62.7%                    | 58.0%  | 58.6%  | 56.2%  | 51.1%       |

**TABLE 5.11 AVERAGE VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASIFICATION, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018   | 704263    | 264040      | 380351                   | 222216      | 336084               | 233992       | 2207981 | 464603                   | 472907 | 510936 | 472893 | 520634      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4                      | 3.1         | 3.1                  | 3.4          | 3.0     | 3.2                      | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9         |
| Total consumption   | 27763   | 30901              | 23392   | 33088    | 27819     | 24396       | 29011                    | 24433       | 22601                | 11143        | 29524   | 12803                    | 19012  | 23511  | 32610  | 48832       |
| Food and non alcoholic drinks   | 10448   | 10604              | 10232   | 10505    | 10884     | 10293       | 11306                    | 10331       | 8673                 | 5589         | 10963   | 6116                     | 8431   | 9824   | 12528  | 14870       |
| 01.1 Food   | 9490    | 9594               | 9344    | 9405     | 9801      | 9574        | 10336                    | 9406        | 8004                 | 5195         | 9945    | 5657                     | 7737   | 8944   | 11358  | 13341       |
| 01.1.1 Bread and cereal   | 1180    | 1170               | 1195    | 1118     | 1103      | 1192        | 1277                     | 1243        | 1280                 | 990          | 1201    | 979                      | 1090   | 1107   | 1351   | 1360        |
| 01.1.2 Meat   | 2730    | 2620               | 2884    | 2449     | 3065      | 2794        | 2902                     | 2955        | 2086                 | 1300         | 2882    | 1499                     | 2244   | 2566   | 3343   | 3877        |
| 01.1.3 Fish   | 214     | 249                | 165     | 225      | 247       | 183         | 209                      | 235         | 145                  | 59           | 231     | 65                       | 118    | 196    | 288    | 386         |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese, eggs   | 1405    | 1393               | 1422    | 1420     | 1312      | 1595        | 1651                     | 1269        | 1240                 | 947          | 1454    | 981                      | 1169   | 1335   | 1635   | 1859        |
| 01.1.5 Oil and lard   | 343     | 333                | 357     | 313      | 364       | 380         | 353                      | 340         | 310                  | 249          | 353     | 245                      | 321    | 342    | 388    | 412         |
| 01.1.6 Fruit  | 791     | 867                | 685     | 936      | 854       | 756         | 842                      | 622         | 508                  | 230          | 850     | 284                      | 561    | 727    | 1006   | 1319        |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables   | 1851    | 1908               | 1772    | 1889     | 1826      | 1733        | 2062                     | 1938        | 1641                 | 1113         | 1929    | 1211                     | 1584   | 1789   | 2118   | 2484        |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, honey, jam, chocolate, sweets                               | 740     | 811                | 642     | 828      | 798       | 677         | 783                      | 605         | 572                  | 211          | 796     | 282                      | 483    | 659    | 947    | 1275        |
| 01.1.9 Other food products  | 233     | 242                | 221     | 227      | 231       | 265         | 256                      | 198         | 223                  | 96           | 248     | 110                      | 168    | 223    | 282    | 369         |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages  | 959     | 1010               | 888     | 1101     | 1084      | 718         | 970                      | 925         | 669                  | 394          | 1019    | 460                      | 695    | 879    | 1170   | 1530        |
| 01.2.1 Coffee   | 323     | 318                | 330     | 324      | 364       | 300         | 317                      | 304         | 274                  | 217          | 334     | 220                      | 283    | 317    | 373    | 412         |
| 01.2.2 Mineral water, Non-alcoholic beverages, fruit and vegetable juices | 636     | 692                | 557     | 776      | 720       | 419         | 653                      | 621         | 395                  | 178          | 684     | 239                      | 412    | 562    | 797    | 1118        |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                             | 1097    | 1103               | 1089    | 1080     | 1073      | 1108        | 1102                     | 1208        | 1088                 | 540          | 1156    | 621                      | 838    | 1045   | 1377   | 1553        |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages  | 427     | 360                | 520     | 309      | 463       | 466         | 385                      | 506         | 505                  | 165          | 455     | 219                      | 312    | 398    | 554    | 632         |
| 02.1.1 Spirits  | 118     | 75                 | 178     | 47       | 115       | 244         | 96                       | 101         | 177                  | 72           | 123     | 79                       | 90     | 117    | 131    | 169         |
| 02.1.2 Wine   | 61      | 59                 | 64      | 37       | 55        | 54          | 42                       | 157         | 74                   | 6            | 67      | 17                       | 39     | 45     | 78     | 121         |
| 02.1.3 Beer   | 248     | 226                | 278     | 225      | 293       | 169         | 246                      | 248         | 254                  | 88           | 265     | 123                      | 182    | 237    | 345    | 342         |
| 02.2 Tobacco  | 670     | 742                | 568     | 770      | 610       | 642         | 716                      | 702         | 583                  | 374          | 701     | 402                      | 527    | 647    | 823    | 921         |
| 02.2.1 Tobacco  | 670     | 742                | 568     | 770      | 610       | 642         | 716                      | 702         | 583                  | 374          | 701     | 402                      | 527    | 647    | 823    | 921         |

**TABLE 5.12 STRUCTURE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES OF COICOP CLASIFICATION, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement |         | Region   |           |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |         | Quintiles of consumption |        |        |        |             |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   |         | Urban              | Other   | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above   | The poorest              | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018   | 704263    | 264040      | 380351                   | 222216      | 336084               | 233992       | 2207981 | 464603                   | 472907 | 510936 | 472893 | 520634      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0      | 2.9       | 3.2         | 3.4                      | 3.1         | 3.1                  | 3.4          | 3.0     | 3.2                      | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9         |
| Total consumption (in Dinars)   | 27763   | 30901              | 23392   | 33088    | 27819     | 24396       | 29011                    | 24433       | 22601                | 11143        | 29524   | 12803                    | 19012  | 23511  | 32610  | 48832       |
| Food and non alcoholic drinks (in Dinars)                                 | 10448   | 10604              | 10232   | 10505    | 10884     | 10293       | 11306                    | 10331       | 8673                 | 5589         | 10963   | 6116                     | 8431   | 9824   | 12528  | 14870       |
| Food and non alcoholic drinks   | 100%    | 100%               | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%                     | 100%        | 100%                 | 100%         | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%        |
| 01.1 Food   | 90.8%   | 90.5%              | 91.3%   | 89.5%    | 90.0%     | 93.0%       | 91.4%                    | 91.0%       | 92.3%                | 92.9%        | 90.7%   | 92.5%                    | 91.8%  | 91.0%  | 90.7%  | 89.7%       |
| 01.1.1 Bread and cereal   | 11.3%   | 11.0%              | 11.7%   | 10.6%    | 10.1%     | 11.6%       | 11.3%                    | 12.0%       | 14.8%                | 17.7%        | 11.0%   | 16.0%                    | 12.9%  | 11.3%  | 10.8%  | 9.1%        |
| 01.1.2 Meat   | 26.1%   | 24.7%              | 28.2%   | 23.3%    | 28.2%     | 27.1%       | 25.7%                    | 28.6%       | 24.1%                | 23.3%        | 26.3%   | 24.5%                    | 26.6%  | 26.1%  | 26.7%  | 26.1%       |
| 01.1.3 Fish   | 2.1%    | 2.4%               | 1.6%    | 2.1%     | 2.3%      | 1.8%        | 1.8%                     | 2.3%        | 1.7%                 | 1.1%         | 2.1%    | 1.1%                     | 1.4%   | 2.0%   | 2.3%   | 2.6%        |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese, eggs   | 13.4%   | 13.1%              | 13.9%   | 13.5%    | 12.1%     | 15.5%       | 14.6%                    | 12.3%       | 14.3%                | 16.9%        | 13.3%   | 16.0%                    | 13.9%  | 13.6%  | 13.0%  | 12.5%       |
| 01.1.5 Oil and lard   | 3.3%    | 3.1%               | 3.5%    | 3.0%     | 3.3%      | 3.7%        | 3.1%                     | 3.3%        | 3.6%                 | 4.5%         | 3.2%    | 4.0%                     | 3.8%   | 3.5%   | 3.1%   | 2.8%        |
| 01.1.6 Fruit  | 7.6%    | 8.2%               | 6.7%    | 8.9%     | 7.8%      | 7.3%        | 7.4%                     | 6.0%        | 5.9%                 | 4.1%         | 7.8%    | 4.6%                     | 6.7%   | 7.4%   | 8.0%   | 8.9%        |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables   | 17.7%   | 18.0%              | 17.3%   | 18.0%    | 16.8%     | 16.8%       | 18.2%                    | 18.8%       | 18.9%                | 19.9%        | 17.6%   | 19.8%                    | 18.8%  | 18.2%  | 16.9%  | 16.7%       |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, honey, jam, chocolate, sweets                               | 7.1%    | 7.6%               | 6.3%    | 7.9%     | 7.3%      | 6.6%        | 6.9%                     | 5.9%        | 6.6%                 | 3.8%         | 7.3%    | 4.6%                     | 5.7%   | 6.7%   | 7.6%   | 8.6%        |
| 01.1.9 Other food products  | 2.2%    | 2.3%               | 2.2%    | 2.2%     | 2.1%      | 2.6%        | 2.3%                     | 1.9%        | 2.6%                 | 1.7%         | 2.3%    | 1.8%                     | 2.0%   | 2.3%   | 2.3%   | 2.5%        |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages  | 9.2%    | 9.5%               | 8.7%    | 10.5%    | 10.0%     | 7.0%        | 8.6%                     | 9.0%        | 7.7%                 | 7.1%         | 9.3%    | 7.5%                     | 8.2%   | 9.0%   | 9.3%   | 10.3%       |
| 01.2.1 Coffee   | 3.1%    | 3.0%               | 3.2%    | 3.1%     | 3.3%      | 2.9%        | 2.8%                     | 2.9%        | 3.2%                 | 3.9%         | 3.0%    | 3.6%                     | 3.4%   | 3.2%   | 3.0%   | 2.8%        |
| 01.2.2 Mineral water, Non-alcoholic beverages, fruit and vegetable juices | 6.1%    | 6.5%               | 5.4%    | 7.4%     | 6.6%      | 4.1%        | 5.8%                     | 6.0%        | 4.6%                 | 3.2%         | 6.2%    | 3.9%                     | 4.9%   | 5.7%   | 6.4%   | 7.5%        |
| 02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics                             | 1097    | 1103               | 1089    | 1080     | 1073      | 1108        | 1102                     | 1208        | 1088                 | 540          | 1156    | 621                      | 838    | 1045   | 1377   | 1553        |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages  | 100%    | 100%               | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%                     | 100%        | 100%                 | 100%         | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%        |
| 02.1.1 Spirits  | 39.0%   | 32.7%              | 47.8%   | 28.7%    | 43.2%     | 42.1%       | 35.0%                    | 41.9%       | 46.4%                | 30.6%        | 39.4%   | 35.3%                    | 37.2%  | 38.1%  | 40.2%  | 40.7%       |
| 02.1.2 Wine   | 10.8%   | 6.8%               | 16.4%   | 4.4%     | 10.7%     | 22.0%       | 8.7%                     | 8.3%        | 16.2%                | 13.3%        | 10.7%   | 12.7%                    | 10.8%  | 11.2%  | 9.5%   | 10.9%       |
| 02.1.3 Beer   | 5.6%    | 5.3%               | 5.9%    | 3.4%     | 5.2%      | 4.8%        | 3.9%                     | 13.0%       | 6.8%                 | 1.0%         | 5.8%    | 2.8%                     | 4.7%   | 4.3%   | 5.6%   | 7.8%        |
| 02.2 Tobacco  | 22.6%   | 20.5%              | 25.6%   | 20.9%    | 27.3%     | 15.2%       | 22.4%                    | 20.5%       | 23.4%                | 16.3%        | 22.9%   | 19.9%                    | 21.7%  | 22.6%  | 25.1%  | 22.0%       |
| 02.2.1 Tobacco  | 61.0%   | 67.3%              | 52.2%   | 71.3%    | 56.8%     | 57.9%       | 65.0%                    | 58.1%       | 53.6%                | 69.4%        | 60.6%   | 64.7%                    | 62.8%  | 61.9%  | 59.8%  | 59.3%       |

**TABLE 5.13 AVERAGE VALUE IN DINARS OF MONTHLY FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCTS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total        | Type of settlement |              | Region       |              |              |                          |              |                      | Poverty line |              | Quintiles of consumption |              |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |              | Urban              | Other        | Belgrade     | Vojvodina    | West Serbia  | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia  | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above        | The poorest              | 2.           | 3.           | 4.           | The richest  |
| No. of households   | 2441973      | 1421371            | 1020601      | 535018       | 704263       | 264040       | 380351                   | 222216       | 336084               | 233992       | 2207981      | 464603                   | 472907       | 510936       | 472893       | 520634       |
| No. of household members                                  | 3.1          | 3.0                | 3.2          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 3.2          | 3.4                      | 3.1          | 3.1                  | 3.4          | 3.0          | 3.2                      | 3.2          | 3.0          | 3.2          | 2.9          |
| <b>Total consumption</b>                                  | <b>27763</b> | <b>30901</b>       | <b>23392</b> | <b>33088</b> | <b>27819</b> | <b>24396</b> | <b>29011</b>             | <b>24433</b> | <b>22601</b>         | <b>11143</b> | <b>29524</b> | <b>12803</b>             | <b>19012</b> | <b>23511</b> | <b>32610</b> | <b>48832</b> |
| <b>Food, drink and tobacco total (without eating out)</b> | <b>11545</b> | <b>11707</b>       | <b>11321</b> | <b>11585</b> | <b>11957</b> | <b>11401</b> | <b>12408</b>             | <b>11538</b> | <b>9761</b>          | <b>6129</b>  | <b>12119</b> | <b>6737</b>              | <b>9270</b>  | <b>10868</b> | <b>13905</b> | <b>16424</b> |
| <b>Cereals and wheat products</b>                         | <b>1147</b>  | <b>1117</b>        | <b>1190</b>  | <b>1069</b>  | <b>1056</b>  | <b>1190</b>  | <b>1249</b>              | <b>1231</b>  | <b>1261</b>          | <b>1007</b>  | <b>1162</b>  | <b>992</b>               | <b>1082</b>  | <b>1089</b>  | <b>1289</b>  | <b>1273</b>  |
| White bread   | 499          | 501                | 495          | 495          | 485          | 516          | 499                      | 561          | 477                  | 422          | 507          | 397                      | 496          | 454          | 603          | 540          |
| Semi-white bread  | 177          | 149                | 215          | 127          | 157          | 176          | 189                      | 229          | 251                  | 227          | 172          | 252                      | 195          | 206          | 140          | 98           |
| Whole meal, rye, integral bread                           | 49           | 59                 | 36           | 67           | 65           | 21           | 36                       | 27           | 40                   | 41           | 50           | 39                       | 38           | 49           | 46           | 72           |
| Baked goods   | 115          | 151                | 65           | 148          | 94           | 61           | 109                      | 160          | 127                  | 22           | 125          | 27                       | 60           | 95           | 155          | 227          |
| Other kinds of bread                                      | 3            | 4                  | 1            | 4            | 3            | 3            | 4                        | 0            | 2                    | 0            | 3            | 0                        | 0            | 4            | 3            | 6            |
| Wheat and rye flour and semolina                          | 89           | 42                 | 155          | 34           | 52           | 151          | 160                      | 59           | 147                  | 152          | 83           | 132                      | 97           | 69           | 92           | 61           |
| Maize flour and maize                                     | 26           | 21                 | 33           | 17           | 19           | 41           | 47                       | 31           | 17                   | 14           | 27           | 19                       | 26           | 31           | 26           | 28           |
| Flour products and paste prod.                            | 81           | 88                 | 70           | 83           | 93           | 78           | 79                       | 57           | 71                   | 52           | 84           | 49                       | 67           | 74           | 100          | 110          |
| Other cereals   | 2            | 2                  | 1            | 3            | 1            | 3            | 1                        | 2            | 1                    | 1            | 2            | 0                        | 1            | 1            | 1            | 4            |
| Rice  | 64           | 64                 | 65           | 61           | 57           | 78           | 72                       | 63           | 66                   | 47           | 66           | 49                       | 64           | 67           | 71           | 71           |
| Frozen pastry   | 20           | 26                 | 12           | 23           | 20           | 23           | 19                       | 17           | 17                   | 2            | 22           | 3                        | 11           | 15           | 29           | 40           |
| Yeast   | 22           | 9                  | 42           | 6            | 12           | 38           | 35                       | 24           | 43                   | 26           | 22           | 24                       | 27           | 23           | 22           | 16           |
| <b>Fresh vegetables and products</b>                      | <b>1851</b>  | <b>1908</b>        | <b>1772</b>  | <b>1889</b>  | <b>1826</b>  | <b>1733</b>  | <b>2062</b>              | <b>1938</b>  | <b>1641</b>          | <b>1113</b>  | <b>1929</b>  | <b>1211</b>              | <b>1584</b>  | <b>1789</b>  | <b>2118</b>  | <b>2484</b>  |
| Potatoes  | 269          | 283                | 250          | 266          | 280          | 267          | 296                      | 258          | 230                  | 209          | 276          | 215                      | 246          | 258          | 292          | 329          |
| Beans, dried peas, broad bean and lentil                  | 220          | 192                | 259          | 177          | 182          | 271          | 268                      | 314          | 212                  | 255          | 216          | 257                      | 238          | 225          | 207          | 177          |
| Onions, garlic  | 179          | 171                | 190          | 167          | 183          | 197          | 199                      | 185          | 148                  | 131          | 184          | 141                      | 154          | 180          | 206          | 210          |
| Leek Carrot, greens, celery, beet                         | 119          | 123                | 113          | 121          | 161          | 97           | 111                      | 105          | 65                   | 40           | 127          | 56                       | 106          | 115          | 152          | 161          |
| Cabbage, kale, escarole, broccoli                         | 109          | 104                | 114          | 89           | 87           | 129          | 142                      | 133          | 114                  | 74           | 112          | 82                       | 102          | 120          | 114          | 122          |
| Spinach, mangle fresh and frozen                          | 60           | 71                 | 45           | 98           | 58           | 54           | 65                       | 27           | 27                   | 16           | 65           | 24                       | 46           | 59           | 78           | 90           |
| Cucumber  | 146          | 152                | 138          | 140          | 134          | 112          | 179                      | 152          | 168                  | 76           | 154          | 84                       | 111          | 135          | 175          | 218          |
| Tomatoes (fresh)  | 306          | 349                | 247          | 351          | 263          | 258          | 380                      | 367          | 239                  | 90           | 329          | 104                      | 199          | 283          | 384          | 536          |
| Peppers (fresh and frozen)                                | 79           | 77                 | 82           | 38           | 61           | 27           | 120                      | 63           | 190                  | 43           | 83           | 45                       | 60           | 82           | 97           | 108          |
| Lettuce   | 96           | 96                 | 96           | 126          | 126          | 65           | 85                       | 57           | 47                   | 46           | 101          | 50                       | 90           | 102          | 113          | 123          |
| Peas, string beans, fresh and frozen                      | 130          | 137                | 121          | 140          | 146          | 137          | 101                      | 159          | 90                   | 78           | 136          | 89                       | 132          | 120          | 138          | 168          |
| Mushrooms, fungus   | 55           | 65                 | 42           | 79           | 33           | 55           | 50                       | 66           | 65                   | 20           | 59           | 25                       | 50           | 33           | 72           | 95           |
| Other fresh vegetables                                    | 32           | 36                 | 26           | 51           | 29           | 40           | 21                       | 20           | 20                   | 10           | 34           | 11                       | 20           | 35           | 36           | 55           |
| Pickled vegetables  | 22           | 21                 | 24           | 18           | 31           | 18           | 27                       | 16           | 14                   | 15           | 23           | 17                       | 13           | 21           | 23           | 36           |
| Manufactured (ketchup, canned)                            | 28           | 31                 | 24           | 28           | 53           | 5            | 18                       | 15           | 13                   | 12           | 30           | 13                       | 16           | 20           | 32           | 56           |
| <b>Fresh fruit and fruit products</b>                     | <b>860</b>   | <b>932</b>         | <b>760</b>   | <b>979</b>   | <b>941</b>   | <b>843</b>   | <b>921</b>               | <b>681</b>   | <b>565</b>           | <b>267</b>   | <b>923</b>   | <b>325</b>               | <b>614</b>   | <b>784</b>   | <b>1096</b>  | <b>1421</b>  |
| Apple   | 111          | 133                | 80           | 129          | 166          | 94           | 86                       | 70           | 35                   | 27           | 120          | 38                       | 81           | 95           | 158          | 175          |
| Pear  | 5            | 5                  | 5            | 5            | 5            | 10           | 4                        | 4            | 2                    | 0            | 5            | 2                        | 3            | 3            | 5            | 10           |
| Cherries and sour cherries                                | 245          | 229                | 267          | 260          | 242          | 253          | 291                      | 215          | 187                  | 126          | 257          | 130                      | 196          | 245          | 292          | 348          |
| Apricot and peach   | 9            | 13                 | 3            | 29           | 5            | 4            | 1                        | 5            | 3                    | 0            | 10           | 0                        | 10           | 5            | 13           | 16           |
| Plum  | 1            | 1                  | 1            | 0            | 1            | 0            | 1                        | 0            | 2                    | 1            | 1            | 0                        | 0            | 0            | 2            | 1            |
| Grapes  | 4            | 5                  | 3            | 5            | 5            | 1            | 3                        | 11           | 0                    | 0            | 4            | 0                        | 2            | 3            | 5            | 9            |

5 Household Income and Consumption

|  | Total       | Type of settlement | Region      |             |             |             |             |                       | Poverty line |                   | Quintiles of consumption |             |             |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  |             |                    | Urban       | Other       | Belgrade    | Vojvodina   | West Serbia | Šumadija i Pomoravlje | East Serbia  | South-east Serbia | Below                    | Above       | The poorest | 2.          | 3.          | 4.          |
| Other fresh fruit                      | 179         | 213                | 131         | 267         | 155         | 151         | 206         | 159                   | 92           | 42                | 193                      | 54          | 128         | 178         | 205         | 312         |
| Orange, lemon, tangerine               | 71          | 84                 | 53          | 71          | 73          | 76          | 79          | 54                    | 64           | 16                | 77                       | 21          | 44          | 61          | 96          | 126         |
| Other citrus fruit, bananas, pineapple | 129         | 146                | 106         | 144         | 154         | 107         | 138         | 78                    | 95           | 18                | 141                      | 32          | 81          | 108         | 160         | 252         |
| Walnut, hazelnut and almond            | 33          | 32                 | 36          | 24          | 40          | 56          | 29          | 25                    | 27           | 1                 | 37                       | 4           | 12          | 28          | 60          | 61          |
| Dried fruit, plums, figs               | 5           | 7                  | 2           | 4           | 9           | 3           | 2           | 1                     | 2            | 0                 | 5                        | 1           | 3           | 1           | 10          | 8           |
| Jam, stewed fruit, marmalade           | 69          | 66                 | 75          | 42          | 87          | 87          | 79          | 59                    | 58           | 37                | 73                       | 41          | 53          | 57          | 90          | 103         |
| <b>Fresh meat and meat products</b>    | <b>2730</b> | <b>2620</b>        | <b>2884</b> | <b>2449</b> | <b>3065</b> | <b>2794</b> | <b>2902</b> | <b>2955</b>           | <b>2086</b>  | <b>1300</b>       | <b>2882</b>              | <b>1499</b> | <b>2244</b> | <b>2566</b> | <b>3343</b> | <b>3877</b> |
| Beef (with and without bones)          | 100         | 122                | 68          | 101         | 137         | 104         | 125         | 42                    | 26           | 37                | 106                      | 51          | 51          | 93          | 152         | 147         |
| Baby beef (with and without bones)     | 207         | 259                | 135         | 293         | 139         | 269         | 247         | 127                   | 171          | 45                | 224                      | 61          | 140         | 167         | 257         | 391         |
| Veal (with and without bones)          | 110         | 121                | 96          | 100         | 37          | 135         | 244         | 39                    | 158          | 86                | 113                      | 75          | 61          | 79          | 126         | 204         |
| Pork (with and without bones)          | 630         | 535                | 763         | 546         | 793         | 524         | 535         | 998                   | 370          | 253               | 670                      | 338         | 546         | 621         | 781         | 839         |
| Piglet meat                            | 71          | 45                 | 107         | 54          | 59          | 74          | 104         | 66                    | 89           | 24                | 76                       | 28          | 55          | 70          | 108         | 91          |
| Mutton and goat                        | 19          | 8                  | 36          | 4           | 25          | 5           | 16          | 80                    | 8            | 3                 | 21                       | 1           | 14          | 11          | 25          | 44          |
| Lamb and kid                           | 34          | 28                 | 42          | 9           | 38          | 24          | 40          | 42                    | 57           | 16                | 35                       | 19          | 24          | 25          | 34          | 63          |
| Poultry                                | 731         | 677                | 807         | 612         | 848         | 879         | 748         | 852                   | 463          | 467               | 759                      | 517         | 703         | 711         | 849         | 862         |
| Other fresh meat and offal             | 47          | 50                 | 43          | 47          | 45          | 32          | 78          | 41                    | 30           | 32                | 48                       | 29          | 35          | 35          | 59          | 74          |
| Dried and cooked bacon                 | 109         | 84                 | 143         | 82          | 164         | 180         | 80          | 70                    | 37           | 55                | 114                      | 59          | 108         | 108         | 123         | 141         |
| Dried meat - boneless                  | 71          | 61                 | 85          | 47          | 93          | 50          | 88          | 57                    | 68           | 11                | 77                       | 23          | 37          | 61          | 90          | 136         |
| Dried meat - with bones                | 101         | 84                 | 125         | 76          | 114         | 124         | 114         | 90                    | 90           | 56                | 106                      | 59          | 92          | 109         | 122         | 121         |
| Salami and sausages -various kinds     | 276         | 284                | 266         | 211         | 329         | 242         | 263         | 330                   | 276          | 130               | 292                      | 145         | 218         | 282         | 313         | 408         |
| Hot dogs, bratwurst                    | 118         | 149                | 74          | 150         | 120         | 85          | 119         | 68                    | 118          | 30                | 127                      | 39          | 74          | 108         | 159         | 199         |
| Other sausage products                 | 64          | 69                 | 58          | 62          | 80          | 47          | 65          | 33                    | 68           | 38                | 67                       | 37          | 57          | 55          | 89          | 82          |
| Canned meat and meat products          | 42          | 46                 | 36          | 53          | 44          | 22          | 35          | 22                    | 56           | 16                | 45                       | 17          | 29          | 31          | 56          | 74          |
| <b>Fresh fish and fish products</b>    | <b>214</b>  | <b>249</b>         | <b>165</b>  | <b>225</b>  | <b>247</b>  | <b>183</b>  | <b>209</b>  | <b>235</b>            | <b>145</b>   | <b>59</b>         | <b>231</b>               | <b>65</b>   | <b>118</b>  | <b>196</b>  | <b>288</b>  | <b>386</b>  |
| Fresh and frozen freshwater fish       | 97          | 107                | 83          | 82          | 155         | 70          | 73          | 97                    | 49           | 30                | 104                      | 29          | 51          | 73          | 138         | 187         |
| Fresh and frozen salt-water fish       | 74          | 89                 | 53          | 102         | 55          | 51          | 99          | 77                    | 57           | 21                | 80                       | 24          | 40          | 89          | 90          | 121         |
| Fish products                          | 43          | 53                 | 29          | 41          | 37          | 62          | 37          | 61                    | 38           | 8                 | 47                       | 13          | 27          | 34          | 60          | 78          |
| <b>Fats</b>                            | <b>343</b>  | <b>333</b>         | <b>357</b>  | <b>313</b>  | <b>364</b>  | <b>380</b>  | <b>353</b>  | <b>340</b>            | <b>310</b>   | <b>249</b>        | <b>353</b>               | <b>245</b>  | <b>321</b>  | <b>342</b>  | <b>388</b>  | <b>412</b>  |
| Pig fats, leaf fat, suet               | 67          | 42                 | 101         | 32          | 75          | 101         | 70          | 69                    | 72           | 60                | 67                       | 64          | 70          | 66          | 71          | 62          |
| Edible oil                             | 209         | 218                | 197         | 213         | 199         | 224         | 220         | 227                   | 190          | 159               | 214                      | 149         | 195         | 209         | 238         | 249         |
| Other vegetable fats                   | 2           | 2                  | 3           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 7           | 0                     | 1            | 1                 | 2                        | 1           | 1           | 4           | 1           | 2           |
| Margarine                              | 65          | 72                 | 57          | 67          | 89          | 54          | 56          | 45                    | 47           | 29                | 69                       | 31          | 53          | 63          | 78          | 99          |
| <b>Milk and dairy products</b>         | <b>1524</b> | <b>1554</b>        | <b>1482</b> | <b>1603</b> | <b>1457</b> | <b>1649</b> | <b>1734</b> | <b>1369</b>           | <b>1307</b>  | <b>953</b>        | <b>1585</b>              | <b>993</b>  | <b>1239</b> | <b>1429</b> | <b>1804</b> | <b>2095</b> |
| Fresh milk                             | 386         | 375                | 401         | 364         | 424         | 456         | 424         | 299                   | 301          | 353               | 389                      | 342         | 366         | 357         | 438         | 424         |
| Sour milk and yogurt                   | 208         | 251                | 149         | 307         | 180         | 142         | 233         | 146                   | 176          | 82                | 222                      | 99          | 152         | 187         | 251         | 338         |
| Home-made cheese (all kinds)           | 304         | 252                | 378         | 218         | 208         | 373         | 377         | 472                   | 397          | 247               | 310                      | 241         | 271         | 310         | 342         | 351         |
| Other cheeses (hard)                   | 69          | 94                 | 35          | 129         | 80          | 42          | 36          | 33                    | 37           | 13                | 75                       | 23          | 27          | 43          | 92          | 154         |
| Butter                                 | 9           | 12                 | 4           | 20          | 7           | 5           | 6           | 3                     | 2            | 0                 | 9                        | 2           | 1           | 6           | 13          | 20          |
| Kajmak , cream, sour cream             | 124         | 117                | 133         | 107         | 106         | 258         | 222         | 22                    | 39           | 40                | 133                      | 55          | 80          | 131         | 155         | 190         |
| Ice-cream                              | 158         | 198                | 101         | 209         | 195         | 91          | 135         | 126                   | 97           | 12                | 173                      | 21          | 94          | 125         | 230         | 303         |
| Other dairy products                   | 6           | 6                  | 5           | 10          | 3           | 1           | 9           | 9                     | 1            | 2                 | 6                        | 3           | 0           | 5           | 3           | 15          |
| Eggs (chicken and other)               | 261         | 249                | 276         | 241         | 253         | 282         | 293         | 257                   | 257          | 204               | 267                      | 207         | 247         | 264         | 281         | 299         |
| <b>Other products</b>                  | <b>1142</b> | <b>1198</b>        | <b>1063</b> | <b>1203</b> | <b>1208</b> | <b>1103</b> | <b>1222</b> | <b>961</b>            | <b>964</b>   | <b>463</b>        | <b>1214</b>              | <b>546</b>  | <b>818</b>  | <b>1066</b> | <b>1403</b> | <b>1805</b> |
| Sugar (refined, lump sugar, icing)     | 137         | 129                | 149         | 127         | 147         | 161         | 148         | 122                   | 114          | 104               | 141                      | 110         | 129         | 139         | 153         | 154         |
| Salt                                   | 16          | 14                 | 19          | 14          | 17          | 15          | 16          | 14                    | 18           | 16                | 16                       | 15          | 15          | 17          | 16          | 17          |
| Honey                                  | 84          | 96                 | 66          | 88          | 86          | 94          | 101         | 70                    | 52           | 8                 | 92                       | 26          | 27          | 78          | 109         | 169         |

|   | Total       | Type of settlement |             | Region      |             |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |            |            |             |             |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |             | Urban              | Other       | Belgrade    | Vojvodina   | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above       | The poorest              | 2.         | 3.         | 4.          | The richest |
| Chocolate - all kinds                                   | 165         | 189                | 130         | 217         | 160         | 126         | 167                      | 108         | 155                  | 24           | 179         | 42                       | 108        | 142        | 208         | 307         |
| Cookies, biscuits (crackers and sweet cookies), bonbons | 128         | 133                | 120         | 144         | 123         | 119         | 153                      | 120         | 97                   | 26           | 139         | 41                       | 72         | 119        | 157         | 239         |
| Peanuts, chips  | 55          | 62                 | 46          | 56          | 60          | 40          | 63                       | 36          | 62                   | 9            | 60          | 11                       | 34         | 40         | 84          | 103         |
| Cocoa   | 9           | 11                 | 7           | 9           | 16          | 5           | 8                        | 3           | 4                    | 3            | 10          | 5                        | 4          | 6          | 12          | 18          |
| Coffee (green, roasted, ground)                         | 294         | 285                | 307         | 290         | 322         | 280         | 292                      | 288         | 262                  | 207          | 304         | 206                      | 262        | 293        | 336         | 366         |
| Infant food   | 9           | 9                  | 9           | 7           | 11          | 6           | 12                       | 12          | 7                    | 0            | 10          | 1                        | 5          | 12         | 10          | 17          |
| Spices, teas  | 63          | 59                 | 67          | 56          | 75          | 73          | 54                       | 53          | 54                   | 34           | 66          | 35                       | 55         | 64         | 74          | 82          |
| Tea in bags   | 19          | 21                 | 16          | 26          | 25          | 14          | 17                       | 13          | 7                    | 6            | 21          | 9                        | 16         | 18         | 24          | 29          |
| Mayonnaise, mustard, ketchup                            | 45          | 54                 | 33          | 54          | 54          | 26          | 42                       | 37          | 37                   | 5            | 50          | 12                       | 26         | 43         | 59          | 83          |
| Instant soups   | 58          | 72                 | 38          | 69          | 39          | 67          | 77                       | 46          | 57                   | 10           | 63          | 19                       | 34         | 55         | 75          | 100         |
| Instant meals   | 8           | 12                 | 3           | 4           | 12          | 21          | 5                        | 6           | 3                    | 1            | 9           | 0                        | 2          | 5          | 11          | 22          |
| Instant pudding, Creams                                 | 39          | 37                 | 41          | 26          | 50          | 37          | 52                       | 27          | 30                   | 7            | 42          | 9                        | 23         | 31         | 60          | 67          |
| Other non mentioned                                     | 12          | 14                 | 10          | 17          | 10          | 18          | 15                       | 5           | 4                    | 3            | 13          | 4                        | 5          | 5          | 14          | 31          |
| <b>Drinks</b>   | <b>1063</b> | <b>1052</b>        | <b>1078</b> | <b>1086</b> | <b>1183</b> | <b>885</b>  | <b>1039</b>              | <b>1127</b> | <b>900</b>           | <b>343</b>   | <b>1139</b> | <b>459</b>               | <b>724</b> | <b>960</b> | <b>1351</b> | <b>1750</b> |
| Wine  | 61          | 59                 | 64          | 37          | 55          | 54          | 42                       | 157         | 74                   | 6            | 67          | 17                       | 39         | 45         | 78          | 121         |
| Beer  | 248         | 226                | 278         | 225         | 293         | 169         | 246                      | 248         | 254                  | 88           | 265         | 123                      | 182        | 237        | 345         | 342         |
| Brandy (Rakija)   | 105         | 58                 | 170         | 37          | 94          | 216         | 94                       | 85          | 170                  | 72           | 108         | 77                       | 89         | 105        | 117         | 131         |
| Other alcoholic drinks                                  | 14          | 18                 | 8           | 10          | 21          | 28          | 2                        | 16          | 6                    | 0            | 15          | 1                        | 1          | 11         | 14          | 38          |
| Mineral water, carbonated/non-carbonated                | 182         | 213                | 140         | 248         | 233         | 94          | 160                      | 145         | 91                   | 30           | 199         | 43                       | 99         | 168        | 216         | 365         |
| Carbonated and non-carbonated Non-alcoholic beverages   | 274         | 279                | 267         | 283         | 310         | 181         | 313                      | 319         | 182                  | 96           | 293         | 128                      | 190        | 235        | 371         | 429         |
| Natural fruit juices                                    | 179         | 200                | 151         | 245         | 177         | 144         | 181                      | 157         | 122                  | 52           | 193         | 68                       | 123        | 159        | 210         | 323         |
| <b>Tobacco</b>  | <b>670</b>  | <b>742</b>         | <b>568</b>  | <b>770</b>  | <b>610</b>  | <b>642</b>  | <b>716</b>               | <b>702</b>  | <b>583</b>           | <b>374</b>   | <b>701</b>  | <b>402</b>               | <b>527</b> | <b>647</b> | <b>823</b>  | <b>921</b>  |
| Cigarettes  | 668         | 742                | 565         | 770         | 609         | 642         | 711                      | 702         | 581                  | 374          | 700         | 402                      | 527        | 647        | 820         | 918         |
| Tobacco   | 1           | 0                  | 3           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 5                        | 0           | 1                    | 0            | 1           | 0                        | 0          | 0          | 4           | 3           |
| <b>Food and drinks outside the household</b>            | <b>713</b>  | <b>972</b>         | <b>352</b>  | <b>1232</b> | <b>532</b>  | <b>532</b>  | <b>647</b>               | <b>471</b>  | <b>642</b>           | <b>59</b>    | <b>782</b>  | <b>99</b>                | <b>336</b> | <b>553</b> | <b>800</b>  | <b>1682</b> |
| Food at work, at school                                 | 401         | 532                | 219         | 732         | 284         | 213         | 390                      | 256         | 376                  | 48           | 438         | 76                       | 235        | 413        | 472         | 766         |
| Food in restaurant (including delivered foods)          | 97          | 155                | 16          | 216         | 45          | 122         | 42                       | 97          | 57                   | 0            | 107         | 0                        | 19         | 11         | 62          | 369         |
| Drinks at work, at school                               | 57          | 80                 | 25          | 118         | 41          | 45          | 49                       | 39          | 25                   | 1            | 63          | 7                        | 27         | 38         | 69          | 137         |
| Drinks in restaurant (including delivered foods)        | 158         | 206                | 92          | 166         | 162         | 152         | 167                      | 79          | 185                  | 10           | 174         | 16                       | 54         | 91         | 198         | 410         |

**TABLE 5.14 AVERAGE QUANTITY OF MONTHLY FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCTS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total   | Type of settlement | Region  |        |          |           |             |                          | Poverty line |                      | Quintiles of consumption |        |             |        |        |        |
|---|---------|--------------------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   |         |                    | Urban   | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia  | South-east<br>Serbia | Below                    | Above  | The poorest | 2.     | 3.     | 4.     |
| No. of households                             | 2441973 | 1421371            | 1020601 | 535018 | 704263   | 264040    | 380351      | 222216                   | 336084       | 233992               | 2207981                  | 464603 | 472907      | 510936 | 472893 | 520634 |
| No. of household members                      | 3.1     | 3.0                | 3.2     | 3.0    | 2.9      | 3.2       | 3.4         | 3.1                      | 3.1          | 3.4                  | 3.0                      | 3.2    | 3.2         | 3.0    | 3.2    | 2.9    |
| <b>Cereals and wheat products (in Kg)</b>     |         |                    |         |        |          |           |             |                          |              |                      |                          |        |             |        |        |        |
| White bread                                   | 15.10   | 15.15              | 15.04   | 15.00  | 14.61    | 15.87     | 15.05       | 16.97                    | 14.53        | 12.90                | 15.34                    | 12.07  | 15.06       | 13.74  | 18.20  | 16.37  |
| Semi-white bread                              | 6.34    | 5.56               | 7.42    | 4.57   | 5.58     | 6.50      | 6.85        | 8.32                     | 8.76         | 8.17                 | 6.15                     | 9.09   | 7.24        | 7.27   | 4.86   | 3.51   |
| Whole meal, rye, integral bread               | 1.67    | 1.86               | 1.39    | 1.87   | 2.28     | 0.79      | 1.20        | 0.98                     | 1.72         | 1.76                 | 1.66                     | 1.56   | 1.41        | 1.63   | 1.59   | 2.09   |
| Baked goods                                   | 5.34    | 6.68               | 3.47    | 5.77   | 4.95     | 2.94      | 4.49        | 6.79                     | 7.35         | 0.86                 | 5.81                     | 1.18   | 2.81        | 4.64   | 7.76   | 9.84   |
| Other kinds of bread                          | 0.06    | 0.09               | 0.02    | 0.08   | 0.07     | 0.07      | 0.07        | 0.01                     | 0.04         | 0.00                 | 0.07                     | 0.00   | 0           | 0.09   | 0.06   | 0.14   |
| Wheat and rye flour and semolina              | 3.60    | 1.43               | 6.63    | 1.07   | 1.84     | 7.20      | 7.21        | 2.07                     | 5.42         | 6.93                 | 3.25                     | 5.97   | 3.73        | 2.89   | 3.49   | 2.18   |
| Maize flour and maize                         | 0.68    | 0.53               | 0.89    | 0.36   | 0.37     | 1.19      | 1.42        | 0.81                     | 0.51         | 0.44                 | 0.70                     | 0.50   | 0.68        | 0.83   | 0.66   | 0.70   |
| Flour products and paste prod.                | 1.27    | 1.35               | 1.16    | 1.17   | 1.41     | 1.24      | 1.40        | 0.88                     | 1.28         | 0.93                 | 1.31                     | 0.85   | 1.21        | 1.19   | 1.49   | 1.58   |
| Other cereals                                 | 0.02    | 0.03               | 0.02    | 0.03   | 0.01     | 0.05      | 0.01        | 0.03                     | 0.02         | 0.01                 | 0.02                     | 0.01   | 0.02        | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.05   |
| Rice  | 1.12    | 1.12               | 1.12    | 1.03   | 1.00     | 1.33      | 1.27        | 1.05                     | 1.23         | 0.85                 | 1.15                     | 0.88   | 1.13        | 1.17   | 1.21   | 1.20   |
| Frozen pastry                                 | 0.19    | 0.24               | 0.11    | 0.21   | 0.19     | 0.20      | 0.20        | 0.13                     | 0.16         | 0.03                 | 0.20                     | 0.04   | 0.10        | 0.15   | 0.25   | 0.37   |
| Yeast   | 0.08    | 0.03               | 0.16    | 0.01   | 0.04     | 0.19      | 0.16        | 0.09                     | 0.12         | 0.11                 | 0.08                     | 0.09   | 0.09        | 0.10   | 0.08   | 0.06   |
| <b>Fresh vegetables and products (in Kg)</b>  |         |                    |         |        |          |           |             |                          |              |                      |                          |        |             |        |        |        |
| Potatoes                                      | 9.99    | 9.84               | 10.20   | 9.15   | 10.72    | 10.69     | 10.39       | 9.27                     | 9.26         | 9.25                 | 10.07                    | 9.13   | 9.51        | 9.85   | 10.69  | 10.69  |
| Beans, dried peas, broad bean and lentil      | 2.02    | 1.75               | 2.41    | 1.45   | 1.77     | 2.55      | 2.28        | 3.01                     | 2.11         | 2.42                 | 1.98                     | 2.41   | 2.19        | 2.07   | 1.92   | 1.57   |
| Onions, garlic                                | 3.65    | 3.45               | 3.94    | 3.14   | 3.73     | 4.05      | 3.94        | 3.52                     | 3.77         | 3.11                 | 3.71                     | 3.12   | 3.31        | 3.59   | 4.03   | 4.17   |
| Leek Carrot, greens, celery, beet             | 2.20    | 2.16               | 2.26    | 1.85   | 2.74     | 2.03      | 2.18        | 2.29                     | 1.73         | 0.92                 | 2.34                     | 1.18   | 1.97        | 2.18   | 2.74   | 2.85   |
| Cabbage, kale, escarole, broccoli             | 5.26    | 5.08               | 5.52    | 3.67   | 3.72     | 6.40      | 7.39        | 6.46                     | 6.95         | 4.24                 | 5.37                     | 4.37   | 5.02        | 5.62   | 5.55   | 5.67   |
| Spinach, mangle fresh and frozen              | 2.87    | 3.29               | 2.29    | 3.56   | 2.43     | 2.04      | 3.17        | 2.90                     | 3.01         | 1.44                 | 3.02                     | 1.49   | 2.53        | 2.81   | 3.53   | 3.89   |
| Cucumber                                      | 4.84    | 4.94               | 4.70    | 4.72   | 4.07     | 3.10      | 5.61        | 5.17                     | 6.90         | 2.81                 | 5.05                     | 2.85   | 3.88        | 4.54   | 5.77   | 6.92   |
| Tomatoes (fresh)                              | 3.93    | 4.44               | 3.22    | 4.51   | 3.37     | 3.28      | 4.94        | 4.22                     | 3.38         | 1.29                 | 4.21                     | 1.45   | 2.64        | 3.61   | 5.00   | 6.67   |
| Peppers (fresh and frozen)                    | 1.63    | 1.47               | 1.86    | 0.69   | 1.03     | 0.45      | 2.49        | 1.67                     | 4.31         | 1.31                 | 1.66                     | 1.24   | 1.46        | 1.59   | 1.85   | 1.97   |
| Lettuce                                       | 1.61    | 1.37               | 1.94    | 1.41   | 1.92     | 1.28      | 1.95        | 1.34                     | 1.31         | 1.03                 | 1.67                     | 1.12   | 1.64        | 1.57   | 1.72   | 1.95   |
| Peas, string beans, fresh and frozen          | 2.06    | 2.07               | 2.03    | 2.02   | 2.27     | 1.94      | 1.74        | 2.79                     | 1.63         | 1.31                 | 2.14                     | 1.44   | 2.13        | 1.95   | 2.25   | 2.47   |
| Mushrooms, fungus                             | 0.43    | 0.52               | 0.32    | 0.66   | 0.25     | 0.40      | 0.35        | 0.63                     | 0.46         | 0.13                 | 0.47                     | 0.20   | 0.40        | 0.28   | 0.57   | 0.71   |
| Other fresh vegetables                        | 0.76    | 0.90               | 0.58    | 1.27   | 0.63     | 0.87      | 0.54        | 0.55                     | 0.55         | 0.26                 | 0.82                     | 0.29   | 0.44        | 0.87   | 0.95   | 1.21   |
| Pickled vegetables                            | 0.36    | 0.34               | 0.37    | 0.25   | 0.42     | 0.27      | 0.59        | 0.26                     | 0.24         | 0.28                 | 0.36                     | 0.34   | 0.23        | 0.35   | 0.32   | 0.52   |
| Manufactured (ketchup, canned)                | 0.49    | 0.52               | 0.45    | 0.48   | 0.96     | 0.11      | 0.29        | 0.25                     | 0.22         | 0.33                 | 0.51                     | 0.29   | 0.30        | 0.40   | 0.56   | 0.88   |
| <b>Fresh fruit and fruit products (in Kg)</b> |         |                    |         |        |          |           |             |                          |              |                      |                          |        |             |        |        |        |
| Apple   | 2.03    | 2.31               | 1.64    | 2.13   | 2.90     | 1.93      | 1.82        | 1.16                     | 0.93         | 0.56                 | 2.19                     | 0.76   | 1.56        | 1.74   | 2.84   | 3.13   |
| Pear  | 0.08    | 0.07               | 0.10    | 0.07   | 0.10     | 0.15      | 0.08        | 0.05                     | 0.06         | 0.01                 | 0.09                     | 0.03   | 0.07        | 0.06   | 0.09   | 0.17   |
| Cherries and sour cherries                    | 4.53    | 3.94               | 5.36    | 3.97   | 4.27     | 4.84      | 5.73        | 4.02                     | 4.71         | 2.45                 | 4.75                     | 2.49   | 3.77        | 4.56   | 5.44   | 6.19   |
| Apricot and peach                             | 0.14    | 0.20               | 0.07    | 0.41   | 0.09     | 0.08      | 0.03        | 0.09                     | 0.06         | 0                    | 0.16                     | 0.01   | 0.19        | 0.09   | 0.23   | 0.20   |
| Plum  | 0.01    | 0.01               | 0.02    | 0.00   | 0.01     | 0         | 0.01        | 0                        | 0.05         | 0.03                 | 0.01                     | 0.01   | 0.00        | 0      | 0.03   | 0.01   |
| Grapes  | 0.05    | 0.06               | 0.04    | 0.07   | 0.05     | 0.01      | 0.04        | 0.14                     | 0            | 0                    | 0.06                     | 0.00   | 0.02        | 0.05   | 0.07   | 0.10   |
| Other fresh fruit                             | 3.42    | 3.99               | 2.62    | 4.92   | 2.68     | 2.89      | 4.29        | 3.54                     | 1.89         | 0.88                 | 3.68                     | 1.14   | 2.46        | 3.38   | 3.97   | 5.85   |
| Orange, lemon, tangerine                      | 1.25    | 1.47               | 0.96    | 1.22   | 1.24     | 1.43      | 1.49        | 0.94                     | 1.15         | 0.33                 | 1.35                     | 0.42   | 0.80        | 1.08   | 1.68   | 2.20   |
| Other citrus fruit, bananas, pineapple        | 2.23    | 2.52               | 1.82    | 2.36   | 2.65     | 1.91      | 2.52        | 1.28                     | 1.67         | 0.31                 | 2.43                     | 0.56   | 1.42        | 1.89   | 2.74   | 4.32   |

## 5 Household Income and Consumption

|   | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |       |       |       |             |
|---|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
|   |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.    | 3.    | 4.    | The richest |
| Walnut, hazelnut and almond                             | 0.12  | 0.11               | 0.13  | 0.08     | 0.12      | 0.20        | 0.11                     | 0.10        | 0.12                 | 0.00         | 0.13  | 0.01                     | 0.05  | 0.10  | 0.21  | 0.21        |
| Dried fruit, plums, figs                                | 0.03  | 0.05               | 0.01  | 0.02     | 0.08      | 0.02        | 0.01                     | 0.01        | 0.01                 | 0            | 0.03  | 0.01                     | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.07  | 0.04        |
| Jam, stewed fruit, marmalade                            | 0.71  | 0.66               | 0.79  | 0.42     | 0.86      | 0.96        | 0.82                     | 0.59        | 0.63                 | 0.41         | 0.74  | 0.46                     | 0.55  | 0.58  | 0.92  | 1.02        |
| <b>Fresh meat and meat products (in Kg)</b>             |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |       |       |       |             |
| Beef (with and without bones)                           | 0.44  | 0.55               | 0.29  | 0.45     | 0.59      | 0.46        | 0.55                     | 0.20        | 0.11                 | 0.16         | 0.47  | 0.22                     | 0.22  | 0.42  | 0.67  | 0.64        |
| Baby beef (with and without bones)                      | 0.89  | 1.12               | 0.58  | 1.29     | 0.60      | 1.17        | 1.04                     | 0.54        | 0.72                 | 0.21         | 0.97  | 0.28                     | 0.61  | 0.73  | 1.11  | 1.65        |
| Veal (with and without bones)                           | 0.42  | 0.45               | 0.37  | 0.40     | 0.15      | 0.55        | 0.84                     | 0.15        | 0.61                 | 0.34         | 0.43  | 0.30                     | 0.24  | 0.29  | 0.51  | 0.74        |
| Pork (with and without bones)                           | 3.15  | 2.73               | 3.73  | 2.80     | 4.18      | 2.61        | 2.54                     | 4.48        | 1.77                 | 1.22         | 3.35  | 1.70                     | 2.75  | 3.08  | 3.85  | 4.22        |
| Piglet meat   | 0.39  | 0.25               | 0.58  | 0.30     | 0.34      | 0.36        | 0.49                     | 0.48        | 0.50                 | 0.16         | 0.42  | 0.16                     | 0.31  | 0.39  | 0.59  | 0.49        |
| Mutton and goat   | 0.08  | 0.04               | 0.15  | 0.02     | 0.12      | 0.02        | 0.07                     | 0.30        | 0.03                 | 0.01         | 0.09  | 0.01                     | 0.06  | 0.04  | 0.12  | 0.17        |
| Lamb and kid  | 0.16  | 0.12               | 0.21  | 0.04     | 0.17      | 0.11        | 0.18                     | 0.21        | 0.29                 | 0.11         | 0.16  | 0.12                     | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.26        |
| Poultry   | 6.37  | 5.90               | 7.04  | 5.39     | 7.61      | 7.45        | 6.29                     | 7.10        | 4.12                 | 4.12         | 6.61  | 4.55                     | 6.12  | 6.24  | 7.39  | 7.44        |
| Other fresh meat and offal                              | 0.33  | 0.35               | 0.30  | 0.33     | 0.31      | 0.24        | 0.51                     | 0.35        | 0.22                 | 0.23         | 0.34  | 0.21                     | 0.27  | 0.24  | 0.40  | 0.52        |
| Dried and cooked bacon                                  | 0.54  | 0.42               | 0.70  | 0.37     | 0.89      | 0.82        | 0.39                     | 0.31        | 0.17                 | 0.29         | 0.56  | 0.30                     | 0.53  | 0.55  | 0.60  | 0.68        |
| Dried meat - boneless                                   | 0.28  | 0.24               | 0.33  | 0.17     | 0.39      | 0.19        | 0.29                     | 0.22        | 0.30                 | 0.06         | 0.30  | 0.11                     | 0.16  | 0.22  | 0.35  | 0.51        |
| Dried meat - with bones                                 | 0.71  | 0.61               | 0.86  | 0.57     | 0.81      | 0.74        | 0.82                     | 0.64        | 0.65                 | 0.43         | 0.74  | 0.45                     | 0.65  | 0.78  | 0.83  | 0.83        |
| Salamis and sausages -various kinds                     | 1.56  | 1.61               | 1.50  | 1.13     | 1.82      | 1.32        | 1.54                     | 1.93        | 1.70                 | 0.81         | 1.64  | 0.91                     | 1.28  | 1.61  | 1.78  | 2.17        |
| Hot dogs, bratwurst                                     | 0.67  | 0.85               | 0.42  | 0.90     | 0.70      | 0.44        | 0.62                     | 0.40        | 0.65                 | 0.17         | 0.72  | 0.23                     | 0.46  | 0.64  | 0.90  | 1.07        |
| Other sausage products                                  | 0.36  | 0.39               | 0.33  | 0.38     | 0.39      | 0.28        | 0.39                     | 0.20        | 0.41                 | 0.25         | 0.37  | 0.24                     | 0.33  | 0.30  | 0.46  | 0.46        |
| Canned meat and meat products                           | 0.26  | 0.29               | 0.22  | 0.34     | 0.32      | 0.13        | 0.22                     | 0.11        | 0.26                 | 0.14         | 0.27  | 0.12                     | 0.18  | 0.17  | 0.35  | 0.45        |
| <b>Fresh fish and fish products (in Kg)</b>             |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |       |       |       |             |
| Fresh and frozen freshwater fish                        | 0.72  | 0.75               | 0.69  | 0.51     | 1.18      | 0.60        | 0.49                     | 0.90        | 0.37                 | 0.36         | 0.76  | 0.29                     | 0.43  | 0.57  | 0.98  | 1.30        |
| Fresh and frozen salt-water fish                        | 0.56  | 0.68               | 0.39  | 0.76     | 0.41      | 0.36        | 0.75                     | 0.64        | 0.44                 | 0.18         | 0.60  | 0.20                     | 0.31  | 0.64  | 0.70  | 0.89        |
| Fish products   | 0.22  | 0.25               | 0.17  | 0.17     | 0.19      | 0.31        | 0.20                     | 0.37        | 0.18                 | 0.06         | 0.23  | 0.08                     | 0.13  | 0.16  | 0.29  | 0.40        |
| <b>Fats</b>   |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |       |       |       |             |
| Pig fats, leaf fat, suet - Kg                           | 1.11  | 0.70               | 1.68  | 0.46     | 1.31      | 1.52        | 1.26                     | 1.04        | 1.28                 | 1.04         | 1.12  | 1.05                     | 1.17  | 1.10  | 1.19  | 1.05        |
| Edible oil - L  | 3.31  | 3.44               | 3.12  | 3.33     | 3.13      | 3.53        | 3.56                     | 3.45        | 3.08                 | 2.53         | 3.39  | 2.38                     | 3.10  | 3.31  | 3.74  | 3.93        |
| Other vegetable fats - Kg                               | 0.02  | 0.02               | 0.03  | 0.01     | 0.02      | 0.02        | 0.08                     | 0.00        | 0.01                 | 0.01         | 0.03  | 0.02                     | 0.01  | 0.05  | 0.01  | 0.02        |
| Margarine - Kg  | 0.51  | 0.56               | 0.45  | 0.50     | 0.69      | 0.45        | 0.48                     | 0.33        | 0.37                 | 0.24         | 0.54  | 0.25                     | 0.43  | 0.50  | 0.62  | 0.74        |
| <b>Milk and dairy products</b>                          |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |       |       |       |             |
| Fresh milk - L  | 17.61 | 16.68              | 18.90 | 15.60    | 19.52     | 21.11       | 19.27                    | 13.98       | 14.54                | 16.51        | 17.72 | 15.89                    | 16.97 | 16.33 | 19.80 | 18.98       |
| Sour milk and yogurt - L                                | 5.84  | 6.96               | 4.28  | 8.45     | 5.09      | 4.08        | 6.70                     | 3.86        | 4.95                 | 2.41         | 6.20  | 2.80                     | 4.29  | 5.17  | 7.09  | 9.47        |
| Home-made cheese (all kinds) - Kg                       | 2.48  | 2.00               | 3.15  | 1.66     | 1.68      | 3.28        | 3.14                     | 3.60        | 3.37                 | 2.02         | 2.53  | 2.00                     | 2.28  | 2.59  | 2.77  | 2.74        |
| Other cheeses (hard) - Kg                               | 0.35  | 0.47               | 0.19  | 0.58     | 0.35      | 0.29        | 0.25                     | 0.24        | 0.23                 | 0.11         | 0.38  | 0.16                     | 0.17  | 0.25  | 0.49  | 0.68        |
| Butter - Kg   | 0.03  | 0.05               | 0.02  | 0.07     | 0.03      | 0.02        | 0.03                     | 0.01        | 0.02                 | 0            | 0.04  | 0.01                     | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.08        |
| Kajmak , cream, sour cream - Kg                         | 0.73  | 0.76               | 0.69  | 0.75     | 0.80      | 1.14        | 1.06                     | 0.14        | 0.24                 | 0.19         | 0.79  | 0.27                     | 0.47  | 0.73  | 0.94  | 1.20        |
| Ice-cream - Kg  | 0.55  | 0.70               | 0.35  | 0.78     | 0.68      | 0.28        | 0.45                     | 0.49        | 0.31                 | 0.04         | 0.61  | 0.08                     | 0.32  | 0.45  | 0.78  | 1.08        |
| Other dairy products - Kg                               | 0.06  | 0.06               | 0.06  | 0.08     | 0.03      | 0.03        | 0.15                     | 0.06        | 0.01                 | 0.07         | 0.06  | 0.06                     | 0.01  | 0.07  | 0.04  | 0.11        |
| Eggs (chicken and other) - Piece                        | 71    | 67                 | 77    | 57       | 73        | 80          | 83                       | 74          | 70                   | 59           | 73    | 59                       | 68    | 73    | 78    | 79          |
| <b>Other products (in Kg)</b>                           |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |       |       |       |             |
| Sugar (refined, lump sugar, icing)                      | 3.38  | 3.14               | 3.72  | 2.92     | 3.58      | 4.11        | 3.72                     | 3.04        | 3.01                 | 2.64         | 3.46  | 2.77                     | 3.20  | 3.40  | 3.75  | 3.75        |
| Salt  | 0.69  | 0.59               | 0.82  | 0.60     | 0.71      | 0.71        | 0.70                     | 0.60        | 0.82                 | 0.72         | 0.68  | 0.67                     | 0.63  | 0.72  | 0.70  | 0.71        |
| Honey   | 0.36  | 0.41               | 0.29  | 0.35     | 0.40      | 0.38        | 0.39                     | 0.33        | 0.25                 | 0.03         | 0.39  | 0.13                     | 0.11  | 0.33  | 0.47  | 0.72        |
| Chocolate - all kinds                                   | 0.41  | 0.45               | 0.35  | 0.50     | 0.41      | 0.34        | 0.40                     | 0.27        | 0.41                 | 0.07         | 0.44  | 0.13                     | 0.29  | 0.36  | 0.52  | 0.72        |
| Cookies, biscuits (crackers and sweet cookies), bonbons | 0.68  | 0.69               | 0.67  | 0.68     | 0.66      | 0.63        | 0.85                     | 0.68        | 0.56                 | 0.18         | 0.73  | 0.25                     | 0.39  | 0.66  | 0.88  | 1.16        |

|   | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                          |             |                      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |       | The richest |
|---|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|-------|-------------|
|   |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Šumadija i<br>Pomoravlje | East Serbia | South-east<br>Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.    |             |
| Peanuts, chips  | 0.26  | 0.30               | 0.21  | 0.28     | 0.27      | 0.20        | 0.29                     | 0.17        | 0.30                 | 0.03         | 0.29  | 0.05                     | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.38  | 0.48        |
| Cocoa   | 0.04  | 0.04               | 0.03  | 0.04     | 0.06      | 0.02        | 0.04                     | 0.01        | 0.02                 | 0.01         | 0.04  | 0.02                     | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05  | 0.07        |
| Coffee (green, roasted, ground)                       | 1.23  | 1.19               | 1.29  | 1.17     | 1.36      | 1.19        | 1.25                     | 1.17        | 1.12                 | 0.87         | 1.27  | 0.87                     | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.40  | 1.51        |
| Infant food   | 0.03  | 0.03               | 0.02  | 0.03     | 0.03      | 0.02        | 0.03                     | 0.03        | 0.02                 | 0            | 0.03  | 0.00                     | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03  | 0.06        |
| Spices, teas  | 0.36  | 0.33               | 0.41  | 0.30     | 0.41      | 0.41        | 0.35                     | 0.31        | 0.38                 | 0.25         | 0.38  | 0.24                     | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.40  | 0.44        |
| Tea in bags   | 0.11  | 0.11               | 0.11  | 0.15     | 0.14      | 0.13        | 0.08                     | 0.06        | 0.05                 | 0.06         | 0.12  | 0.06                     | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.09  | 0.20        |
| Mayonnaise, mustard, ketchup                          | 0.32  | 0.39               | 0.23  | 0.39     | 0.38      | 0.19        | 0.29                     | 0.25        | 0.27                 | 0.04         | 0.35  | 0.09                     | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.42  | 0.59        |
| Instant soups   | 0.00  | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00                     | 0.00        | 0.00                 | 0.00         | 0.00  | 0.00                     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00        |
| Instant meals   | 0.03  | 0.05               | 0.01  | 0.03     | 0.04      | 0.06        | 0.03                     | 0.03        | 0.02                 | 0.00         | 0.04  | 0.00                     | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04  | 0.08        |
| Instant pudding, Creams                               | 0.14  | 0.13               | 0.15  | 0.09     | 0.18      | 0.15        | 0.17                     | 0.10        | 0.12                 | 0.03         | 0.15  | 0.04                     | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.21  | 0.23        |
| Other non mentioned                                   | 0.07  | 0.08               | 0.05  | 0.08     | 0.07      | 0.11        | 0.06                     | 0.03        | 0.03                 | 0.03         | 0.07  | 0.04                     | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.09  | 0.14        |
| <b>Drinks (in L)</b>                                  |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |      |      |       |             |
| Wine  | 0.56  | 0.55               | 0.58  | 0.35     | 0.48      | 0.52        | 0.43                     | 1.38        | 0.71                 | 0.06         | 0.62  | 0.14                     | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.72  | 1.15        |
| Beer  | 6.81  | 6.10               | 7.80  | 5.83     | 7.53      | 5.20        | 7.23                     | 7.09        | 7.46                 | 2.55         | 7.26  | 3.53                     | 5.13 | 6.59 | 8.97  | 9.50        |
| Brandy (Rakija)                                       | 0.54  | 0.30               | 0.88  | 0.19     | 0.52      | 1.00        | 0.53                     | 0.39        | 0.92                 | 0.38         | 0.56  | 0.40                     | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.60  | 0.65        |
| Other alcoholic drinks                                | 0.05  | 0.07               | 0.03  | 0.03     | 0.08      | 0.11        | 0.01                     | 0.04        | 0.03                 | 0            | 0.06  | 0.01                     | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.06  | 0.13        |
| Mineral water, carbonated/non-carbonated              | 9.05  | 10.55              | 6.96  | 11.86    | 12.25     | 4.15        | 7.90                     | 6.74        | 4.56                 | 1.51         | 9.85  | 2.14                     | 5.02 | 8.36 | 10.87 | 17.90       |
| Carbonated and non-carbonated Non-alcoholic beverages | 9.50  | 9.24               | 9.87  | 8.50     | 11.49     | 6.26        | 10.97                    | 11.03       | 6.84                 | 3.75         | 10.11 | 4.97                     | 7.03 | 8.66 | 12.75 | 13.68       |
| Natural fruit juices                                  | 4.02  | 4.28               | 3.66  | 5.13     | 3.89      | 3.79        | 4.28                     | 3.73        | 2.62                 | 1.34         | 4.31  | 1.83                     | 2.95 | 3.61 | 4.57  | 6.85        |
| <b>Tobacco</b>  |       |                    |       |          |           |             |                          |             |                      |              |       |                          |      |      |       |             |
| Cigarettes - Piece                                    | 433   | 462                | 392   | 449      | 403       | 439         | 464                      | 457         | 412                  | 306          | 446   | 315                      | 393  | 428  | 512   | 506         |
| Tobacco - Gr  | 2     | 0                  | 5     | 0        | 2         | 0           | 8                        | 0           | 2                    | 0            | 2     | 0                        | 0    | 0    | 6     | 4           |

**TABLE 5.15 AVERAGE VALUE OF MONTHLY NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD BY PRODUCTS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|   | Total       | Type of settlement |             | Region      |             |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |            |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |             | Urban              | Other       | Belgrade    | Vojvodina   | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above       | The poorest              | 2.         | 3.          | 4.          | The richest |
| No. of households   | 2441973     | 1421371            | 1020601     | 535018      | 704263      | 264040      | 380351         | 222216      | 336084            | 233992       | 2207981     | 464603                   | 472907     | 510936      | 472893      | 520634      |
| No. of household members  | 3.1         | 3.0                | 3.2         | 3.0         | 2.9         | 3.2         | 3.4            | 3.1         | 3.1               | 3.4          | 3.0         | 3.2                      | 3.2        | 3.0         | 3.2         | 2.9         |
| <b>Clothes and leather goods</b>                                    | <b>695</b>  | <b>533</b>         | <b>917</b>  | <b>601</b>  | <b>622</b>  | <b>808</b>  | <b>381</b>     | <b>673</b>  | <b>131</b>        | <b>755</b>   | <b>166</b>  | <b>290</b>               | <b>468</b> | <b>809</b>  | <b>1654</b> | <b>0</b>    |
| Woolen, synthetic, silk and cotton fabrics                          | 19          | 19                 | 19          | 14          | 35          | 6           | 4              | 30          | 17                | 2            | 21          | 2                        | 10         | 10          | 18          | 54          |
| Wool for knitting (synthetic, cotton, combined)                     | 2           | 1                  | 3           | 0           | 0           | 4           | 5              | 0           | 3                 | 0            | 2           | 1                        | 2          | 3           | 2           | 2           |
| Overcoat, mackintosh, jacket  | 86          | 103                | 63          | 156         | 46          | 51          | 89             | 39          | 113               | 13           | 94          | 17                       | 40         | 53          | 82          | 226         |
| Men's suits, sets (jacket and trousers / jacket and skirt)          | 135         | 169                | 87          | 196         | 126         | 109         | 133            | 51          | 133               | 7            | 148         | 6                        | 35         | 69          | 147         | 393         |
| Other ready-made clothing, skirts, blouses, shirts, gowns, trousers | 230         | 258                | 190         | 240         | 230         | 255         | 278            | 132         | 202               | 33           | 251         | 70                       | 95         | 176         | 303         | 481         |
| Leather clothes   | 24          | 24                 | 24          | 16          | 12          | 32          | 52             | 3           | 37                | 8            | 26          | 7                        | 17         | 22          | 30          | 42          |
| Knitwear (pullovers, caps, shawls, gloves etc.)                     | 77          | 83                 | 68          | 101         | 69          | 53          | 105            | 43          | 64                | 32           | 82          | 30                       | 41         | 48          | 92          | 167         |
| Underwear, pajamas  | 47          | 51                 | 41          | 51          | 43          | 48          | 61             | 26          | 42                | 21           | 49          | 22                       | 32         | 40          | 54          | 81          |
| Hosiery   | 16          | 23                 | 7           | 32          | 11          | 7           | 16             | 10          | 12                | 0            | 18          | 0                        | 2          | 3           | 15          | 57          |
| Leader goods (bags, suitcases, traveling bags, purses, gloves etc.) | 32          | 36                 | 27          | 42          | 19          | 48          | 56             | 21          | 15                | 12           | 35          | 9                        | 12         | 25          | 49          | 63          |
| Clothes and leather goods - unspecified                             | 8           | 13                 | 0           | 36          | 0           | 0           | 0              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 9           | 0                        | 0          | 12          | 0           | 25          |
| <b>Footwear</b>   | <b>627</b>  | <b>453</b>         | <b>817</b>  | <b>570</b>  | <b>545</b>  | <b>697</b>  | <b>397</b>     | <b>580</b>  | <b>170</b>        | <b>675</b>   | <b>193</b>  | <b>323</b>               | <b>495</b> | <b>774</b>  | <b>1285</b> | <b>0</b>    |
| Men's sandals, shoes and boots                                      | 113         | 138                | 77          | 149         | 95          | 110         | 123            | 83          | 103               | 20           | 123         | 28                       | 41         | 86          | 110         | 282         |
| Lady's sandals, shoes and boots                                     | 135         | 165                | 93          | 181         | 116         | 91          | 158            | 89          | 138               | 22           | 147         | 22                       | 51         | 106         | 192         | 287         |
| Children's sandals, shoes and boots                                 | 56          | 65                 | 43          | 48          | 57          | 66          | 56             | 33          | 70                | 18           | 60          | 18                       | 45         | 33          | 62          | 115         |
| Athletic shoes  | 229         | 282                | 156         | 324         | 213         | 178         | 266            | 141         | 169               | 63           | 246         | 75                       | 120        | 198         | 288         | 442         |
| Slippers  | 71          | 83                 | 54          | 83          | 82          | 60          | 68             | 27          | 70                | 21           | 76          | 29                       | 50         | 60          | 96          | 117         |
| Rubber boots and other footwear                                     | 12          | 3                  | 25          | 2           | 3           | 35          | 15             | 16          | 24                | 21           | 11          | 17                       | 11         | 11          | 14          | 8           |
| Footwear care kits  | 3           | 4                  | 3           | 3           | 4           | 1           | 5              | 3           | 4                 | 1            | 4           | 1                        | 1          | 2           | 4           | 8           |
| Other footwear  | 4           | 4                  | 3           | 5           | 1           | 5           | 7              | 6           | 2                 | 4            | 4           | 4                        | 2          | 1           | 8           | 5           |
| Footwear - unspecified  | 5           | 8                  | 0           | 21          | 0           | 0           | 0              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 5           | 0                        | 0          | 0           | 0           | 22          |
| <b>Personal hygiene and household cleaning products</b>             | <b>1357</b> | <b>1511</b>        | <b>1143</b> | <b>1632</b> | <b>1365</b> | <b>1140</b> | <b>1492</b>    | <b>1298</b> | <b>961</b>        | <b>568</b>   | <b>1441</b> | <b>660</b>               | <b>978</b> | <b>1181</b> | <b>1671</b> | <b>2211</b> |
| Toilet soap and laundry soap  | 112         | 122                | 99          | 131         | 107         | 108         | 129            | 87          | 94                | 66           | 117         | 72                       | 91         | 101         | 133         | 158         |
| Toilet paper and female hygiene pads                                | 149         | 171                | 118         | 185         | 160         | 142         | 130            | 124         | 114               | 72           | 157         | 79                       | 112        | 138         | 183         | 224         |
| Baby diapers  | 63          | 73                 | 49          | 74          | 67          | 38          | 85             | 67          | 26                | 18           | 67          | 14                       | 44         | 39          | 74          | 136         |
| Toothpaste and toothbrush   | 94          | 109                | 73          | 109         | 97          | 83          | 107            | 81          | 70                | 42           | 100         | 47                       | 72         | 87          | 110         | 150         |
| Creams, powders and makeup  | 149         | 191                | 90          | 230         | 131         | 103         | 153            | 103         | 119               | 24           | 162         | 28                       | 63         | 103         | 206         | 328         |
| Razor blades, paste, soap, shaving foam                             | 106         | 110                | 101         | 128         | 98          | 105         | 116            | 98          | 81                | 44           | 113         | 54                       | 79         | 99          | 135         | 157         |
| Shampoos, conditioners, oils and gels for hair care                 | 150         | 168                | 123         | 174         | 159         | 113         | 173            | 141         | 99                | 56           | 159         | 69                       | 111        | 124         | 190         | 246         |
| Laundry detergents, softeners etc.                                  | 326         | 335                | 314         | 339         | 345         | 282         | 350            | 398         | 225               | 178          | 342         | 211                      | 262        | 313         | 379         | 452         |
| Detergents for dishes (hand and machine) and products for care      | 91          | 96                 | 85          | 99          | 87          | 80          | 116            | 94          | 67                | 48           | 96          | 53                       | 72         | 81          | 114         | 132         |

5 Household Income and Consumption

|   | Total      | Type of settlement |            | Region      |            |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |             | Quintiles of consumption |            |            |            |             |
|---|------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|   |            | Urban              | Other      | Belgrade    | Vojvodina  | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above       | The poorest              | 2.         | 3.         | 4.         | The richest |
| Floor-care products, furniture-care products, bathroom-care               | 71         | 76                 | 63         | 77          | 79         | 62          | 78             | 74          | 40                | 14           | 77          | 22                       | 46         | 53         | 97         | 130         |
| Other cleaning and care products and flat hygiene articles                | 37         | 43                 | 29         | 45          | 34         | 25          | 54             | 26          | 28                | 7            | 40          | 12                       | 24         | 27         | 44         | 75          |
| Personal hygiene and household cleaning products - unspecified            | 10         | 17                 | 0          | 41          | 1          | 0           | 0              | 4           | 0                 | 0            | 11          | 1                        | 1          | 15         | 6          | 23          |
| <b>Textile goods and small household furnishings</b>                      | <b>193</b> | <b>235</b>         | <b>135</b> | <b>190</b>  | <b>195</b> | <b>266</b>  | <b>213</b>     | <b>50</b>   | <b>211</b>        | <b>17</b>    | <b>212</b>  | <b>23</b>                | <b>67</b>  | <b>128</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>506</b>  |
| Carpets and floor coverings   | 37         | 47                 | 23         | 22          | 37         | 51          | 55             | 4           | 50                | 2            | 41          | 3                        | 16         | 31         | 38         | 92          |
| Mattress, pillow, quilt etc.  | 10         | 13                 | 5          | 16          | 9          | 6           | 11             | 7           | 6                 | 0            | 11          | 1                        | 1          | 5          | 16         | 25          |
| Blankets and bedspreads   | 18         | 20                 | 16         | 13          | 18         | 28          | 16             | 8           | 30                | 2            | 20          | 4                        | 12         | 11         | 23         | 40          |
| Bed linen (sheets, covers, pillowcases...)                                | 19         | 26                 | 9          | 26          | 18         | 19          | 23             | 4           | 15                | 4            | 21          | 4                        | 5          | 12         | 25         | 47          |
| Curtains, drapes etc.   | 17         | 19                 | 14         | 4           | 27         | 15          | 21             | 9           | 18                | 2            | 19          | 2                        | 5          | 6          | 11         | 57          |
| Other textiles for households   | 4          | 5                  | 2          | 4           | 4          | 6           | 4              | 1           | 2                 | 0            | 4           | 0                        | 0          | 1          | 6          | 10          |
| Dishes and porcelain, glass and ceramic products                          | 27         | 37                 | 13         | 67          | 20         | 14          | 18             | 6           | 12                | 2            | 30          | 3                        | 6          | 5          | 20         | 94          |
| Metal dishes and cutlery  | 21         | 20                 | 22         | 12          | 12         | 84          | 19             | 3           | 19                | 0            | 23          | 1                        | 6          | 11         | 17         | 66          |
| Plastic dishes and cutlery  | 4          | 3                  | 4          | 2           | 3          | 4           | 6              | 1           | 6                 | 1            | 4           | 1                        | 3          | 3          | 3          | 7           |
| Small appliances (mixer, toaster, coffee grinder, hairdryer, iron ... )   | 22         | 29                 | 13         | 18          | 29         | 20          | 23             | 3           | 30                | 2            | 25          | 1                        | 7          | 34         | 36         | 32          |
| Lighting equipment of all kinds (chandeliers, lamps...)                   | 4          | 4                  | 4          | 0           | 4          | 9           | 6              | 2           | 4                 | 1            | 4           | 1                        | 3          | 4          | 6          | 6           |
| Flat decoration products  | 5          | 5                  | 4          | 3           | 5          | 3           | 7              | 2           | 7                 | 0            | 5           | 1                        | 1          | 3          | 5          | 13          |
| Other small home furnishings  | 6          | 7                  | 5          | 3           | 8          | 6           | 5              | 2           | 11                | 1            | 7           | 1                        | 2          | 3          | 5          | 18          |
| Textile goods and small household furnishings - unspecified               | 0          | 0                  | 0          | 0           | 0          | 0           | 0              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 0           | 0                        | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0           |
| <b>Expenditures for sport, entertainment and culture related services</b> | <b>916</b> | <b>1244</b>        | <b>459</b> | <b>1464</b> | <b>875</b> | <b>602</b>  | <b>952</b>     | <b>536</b>  | <b>588</b>        | <b>71</b>    | <b>1006</b> | <b>107</b>               | <b>275</b> | <b>493</b> | <b>913</b> | <b>2639</b> |
| Professional and popular books (except textbooks)                         | 42         | 59                 | 17         | 42          | 52         | 33          | 61             | 6           | 28                | 3            | 46          | 2                        | 6          | 23         | 29         | 139         |
| Toys for children   | 74         | 87                 | 57         | 82          | 67         | 81          | 83             | 51          | 76                | 5            | 81          | 9                        | 34         | 44         | 108        | 168         |
| Electronic games, game boy, sega, play station /purchase and renting      | 17         | 23                 | 9          | 9           | 21         | 10          | 31             | 9           | 19                | 0            | 19          | 4                        | 0          | 7          | 31         | 42          |
| Newspapers and magazines  | 165        | 215                | 96         | 260         | 155        | 153         | 144            | 133         | 89                | 17           | 181         | 30                       | 83         | 147        | 205        | 342         |
| CD and cassettes (audio and video), purchase and renting                  | 41         | 59                 | 15         | 53          | 44         | 22          | 37             | 31          | 39                | 3            | 45          | 2                        | 10         | 17         | 46         | 121         |
| Film developing and making of photographs, tapes for cameras              | 33         | 43                 | 19         | 31          | 46         | 12          | 45             | 6           | 28                | 4            | 36          | 4                        | 5          | 18         | 31         | 100         |
| Sport equipment (bicycle, rackets, balls, hunting and fishing equipment)  | 56         | 68                 | 39         | 23          | 87         | 5           | 81             | 19          | 79                | 1            | 62          | 2                        | 4          | 27         | 66         | 170         |
| Musical equipment   | 39         | 65                 | 4          | 135         | 6          | 2           | 10             | 69          | 0                 | 3            | 43          | 6                        | 10         | 6          | 59         | 110         |
| Food, medicaments and other expenditures for pets                         | 28         | 34                 | 20         | 34          | 40         | 6           | 8              | 74          | 2                 | 4            | 31          | 11                       | 22         | 3          | 37         | 66          |
| Tickets for cultural events   | 51         | 78                 | 14         | 129         | 37         | 20          | 34             | 12          | 27                | 1            | 56          | 1                        | 19         | 35         | 40         | 151         |
| Tickets for sport events  | 12         | 18                 | 5          | 21          | 15         | 6           | 11             | 6           | 5                 | 0            | 14          | 0                        | 8          | 12         | 12         | 28          |
| Use of terrains for sports, swimming pools, recreation, gyms etc.         | 13         | 19                 | 4          | 33          | 9          | 7           | 6              | 9           | 4                 | 0            | 14          | 0                        | 1          | 12         | 10         | 39          |

## 5 Household Income and Consumption

|  | Total       | Type of settlement |             | Region      |             |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |             |            |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  |             | Urban              | Other       | Belgrade    | Vojvodina   | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above                    | The poorest | 2.         | 3.          | 4.          | The richest |
| Radio, TV, cable TV, satellite TV subscription                               | 25          | 39                 | 7           | 33          | 50          | 5           | 14             | 6           | 3                 | 3            | 28                       | 6           | 10         | 18          | 45          | 45          |
| Internet subscription  | 32          | 50                 | 7           | 83          | 25          | 5           | 26             | 9           | 8                 | 1            | 35                       | 1           | 5          | 16          | 22          | 108         |
| Traveling, vacations - accommodation, hotel, transport, pocket money         | 248         | 338                | 123         | 454         | 184         | 194         | 310            | 64          | 149               | 22           | 272                      | 23          | 44         | 83          | 124         | 908         |
| Entertainment centers (video games, automats, flippers, Luna park,           | 5           | 7                  | 2           | 3           | 7           | 3           | 11             | 1           | 3                 | 0            | 6                        | 0           | 3          | 6           | 10          | 7           |
| Prize games, lotteries, bingo, bookmaking                                    | 33          | 43                 | 20          | 38          | 29          | 39          | 37             | 30          | 27                | 2            | 36                       | 4           | 10         | 20          | 37          | 90          |
| Extraordinary expenses (business escort, massage)                            | 1           | 1                  | 1           | 1           | 1           | 0           | 3              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 1                        | 0           | 0          | 1           | 0           | 4           |
| <b>Services</b>  | <b>165</b>  | <b>226</b>         | <b>79</b>   | <b>282</b>  | <b>139</b>  | <b>134</b>  | <b>166</b>     | <b>47</b>   | <b>133</b>        | <b>28</b>    | <b>179</b>               | <b>37</b>   | <b>57</b>  | <b>101</b>  | <b>170</b>  | <b>435</b>  |
| Sewing, cleaning and care about clothes                                      | 24          | 32                 | 11          | 33          | 24          | 27          | 19             | 4           | 21                | 6            | 25                       | 6           | 9          | 17          | 26          | 57          |
| Repair and maintenance of shoes  | 6           | 7                  | 4           | 7           | 7           | 7           | 4              | 1           | 5                 | 1            | 6                        | 2           | 4          | 4           | 7           | 12          |
| Making and care of household textiles  | 2           | 4                  | 0           | 6           | 0           | 7           | 1              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 3                        | 0           | 0          | 0           | 3           | 8           |
| Household cleaning and hygiene   | 19          | 27                 | 8           | 50          | 6           | 4           | 31             | 3           | 9                 | 1            | 21                       | 6           | 1          | 7           | 2           | 75          |
| Child care   | 3           | 4                  | 3           | 3           | 1           | 0           | 1              | 0           | 16                | 0            | 4                        | 0           | 1          | 0           | 5           | 10          |
| Hair care, face care and body care (hairdresser, cosmetician, pedicure etc.) | 92          | 122                | 49          | 158         | 80          | 76          | 88             | 38          | 63                | 20           | 99                       | 21          | 41         | 68          | 104         | 212         |
| Private, individual classes (mathematics, English, computers etc.)           | 19          | 29                 | 4           | 25          | 20          | 12          | 22             | 1           | 20                | 0            | 21                       | 1           | 1          | 4           | 23          | 61          |
| <b>Automobile and other vehicles (non-agricultural)</b>                      | <b>1278</b> | <b>1453</b>        | <b>1034</b> | <b>1678</b> | <b>1395</b> | <b>986</b>  | <b>1274</b>    | <b>1081</b> | <b>759</b>        | <b>159</b>   | <b>1396</b>              | <b>162</b>  | <b>432</b> | <b>828</b>  | <b>1452</b> | <b>3325</b> |
| Automobile and other non-agricultural vehicles - purchase                    | 121         | 156                | 71          | 45          | 314         | 129         | 22             | 0           | 22                | 36           | 130                      | 18          | 1          | 0           | 86          | 472         |
| Automobile tires   | 53          | 53                 | 52          | 54          | 52          | 31          | 65             | 70          | 41                | 7            | 57                       | 6           | 22         | 38          | 72          | 118         |
| Vehicle parts  | 109         | 120                | 94          | 107         | 93          | 96          | 127            | 166         | 97                | 4            | 120                      | 5           | 18         | 65          | 141         | 298         |
| Car repair   | 144         | 178                | 98          | 252         | 122         | 98          | 126            | 130         | 88                | 2            | 160                      | 8           | 34         | 115         | 124         | 414         |
| Vehicle care (car wash and lubrication)                                      | 20          | 28                 | 10          | 19          | 17          | 40          | 19             | 9           | 23                | 2            | 22                       | 3           | 8          | 9           | 22          | 57          |
| Storing and parking of vehicles  | 6           | 4                  | 8           | 12          | 2           | 5           | 2              | 0           | 10                | 0            | 6                        | 0           | 3          | 2           | 8           | 15          |
| Fuels and lubricants for vehicles  | 577         | 651                | 474         | 811         | 545         | 471         | 629            | 554         | 314               | 90           | 629                      | 95          | 250        | 406         | 751         | 1315        |
| Other equipment and vehicle related expenditures                             | 14          | 15                 | 13          | 9           | 22          | 16          | 19             | 4           | 8                 | 0            | 16                       | 1           | 4          | 23          | 18          | 24          |
| Technical check and registration   | 162         | 176                | 142         | 264         | 172         | 63          | 174            | 74          | 98                | 10           | 178                      | 18          | 67         | 109         | 166         | 424         |
| Insurance of vehicles - basic, with registration                             | 48          | 54                 | 40          | 58          | 42          | 37          | 38             | 73          | 46                | 0            | 53                       | 5           | 22         | 42          | 39          | 124         |
| Automobile and other vehicles (non-agricultural) - unspecified               | 24          | 18                 | 33          | 47          | 13          | 0           | 52             | 0           | 13                | 8            | 26                       | 4           | 4          | 19          | 25          | 63          |
| <b>Valuables – jewelry</b>   | <b>32</b>   | <b>36</b>          | <b>27</b>   | <b>61</b>   | <b>12</b>   | <b>6</b>    | <b>41</b>      | <b>30</b>   | <b>40</b>         | <b>1</b>     | <b>35</b>                | <b>0</b>    | <b>23</b>  | <b>2</b>    | <b>40</b>   | <b>90</b>   |
| <b>Insurance (total amount for all household members)</b>                    | <b>12</b>   | <b>8</b>           | <b>17</b>   | <b>8</b>    | <b>14</b>   | <b>37</b>   | <b>9</b>       | <b>6</b>    | <b>1</b>          | <b>1</b>     | <b>13</b>                | <b>2</b>    | <b>3</b>   | <b>7</b>    | <b>13</b>   | <b>33</b>   |
| Life   | 6           | 2                  | 12          | 3           | 5           | 34          | 1              | 3           | 0                 | 1            | 7                        | 1           | 1          | 2           | 3           | 23          |
| Flat, house  | 1           | 2                  | 1           | 1           | 3           | 0           | 2              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 1                        | 0           | 1          | 0           | 3           | 3           |
| Home appliances  | 0           | 1                  | 0           | 0           | 2           | 0           | 0              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 0                        | 0           | 0          | 0           | 0           | 2           |
| Automobile, motor, motorcycle – full coverage                                | 3           | 3                  | 3           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 5              | 3           | 0                 | 0            | 3                        | 0           | 1          | 4           | 4           | 5           |
| Harvest, crops   | 1           | 0                  | 1           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 1              | 0           | 1                 | 0            | 1                        | 0           | 0          | 0           | 2           | 0           |
| Agricultural machines  | 0           | 0                  | 1           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 0                        | 1           | 0          | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| <b>Taxes and contributions, payments and saving</b>                          | <b>3161</b> | <b>3495</b>        | <b>2696</b> | <b>3153</b> | <b>3697</b> | <b>2974</b> | <b>3718</b>    | <b>1521</b> | <b>2649</b>       | <b>630</b>   | <b>3429</b>              | <b>689</b>  | <b>793</b> | <b>1863</b> | <b>3368</b> | <b>8604</b> |

|   | Total      | Type of settlement |            | Region     |            |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |             |            |            |            |             |
|---|------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|   |            | Urban              | Other      | Belgrade   | Vojvodina  | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-east Serbia | Below        | Above                    | The poorest | 2.         | 3.         | 4.         | The richest |
| Taxes (for house, flat, summer cottage etc.)                            | 318        | 327                | 307        | 309        | 447        | 225         | 286            | 256         | 216               | 123          | 339                      | 134         | 249        | 308        | 378        | 500         |
| Voluntary tax   | 57         | 47                 | 70         | 0          | 99         | 58          | 57             | 1           | 94                | 6            | 62                       | 21          | 19         | 72         | 60         | 105         |
| Customs dues  | 19         | 33                 | 1          | 0          | 61         | 0           | 0              | 0           | 12                | 0            | 21                       | 0           | 0          | 0          | 2          | 89          |
| Payments (individual) of pension and disablement insurance              | 233        | 218                | 253        | 67         | 292        | 401         | 389            | 126         | 135               | 4            | 257                      | 6           | 18         | 120        | 229        | 745         |
| Court and administrative fees   | 62         | 73                 | 47         | 4          | 124        | 5           | 134            | 17          | 18                | 7            | 68                       | 13          | 0          | 5          | 70         | 211         |
| Solidarity resources  | 4          | 7                  | 1          | 10         | 6          | 2           | 4              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 5                        | 0           | 2          | 3          | 3          | 14          |
| Fines for traffic violations and other violations                       | 59         | 74                 | 38         | 27         | 75         | 69          | 96             | 29          | 43                | 0            | 65                       | 0           | 11         | 30         | 77         | 166         |
| Lawyer's services   | 85         | 96                 | 70         | 25         | 128        | 123         | 106            | 87          | 34                | 14           | 92                       | 9           | 22         | 26         | 145        | 213         |
| Repayment of credits, loans   | 373        | 500                | 196        | 512        | 553        | 154         | 297            | 286         | 89                | 60           | 406                      | 59          | 23         | 280        | 526        | 923         |
| Repayment of debts to other persons who borrowed money                  | 220        | 234                | 202        | 144        | 217        | 159         | 382            | 246         | 199               | 319          | 210                      | 228         | 73         | 25         | 137        | 614         |
| Membership in social and political organizations, religious communities | 6          | 7                  | 3          | 0          | 10         | 6           | 13             | 1           | 0                 | 0            | 6                        | 0           | 2          | 1          | 16         | 8           |
| Saving deposits   | 24         | 24                 | 25         | 8          | 39         | 0           | 66             | 0           | 7                 | 0            | 27                       | 5           | 0          | 18         | 16         | 78          |
| Custom/tradition-related costs (birthdays, weddings, funerals etc.)     | 1459       | 1594               | 1271       | 1828       | 1169       | 1571        | 1770           | 386         | 1746              | 71           | 1606                     | 184         | 305        | 812        | 1488       | 4253        |
| Alimony, financial support for the relatives                            | 60         | 77                 | 35         | 153        | 19         | 55          | 57             | 19          | 28                | 4            | 66                       | 16          | 15         | 17         | 100        | 144         |
| Expenditure for help, gifts, donations                                  | 100        | 150                | 30         | 54         | 250        | 11          | 49             | 65          | 9                 | 22           | 108                      | 13          | 52         | 142        | 95         | 184         |
| Purchase of bonds   | 64         | 7                  | 144        | 7          | 207        | 0           | 4              | 0           | 18                | 0            | 71                       | 0           | 0          | 3          | 20         | 280         |
| Informal payments (bribery), health and education excluded              | 18         | 28                 | 4          | 6          | 1          | 137         | 9              | 0           | 0                 | 0            | 20                       | 0           | 1          | 1          | 7          | 75          |
| <b>Transport and PTT</b>  | <b>461</b> | <b>461</b>         | <b>460</b> | <b>788</b> | <b>369</b> | <b>319</b>  | <b>447</b>     | <b>260</b>  | <b>393</b>        | <b>148</b>   | <b>494</b>               | <b>188</b>  | <b>384</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>460</b> | <b>837</b>  |
| Inter-city transport  | 179        | 170                | 191        | 104        | 211        | 150         | 216            | 106         | 259               | 61           | 191                      | 86          | 130        | 133        | 199        | 333         |
| Urban transport – passes and tickets                                    | 273        | 282                | 260        | 678        | 147        | 150         | 224            | 145         | 126               | 86           | 293                      | 101         | 252        | 261        | 248        | 479         |
| PTT charges, postages   | 9          | 9                  | 9          | 5          | 11         | 18          | 6              | 9           | 8                 | 1            | 10                       | 1           | 2          | 4          | 12         | 25          |

# 6 EDUCATION

## KINDERGARTEN ATTENDENCE – POPULATION OF CHILDREN 3 TO 6 Y.O.

**TABLE 6.1 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 3 TO 7 WHO ATTENDED KINDERGARTEN, BY TYPE OF KINDERGARTEN, 2002**

Base: Population of children 3 to 7 y.o.

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Children from 3 to 7 |      | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | 3-5                  | 6+   | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 276   | 150    | 126    | 133                  | 143  | 92                    | 56         | 89        | 37       | 153             | 124   | 54       | 69        | 31          | 58             | 25          | 39                | 23    | 253                      | 43          | 54   | 50   | 55   | 74          |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.45   |        | 0.00                 |      | 0.00                  |            | 0.00      |          | 0.00            |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.00  |                          | 0.00        |      | 0.00 |      | 0.00        |  |
| Public kindergarten     | 41.5  | 42.5   | 40.2   | 32.8                 | 49.5 | 22.5                  | 39.4       | 54.3      | 62.8     | 54.7            | 25.2  | 51.2     | 51.7      | 22.7        | 38.8           | 35.1        | 33.1              | 15.9  | 43.8                     | 19.3        | 32.9 | 44.7 | 48.7 | 53.2        |  |
| Private kindergarten    | 1.3   | 1.8    | 0.6    | 2.1                  | 0.5  | 0.3                   | 0.8        | 1.8       | 3.1      | 1.8             | 0.6   | 2.2      | 2.4       |             | 1.1            |             |                   |       |                          | 1.4         | 0.7  |      | 1.5  | 3.2         |  |
| Religious kindergarten  | 0.4   | 0.2    | 0.6    |                      | 0.7  |                       | 0.7        | 0.4       | 0.8      | 0.5             | 0.2   |          | 0.6       |             | 1.1            |             |                   |       |                          | 0.4         |      |      | 1.2  | 0.6         |  |
| Don't attend            | 55.5  | 54.3   | 56.8   | 63.2                 | 48.3 | 76.0                  | 57.8       | 41.2      | 33.4     | 41.2            | 73.1  | 42.7     | 43.6      | 77.3        | 58.4           | 63.8        | 66.9              | 80.7  | 53.2                     | 77.4        | 66.6 | 54.6 | 44.8 | 43.1        |  |
| No answer               | 1.4   | 1.1    | 1.7    | 2.0                  | 0.9  | 1.2                   | 1.1        | 2.4       |          | 1.9             | 0.8   | 3.8      | 1.7       |             | 0.6            | 1.1         |                   | 3.4   | 1.2                      | 2.7         | 0.5  | 0.7  | 3.8  |             |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                      |      |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |                          |             |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 6.2 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 3 TO 7 BY THE REASON WHY THEY DID NOT ATTEND KINDERGARTEN, 2002**

Base: Population of children 3 to 7 y.o. who did not attend kindergarten

|                              | Total | Gender |        | Children from 3 to 7 |      | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |  |  |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|--|
|                              |       | Male   | Female | 3-5                  | 6+   | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)      | 147   | 79     | 68     | 84                   | 63   | 68                    | 31         | 35        | 12       | 61              | 86    | 22       | 29        | 24          | 33             | 14          | 25                | 18    | 129                      | 33          | 34   | 27   | 23   | 30          |  |  |
| sig                          |       | 0.30   |        | 0.20                 |      | 0.08                  |            | 0.00      |          | 0.00            |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.69  |                          | 0.26        |      |      |      |             |  |  |
| The child is too small       | 12.2  | 11.6   | 12.9   | 13.9                 | 10.0 | 16.1                  | 12.3       | 8.0       | 3.4      | 5.6             | 16.9  | 3.3      | 28.4      | 4.9         | 9.2            | 10.7        | 13.4              | 14.6  | 11.9                     | 10.0        | 13.7 | 9.6  | 20.5 | 8.9         |  |  |
| The service is too expensive | 12.8  | 16.3   | 8.8    | 14.5                 | 10.5 | 9.8                   | 14.4       | 14.8      | 15.7     | 18.5            | 8.7   | 12.2     | 13.8      | 10.2        | 10.8           | 18.8        | 13.7              | 18.8  | 11.9                     | 16.0        | 15.3 | 16.8 | 8.4  | 6.2         |  |  |
| Too far away                 | 16.0  | 17.6   | 14.2   | 14.8                 | 17.7 | 21.4                  | 15.6       | 9.9       | 5.9      | 2.3             | 25.7  | 26.9     | 2.1       | 9.3         | 22.5           | 12.1        | 22.8              | 15.8  | 16.1                     | 20.3        | 21.9 | 10.8 | 8.9  | 15.0        |  |  |
| Low quality of services      | 0.5   | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.4                  | 0.5  | 0.5                   |            | 1.0       |          | 0.6             | 0.4   |          |           | 1.5         |                |             | 1.4               |       | 0.5                      |             | 1.0  |      | 1.2  |             |  |  |
| No need/prefers to stay home | 45.2  | 42.9   | 47.8   | 43.6                 | 47.4 | 41.3                  | 47.7       | 49.9      | 45.9     | 56.4            | 37.3  | 43.0     | 39.4      | 62.1        | 49.5           | 41.3        | 33.9              | 37.2  | 46.3                     | 43.1        | 35.7 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 50.2        |  |  |
| Other                        | 11.7  | 9.8    | 14.0   | 12.5                 | 10.7 | 9.6                   | 8.8        | 15.4      | 22.7     | 14.9            | 9.5   | 14.5     | 14.8      | 12.1        | 6.9            | 8.6         | 13.5              | 13.6  | 11.5                     | 10.7        | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 14.9        |  |  |
| No answer                    | 1.6   | 1.3    | 1.8    | 0.3                  | 3.2  | 1.3                   | 1.2        | 1.0       | 6.3      | 1.7             | 1.5   |          | 1.4       |             | 1.0            | 8.6         | 1.4               |       | 1.8                      |             | 2.0  | 2.0  |      | 3.7         |  |  |
| Total                        |       |        |        |                      |      |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |                          |             |      |      |      |             |  |  |

**TABLE 6.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS IN A DAY THAT THE CHILD FROM 3 TO 7 SPENDS IN KINDERGARTEN, 2002**

Base: Population of children 3 to 7 y.o. who attended kindergarten

|             | Total | Gender | Children from 3 to 7 | B11C |                          |            | Settlement type | Region   |      |       | Poverty line 2002 |           | Quintiles of consumption |                |             |                   |       |       |             |     |     |     |             |     |
|-------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|------|-------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|
|             | Male  | Female | 3-5                  | 6+   | No schooling/pri<br>mary | Vocational | Secondary       | Tertiary | City | Other | Belgrade          | Vojvodina | West Serbia              | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above | The poorest | 2.  | 3.  | 4.  | The richest |     |
| Hours a day | 6.2   | 6.4    | 5.9                  | 6.8  | 5.7                      | 4.9        | 6.2             | 6.5      | 6.6  | 6.6   | 5.0               | 6.8       | 5.8                      | 5.6            | 6.3         | 6.1               | 5.8   | 4.5   | 6.2         | 4.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.0         | 6.7 |

**TABLE 6.4 AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT PAID FOR THE KINDERGARTEN (TOTAL AMOUNT IN DINARS FOR EACH CHILD), 2002**

Base: Population of children 3 to 7 y.o. who attended kindergarten

|                | Total | Gender | Children from 3 to 7 | B11C |                             |            | Settlement type | Region   |      |       | Poverty line 2002 |           | Quintiles of consumption |                |             |                   |       |       |             |     |     |      |             |      |
|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|------|-------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-----|-----|------|-------------|------|
|                | Male  | Female | 3-5                  | 6+   | No<br>schooling/pri<br>mary | Vocational | Secondary       | Tertiary | City | Other | Belgrade          | Vojvodina | West Serbia              | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above | The poorest | 2.  | 3.  | 4.   | The richest |      |
| Average amount | 1026  | 1149   | 866                  | 1174 | 918                         | 919        | 900             | 1018     | 1203 | 1069  | 870               | 1438      | 786                      | 1001           | 869         | 1577              | 584   | 317   | 1046        | 370 | 816 | 1089 | 888         | 1242 |

**TABLE 6.5 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 3 TO 7 WHO ATTENDED ORGANIZED CLASSES (PRIVATE CLASSES), 4 OR MORE CLASSES A WEEK (LANGUAGES, MUSIC, SPORT... ), 2002**

Base: Population of children 3 to 7 y.o.

|                         | Total | Gender | Children from 3 to 7 | Education of HoH |                          |            | Settlement type | Region   |       |       | Poverty line 2002 |           | Quintiles of consumption |                |             |                   |       |       |             |      |      |      |             |      |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
|                         | Male  | Female | 3-5                  | 6+               | No schooling/<br>primary | Vocational | Secondary       | Tertiary | Urban | Other | Belgrade          | Vojvodina | West Serbia              | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |      |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 276   | 150    | 126                  | 133              | 143                      | 92         | 56              | 89       | 37    | 153   | 124               | 54        | 69                       | 31             | 58          | 25                | 39    | 23    | 253         | 43   | 54   | 50   | 55          | 74   |
| sig                     |       |        |                      |                  | 0.52                     |            | 0.00            |          |       | 0.00  |                   | 0.03      |                          |                | 0.00        |                   |       | 0.04  |             |      | 0.00 |      |             |      |
| Yes                     | 8.2   | 7.2    | 9.4                  | 4.5              | 11.7                     | 3.0        | 6.0             | 10.8     | 18.7  | 10.2  | 5.8               | 14.8      | 10.4                     | 1.1            | 7.3         | 9.0               | 1.8   | 9.0   | 43          | 54   | 50   | 55   | 18.4        |      |
| No                      | 86.7  | 87.9   | 85.3                 | 88.7             | 84.9                     | 92.2       | 87.5            | 84.0     | 77.9  | 83.7  | 90.4              | 80.7      | 83.1                     | 95.5           | 88.0        | 82.1              | 95.6  | 92.5  | 86.2        | 94.4 | 87.3 | 90.8 | 90.1        | 76.6 |
| No answer               | 5.0   | 4.9    | 5.3                  | 6.7              | 3.5                      | 4.8        | 6.4             | 5.2      | 3.4   | 6.1   | 3.8               | 4.5       | 6.5                      | 3.4            | 4.7         | 8.9               | 2.7   | 7.5   | 4.8         | 5.6  | 6.5  | 4.6  | 3.7         | 5.0  |
| Total                   |       |        |                      |                  |                          |            |                 |          |       |       |                   |           |                          |                |             |                   | 100%  |       |             |      |      |      |             |      |

## PRIMARY SCHOOL ATTENDENCE – POPULATION OF CHILDREN 7 TO 14 Y.O.

**TABLE 6.6 STRUCTURE OF CHILDREN FROM 7 TO 14 BY SCHOOL THAT THEY WERE ATTENDING AT THE MOMENT OF RESEARCH, 2002**

Base: Population of children 7 to 14 y.o. (9% of total population)

|   | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|   |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                                   | 644   | 344    | 299    | 205                   | 139        | 199       | 100      | 360             | 283   | 112      | 170       | 76          | 126            | 63          | 96                | 80                | 563   | 141                      | 129  | 134  | 122  | 117         |  |
| sig   |       | 0.67   |        | 0.00                  |            | 0.22      |          | 0.45            |       | 0.00     |           | 0.06        |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |
| Elementary school   | 96.7  | 96.5   | 96.9   | 95.0                  | 97.4       | 98.7      | 95.2     | 96.3            | 97.2  | 96.5     | 95.8      | 99.1        | 96.9           | 99.0        | 95.0              | 90.9              | 97.5  | 93.7                     | 97.3 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 97.1        |  |
| Vocational school -2- years                               | 0.1   |        | 0.1    |                       |            |           | 0.4      | 0.1             |       |          |           | 0.3         |                |             | 0.5               |                   | 0.3   |                          |      |      |      |             |  |
| Secondary - 3 years and school for skilled workers        | 0.4   | 0.3    | 0.5    | 0.2                   | 0.8        | 0.2       | 0.7      | 0.5             | 0.3   | 0.7      | 0.7       |             | 0.3            |             | 0.4               | 0.9               | 0.3   | 0.8                      | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.6  |             |  |
| Secondary - 4 years and school for highly skilled workers | 0.8   | 0.9    | 0.7    | 0.5                   | 0.5        | 0.6       | 2.1      | 1.0             | 0.5   | 1.2      | 1.0       |             | 0.3            | 1.0         | 1.1               | 0.8               | 0.8   | 0.5                      | 0.8  | 1.3  |      | 1.3         |  |
| Gymnasium   | 0.3   | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.2                   | 0.2        |           | 1.5      | 0.6             |       | 1.0      | 0.2       |             |                |             | 0.7               | 0.5               | 0.3   | 0.6                      | 0.3  | 0.3  |      | 0.6         |  |
| Doesn't attend school                                     | 1.4   | 1.6    | 1.1    | 3.4                   | 0.8        | 0.4       |          | 1.3             | 1.5   | 0.7      | 1.8       | 0.9         | 1.5            |             | 2.5               | 6.0               | 0.7   | 3.7                      | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.9  | 0.6         |  |
| No answer   | 0.3   | 0.2    | 0.5    | 0.7                   | 0.2        | 0.2       |          | 0.2             | 0.5   |          | 0.5       |             | 0.8            |             | 0.3               | 0.4               | 0.3   | 0.5                      | 0.5  |      | 0.3  | 0.3         |  |
| Total   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             | 100%              |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 6.7 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 7 TO 14 BY DIFFERENCE IN GRADE WHICH CHILD ATTENDED IN 2001 AND 2002, 2002**

Base: Population of children 7 to 14 y.o. who attended primary school in 2001 and 2002 (9% of total population)

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | City            | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 633   | 338    | 295    | 197                   | 138        | 198       | 100      | 355             | 278   | 111      | 166       | 76          | 123            | 63          | 93                | 75                | 558   | 135                      | 127  | 133  | 121  | 116         |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.15   |        | 0.07                  |            | 0.73      |          | 0.73            |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |
| The same grade          | 0.8   | 0.9    | 0.7    | 2.0                   | 0.4        | 0.3       |          | 0.8             | 0.8   |          | 0.5       | 0.9         | 0.8            | 1.5         | 1.8               | 4.4               | 0.3   | 2.9                      | 0.2  | 0.7  |      |             |  |
| The next grade          | 89.2  | 90.4   | 87.7   | 88.1                  | 89.9       | 88.7      | 91.1     | 89.1            | 89.2  | 91.5     | 89.6      | 88.8        | 88.3           | 87.3        | 88.3              | 84.3              | 89.8  | 86.4                     | 89.4 | 90.2 | 89.0 | 91.3        |  |
| No answer               | 10.0  | 8.6    | 11.6   | 9.9                   | 9.6        | 10.9      | 8.9      | 10.1            | 9.9   | 8.5      | 9.8       | 10.3        | 10.9           | 11.1        | 9.9               | 11.3              | 9.8   | 10.7                     | 10.3 | 9.1  | 11.0 | 8.7         |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             | 100%              |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 6.8 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 7 TO 14 WHO ATTENDED ORGANIZED CLASSES (PRIVATE CLASSES), 4 OR MORE CLASSES A WEEK (LANGUAGES, MUSIC, SPORT.... ), 2002**

Base: Population of children 7 to 14 y.o. (9% of total population)

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           | Settlement type |       | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary        | Urban | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 644   | 344    | 299    | 205                   | 139        | 199       | 100             | 360   | 283    | 112      | 170       | 76          | 126            | 63          | 96                | 80    | 563                      | 141         | 129  | 134  | 122  | 117         |
| sig                     |       | 0.33   |        | 0.00                  |            | 0.00      |                 |       |        | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   | 0.00  |                          |             | 0.00 |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 18.9  | 19.2   | 18.5   | 7.5                   | 15.4       | 26.4      | 32.4            | 25.7  | 10.3   | 26.2     | 23.8      | 15.3        | 15.5           | 12.0        | 13.6              | 0.8   | 21.5                     | 4.0         | 9.2  | 16.4 | 29.2 | 39.6        |
| No                      | 76.2  | 76.6   | 75.7   | 85.0                  | 80.4       | 70.2      | 64.1            | 70.0  | 84.1   | 72.1     | 71.9      | 78.8        | 77.6           | 78.3        | 83.2              | 86.4  | 74.7                     | 87.1        | 85.9 | 80.5 | 67.1 | 56.9        |
| No answer               | 4.9   | 4.2    | 5.7    | 7.5                   | 4.2        | 3.4       | 3.4             | 4.4   | 5.6    | 1.7      | 4.3       | 5.9         | 6.9            | 9.7         | 3.2               | 12.8  | 3.8                      | 8.9         | 4.9  | 3.1  | 3.7  | 3.5         |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |                 |       |        | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 6.9 AVERAGE VALUE OF MONEY (IN DIN) SPENT FOR CHILD EDUCATION IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, IN 2001/02 SCHOOL YEAR (THE DATA ARE PRESENTED FOR EACH CHILD SEPARATELY), 2002**

Base: Population of children 7 to 14 y.o. (9% of total population) who attended school in 2001 and 2002

|  | % of children who attend primary school | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           | Settlement type |       | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|--|---|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|  |   |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary        | Urban | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Textbooks, books                               | 91.2                                    | 1548  | 1526   | 1573   | 1479                  | 1544       | 1532      | 1700            | 1522  | 1583   | 1639     | 1598      | 1485        | 1385           | 1925        | 1368              | 1201  | 1589                     | 1232        | 1454 | 1638 | 1667 | 1758        |
| Other school materials*                        | 90.4                                    | 1316  | 1328   | 1302   | 1236                  | 1310       | 1325      | 1451            | 1309  | 1325   | 1382     | 1356      | 968         | 1234           | 1953        | 1119              | 783   | 1379                     | 902         | 1153 | 1317 | 1484 | 1748        |
| Meals at school                                | 55.8                                    | 2386  | 2389   | 2382   | 2076                  | 2454       | 2404      | 2857            | 2450  | 2313   | 2340     | 2143      | 2284        | 2339           | 2063        | 3176              | 1426  | 2487                     | 1574        | 2413 | 2346 | 2625 | 2763        |
| Transport to school                            | 9.4                                     | 1938  | 2312   | 1549   | 2019                  | 2257       | 1625      | 1993            | 1354  | 2464   | 712      | 1957      | 3022        | 2943           | 2084        | 2095              | 935   | 2090                     | 1101        | 2246 | 2417 | 2223 | 1827        |
| Excursions, recreation                         | 60.5                                    | 2219  | 2255   | 2178   | 1635                  | 2475       | 2332      | 2552            | 2525  | 1781   | 3075     | 2431      | 1592        | 1825           | 2183        | 1731              | 989   | 2309                     | 1139        | 2099 | 2423 | 2241 | 2757        |
| Help for school repairs, and maintenance costs | 15.1                                    | 276   | 319    | 233    | 223                   | 239        | 323       | 285             | 276   | 275    | 407      | 231       | 228         | 217            | 179         | 146               | 276   | 276                      | 194         | 312  | 153  | 279  | 376         |
| Membership in children's organizations         | 6.6                                     | 187   | 116    | 252    | 86                    | 388        | 147       | 176             | 220   | 110    | 149      | 195       | 291         | 246            | 230         | 75                | 78    | 198                      | 95          | 112  | 232  | 145  | 283         |
| Gifts to the teaching and other school staff   | 13.9                                    | 176   | 168    | 183    | 185                   | 201        | 142       | 204             | 201   | 141    | 129      | 230       | 143         | 175            | 703         | 108               | 37    | 187                      | 60          | 152  | 154  | 196  | 259         |
| Other  | 8.6                                     | 1191  | 1411   | 983    | 1090                  | 2370       | 772       | 850             | 951   | 1590   | 332      | 1683      | 1349        | 1293           | 1817        | 1159              | 143   | 1324                     | 900         | 966  | 1491 | 1344 | 1384        |
| Total  | 83.6                                    | 6100  | 6123   | 6074   | 5207                  | 6354       | 6344      | 6979            | 6224  | 5939   | 6697     | 6167      | 4851        | 5895           | 6914        | 5994              | 3185  | 6459                     | 3520        | 5767 | 6281 | 7073 | 8092        |

\* Notebooks, school bags, pencils

## SECONDARY SCHOOL ATTENDENCE – POPULATION OF CHILDREN 15 TO 18 Y.O.

**TABLE 6.10 STRUCTURE OF CHILDREN FROM 15 TO 18 BY SCHOOL THAT THEY WERE ATTENDING AT THE MOMENT OF RESEARCH, 2002**

Base: Population of children 15 to 18 y.o.

|   | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           | Settlement type |       | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |  |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|   |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary        | Urban | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                                   | 385   | 195    | 191    | 118                   | 82         | 120       | 63              | 229   | 157    | 78       | 108       | 42          | 72             | 31          | 54                | 43    | 343                      | 77          | 66   | 90   | 83   | 69          |  |
| sig   |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00                  |            | 0.00      |                 | 0.00  |        | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.00  |                          | 0.00        |      | 0.00 |      |             |  |
| Elementary school   | 1.6   | 2.1    | 1.1    | 2.4                   | 2.9        | 0.9       |                 | 1.8   | 1.4    | 1.9      | 0.8       | 3.3         | 1.7            | 4.4         |                   | 4.4   | 1.3                      | 2.9         | 2.1  | 0.8  | 1.5  | 1.0         |  |
| Vocational school -1- year                                | 2.2   | 2.2    | 2.2    | 1.8                   | 2.2        | 3.1       | 1.2             | 2.2   | 2.2    | 0.9      | 2.6       | 3.5         | 1.4            | 5.4         | 1.2               | 1.3   | 2.3                      | 3.6         | 1.3  | 2.1  | 1.2  | 2.7         |  |
| Vocational school -2- years                               | 1.4   | 1.3    | 1.5    | 0.9                   | 2.6        | 1.3       | 1.3             | 1.3   | 1.7    | 1.0      | 1.1       | 0.9         | 1.6            | 3.2         | 1.9               | 1.8   | 1.4                      | 1.0         | 1.8  | 2.1  |      | 2.5         |  |
| Secondary - 3 years and school for skilled workers        | 16.0  | 19.1   | 12.9   | 22.6                  | 20.6       | 12.2      | 4.7             | 14.2  | 18.8   | 7.9      | 22.2      | 20.2        | 18.5           | 7.7         | 13.8              | 22.3  | 15.3                     | 19.5        | 16.5 | 19.7 | 14.5 | 8.8         |  |
| Secondary - 4 years and school for highly skilled workers | 43.1  | 39.1   | 47.3   | 31.4                  | 42.8       | 53.1      | 45.5            | 47.5  | 36.7   | 50.4     | 34.3      | 38.9        | 44.2           | 48.8        | 48.9              | 22.6  | 45.7                     | 29.4        | 47.0 | 45.3 | 50.0 | 43.8        |  |
| Secondary art school (music, ballet) -4 years             | 0.7   | 1.0    | 0.4    | 0.6                   | 1.5        | 0.6       |                 | 0.7   | 0.7    | 1.0      | 1.1       |             |                |             |                   |       | 0.8                      | 1.0         |      | 0.8  | 0.3  | 1.2         |  |
| Gymnasium   | 14.4  | 11.8   | 17.1   | 5.5                   | 7.9        | 14.0      | 41.2            | 17.6  | 9.7    | 21.7     | 14.4      | 11.8        | 10.0           | 12.2        | 13.3              | 5.2   | 15.6                     | 6.7         | 11.2 | 12.4 | 16.6 | 26.2        |  |
| Doesn't attend school (No answer)                         | 20.5  | 23.4   | 17.5   | 34.8                  | 19.4       | 14.8      | 6.2             | 14.7  | 28.9   | 15.2     | 23.4      | 21.3        | 22.7           | 17.6        | 20.4              | 42.5  | 17.7                     | 36.1        | 20   | 16.8 | 16   | 13.8        |  |
| Total   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |                 |       |        |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |                          |             |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 6.11 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 15 TO 18 BY DIFFERENCE IN GRADE WHICH THE CHILD ATTENDED IN 2001 AND 2002, 2002**

Base: Population of children 15 to 18 y.o. who attended secondary school in 2001 and 2002

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           | Settlement type |       | Region |          |           |             |                |             | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary        | Urban | Other  | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 306   | 149    | 158    | 77                    | 66         | 103       | 59              | 195   | 111    | 66       | 83        | 33          | 56             | 26          | 43                | 24    | 282                      | 49          | 53   | 75   | 70   | 60          |
| sig                     |       | 0.22   |        | 0.36                  |            | 0.33      |                 | 0.80  |        | 0.04     |           | 0.15        |                |             |                   |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |
| The same grade          | 1.6   | 2.4    | 0.9    | 1.9                   | 2.6        | 1.1       | 0.7             | 1.2   | 2.4    | 1.1      | 2.0       | 2.1         | 1.7            | 1.0         | 1.6               | 1.4   | 1.6                      | 1.5         |      | 1.4  | 2.4  | 2.4         |
| The next grade          | 97.4  | 96.8   | 98.0   | 97.1                  | 95.3       | 98.1      | 99.3            | 98.0  | 96.3   | 97.7     | 97.1      | 95.0        | 97.6           | 99.0        | 98.4              | 94.6  | 97.7                     | 95.7        | 99.2 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.6        |
| No answer               | 1.0   | 0.8    | 1.1    | 1.0                   | 2.1        | 0.8       |                 | 0.8   | 1.2    | 1.2      | 1.0       | 2.9         | 0.7            |             |                   | 4.0   | 0.7                      | 2.7         | 0.8  | 1.6  |      |             |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |                 |       |        |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 6.12 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 15 TO 18 WHO ATTENDED ORGANIZED CLASSES (PRIVATE CLASSES), 4 OR MORE CLASSES A WEEK (LANGUAGES, MUSIC, SPORT.... ), 2002**

Base: Population of children 15 to 18 y.o.

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 385   | 195    | 191    | 118                   | 82         | 120       | 63       | 229             | 157   | 78       | 108       | 42          | 72             | 31          | 54                | 43                | 343   | 77                       | 66   | 90   | 83   | 69          |
| sig                     |       | 0.25   |        | 0.00                  |            | 0.00      |          |                 |       | 0.00     |           |             |                |             |                   | 0.00              |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 10.4  | 10.7   | 10.2   | 3.3                   | 8.9        | 13.3      | 20.8     | 14.0            | 5.2   | 16.7     | 7.1       | 11.9        | 7.8            | 18.2        | 5.9               |                   | 11.7  | 0.9                      | 5.8  | 8.1  | 12.7 | 25.8        |
| No                      | 69.4  | 67.2   | 71.7   | 63.8                  | 68.8       | 72.6      | 74.4     | 71.0            | 67.1  | 69.9     | 71.6      | 62.6        | 69.4           | 60.3        | 75.0              | 56.4              | 71.0  | 61.0                     | 76.3 | 76.2 | 70.9 | 61.7        |
| No answer               | 20.2  | 22.1   | 18.1   | 32.9                  | 22.3       | 14.1      | 4.8      | 15.0            | 27.6  | 13.4     | 21.3      | 25.5        | 22.8           | 21.5        | 19.1              | 43.6              | 17.2  | 38.1                     | 17.9 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 12.5        |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |          |                 |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 6.13 AVERAGE VALUE OF MONEY (IN DIN) SPENT FOR CHILD EDUCATION IN SECONDARY SCHOOL, IN 2001/02 SCHOOL YEAR - (THE DATA ARE PRESENTED FOR EACH CHILD SEPARATELY), 2002**

Base: Population of children 15 to 18 y.o. who attended school in 2001/2002

|  | % of children who attend secondary school | Total        | Gender       |              | Education of HoH      |              |             |              | Settlement type |              | Region       |              |             |                |              |                   | Poverty line 2002 |              | Quintiles of consumption |             |              |              |              |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |   |              | Male         | Female       | No schooling/ primary | Vocational   | Secondary   | Tertiary     | Urban           | Other        | Belgrade     | Vojvodina    | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia  | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above        | The poorest              | 2.          | 3.           | 4.           | The richest  |
| Textbooks, books                               | 88.7                                      | 1913         | 1953         | 1875         | 1644                  | 1945         | 1770        | 2475         | 2000            | 1761         | 2264         | 1854         | 1765        | 1844           | 2243         | 1506              | 1587              | 1936         | 1513                     | 1533        | 1878         | 2249         | 2185         |
| Other school materials                         | 88.0                                      | 1320         | 1316         | 1323         | 1174                  | 1502         | 1226        | 1455         | 1409            | 1154         | 1458         | 1160         | 1130        | 1411           | 1961         | 1057              | 777               | 1362         | 946                      | 1273        | 1189         | 1424         | 1675         |
| Meals at school                                | 46.3                                      | 4858         | 5328         | 4395         | 5366                  | 4854         | 4458        | 4936         | 4656            | 5172         | 4429         | 4451         | 3700        | 5243           | 5552         | 5597              | 2856              | 4997         | 3157                     | 4412        | 5028         | 4486         | 6601         |
| Transport to school                            | 48.2                                      | 4645         | 4790         | 4518         | 5053                  | 4751         | 4784        | 3635         | 3106            | 6041         | 2745         | 6761         | 5240        | 4153           | 3999         | 4372              | 3273              | 4733         | 3259                     | 2881        | 5103         | 4903         | 6128         |
| Excursions, recreation                         | 42.9                                      | 4470         | 4395         | 4531         | 4154                  | 4074         | 3910        | 5861         | 4696            | 3962         | 5830         | 4267         | 3524        | 3901           | 4640         | 3806              | 3303              | 4503         | 3186                     | 3491        | 4262         | 4775         | 5369         |
| Help for school repairs, and maintenance costs | 12.1                                      | 247          | 271          | 222          | 316                   | 241          | 251         | 155          | 255             | 233          | 293          | 231          | 193         | 307            | 126          | 174               | 199               | 249          | 273                      | 336         | 151          | 249          | 277          |
| Membership in children s /youth organizations  | 4.3                                       | 318          | 373          | 245          | 163                   | 224          | 506         | 220          | 395             | 149          | 261          | 764          | 64          | 141            | 100          | 248               | 85                | 335          | 110                      | 223         | 193          | 97           | 729          |
| Gifts to the teaching and other school staff   | 7.2                                       | 224          | 280          | 170          | 286                   | 136          | 270         | 150          | 193             | 274          | 84           | 400          | 140         | 201            | 133          | 193               | 130               | 227          | 65                       | 100         | 280          | 168          | 419          |
| Other  | 12.3                                      | 3382         | 3388         | 3375         | 6781                  | 3393         | 1857        | 980          | 1968            | 6364         | 1078         | 3612         | 3257        | 5020           | 2975         | 2314              | 808               | 3519         | 2028                     | 2331        | 4363         | 4364         | 3200         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                   | <b>95.1</b>                               | <b>10566</b> | <b>10666</b> | <b>10471</b> | <b>11300</b>          | <b>10665</b> | <b>9467</b> | <b>11558</b> | <b>9419</b>     | <b>12600</b> | <b>10572</b> | <b>11150</b> | <b>7750</b> | <b>11338</b>   | <b>10886</b> | <b>10367</b>      | <b>5292</b>       | <b>10996</b> | <b>6282</b>              | <b>7898</b> | <b>10863</b> | <b>11819</b> | <b>14495</b> |

## HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS ATTENDENCE – POPULATION OF CHILDREN 19 TO 24 Y.O.

**TABLE 6.14 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS FROM 19 TO 24 BY THE HIGHER EDUCATION STATUS AT THE MOMENT OF RESEARCH, 2002**

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 609   | 307    | 303    | 176                   | 151        | 173       | 106      | 391             | 218   | 145      | 174       | 62          | 102            | 53          | 73                | 59                | 551   | 112                      | 110  | 107  | 137  | 143         |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00                  |            | 0.00      |          | 0.00            |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.00              |       | 0.00                     |      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.          |  |
| Student                 | 34.0  | 30.4   | 37.7   | 10.8                  | 21.8       | 44.3      | 72.9     | 45.1            | 14.2  | 51.9     | 30.4      | 21.7        | 25.9           | 29.5        | 32.4              | 11.2              | 36.4  | 14.4                     | 25.6 | 34.7 | 39.9 | 49.7        |  |
| Does not study          | 66.0  | 69.6   | 62.3   | 89.2                  | 78.2       | 55.7      | 27.1     | 54.9            | 85.8  | 48.1     | 69.6      | 78.3        | 74.1           | 70.5        | 67.6              | 88.8              | 63.6  | 85.6                     | 74.4 | 65.3 | 60.1 | 50.3        |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 6.15 PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS FROM 19 TO 24 BY TYPE OF APARTMENT THAT STUDENT LIVES IN, 2002**

|                              | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                              |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)      | 207   | 93     | 114    | 19                    | 33         | 77        | 77       | 176             | 31    | 75       | 53        | 13          | 27             | 16          | 24                | 7                 | 201   | 16                       | 28   | 37   | 55   | 71          |  |
| sig                          |       | 0.24   |        | 0.01                  |            | 0.01      |          | 0.01            |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.01              |       | 0.00                     |      | 2.   | 3.   | 4.          |  |
| In house with his/her family | 69.6  | 66.3   | 72.2   | 53.0                  | 64.5       | 69.0      | 76.7     | 71.9            | 56.4  | 92.9     | 73.1      | 28.8        | 42.7           | 50.7        | 53.6              | 52.3              | 70.1  | 55.5                     | 70.3 | 66.4 | 69.0 | 74.6        |  |
| In rented room/apartment     | 22.0  | 23.3   | 20.9   | 31.9                  | 19.1       | 23.7      | 18.6     | 21.0            | 27.4  | 5.6      | 17.6      | 42.1        | 42.2           | 40.0        | 37.7              | 16.3              | 22.2  | 15.5                     | 18.3 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 21.5        |  |
| In dormitory                 | 7.1   | 9.2    | 5.3    | 11.7                  | 14.2       | 5.8       | 4.3      | 5.9             | 13.9  | 1.1      | 7.8       | 23.8        | 14.0           | 7.0         | 7.3               | 25.4              | 6.5   | 26.6                     | 9.1  | 7.9  | 5.6  | 2.5         |  |
| No answer                    | 1.4   | 1.1    | 1.6    | 3.4                   | 2.2        | 1.5       | 0.5      | 1.2             | 2.2   | 0.5      | 1.5       | 5.2         | 1.1            | 2.3         | 1.5               | 5.9               | 1.2   | 2.4                      | 2.3  |      | 1.4  | 1.5         |  |
| Total                        |       |        |        |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 6.16 AVERAGE VALUE OF MONEY (IN DIN) SPENT FOR STUDENT EDUCATION, IN 2001/02 SCHOOL YEAR - (THE DATA ARE PRESENTED FOR EACH CHILD SEPARATELY), 2002**

Population of citizens 19 to 24 y.o. who attended higher education in 2001/2002

|  | % of children who attend secondary school | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |       |       |       |             |
|--|---|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
|  |   |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.    | 3.    | 4.    | The richest |
| Monthly amount paid for rented flat/room   | 8.6                                       | 3176  | 3214   | 3142   | 2840                  | 3092       | 3394      | 3084     | 3421            | 2314  | 5068     | 3017      | 3169        | 2824           | 3302        | 2935              | 1221              | 3231  | 1660                     | 2545  | 2636  | 3174  | 4219        |
| Tuition fees for 2002                      | 62.6                                      | 10996 | 11517  | 10531  | 11336                 | 8133       | 11936     | 10907    | 10903           | 11517 | 13040    | 9944      | 10535       | 7180           | 16140       | 8739              | 4055              | 11141 | 8623                     | 7833  | 9901  | 10954 | 12780       |
| Textbooks, books, scripts                  | 84.8                                      | 3865  | 3503   | 4172   | 3660                  | 4303       | 3809      | 3797     | 3729            | 4620  | 3904     | 3320      | 3432        | 4381           | 4529        | 4154              | 3022              | 3883  | 3364                     | 3418  | 4195  | 4071  | 3815        |
| Other school materials                     | 68.9                                      | 1333  | 1042   | 1567   | 1339                  | 1624       | 1270      | 1277     | 1304            | 1494  | 1258     | 1340      | 934         | 1322           | 2364        | 1104              | 1116              | 1339  | 1150                     | 1420  | 1475  | 1206  | 1367        |
| Transport to faculty/post-secondary school | 64.2                                      | 3828  | 3435   | 4183   | 5508                  | 3778       | 3936      | 3415     | 3654            | 4793  | 3256     | 5243      | 2159        | 3840           | 5466        | 2594              | 1362              | 3903  | 3165                     | 2722  | 3617  | 3714  | 4458        |
| Meals in canteen                           | 22.7                                      | 3553  | 3558   | 3547   | 3797                  | 4132       | 3583      | 3023     | 3410            | 4169  | 1644     | 4931      | 2763        | 3435           | 5110        | 3256              | 1938              | 3613  | 3085                     | 3052  | 4067  | 3234  | 3880        |
| Administrative fees on faculty             | 39.8                                      | 852   | 816    | 887    | 1027                  | 622        | 1085      | 646      | 749             | 1526  | 804      | 1122      | 308         | 1015           | 506         | 696               | 630               | 860   | 590                      | 1002  | 787   | 903   | 847         |
| Membership in students organizations       | 6.5                                       | 190   | 132    | 247    | 33                    | 248        | 237       | 169      | 205             | 69    | 186      | 390       | 50          | 100            | 200         | 370               | 0                 | 198   | 0                        | 168   | 199   | 134   | 282         |
| Gifts to the teaching staff(               | 0.2                                       | 22    | 0      | 57     | 0                     | 0          | 0         | 52       | 24              | 0     | 0        | 0         | 0           | 0              | 0           | 600               | 0                 | 24    | 0                        | 0     | 0     | 58    | 0           |
| Other                                      | 12.7                                      | 2816  | 3412   | 2075   | 1402                  | 3546       | 1699      | 4326     | 2889            | 2355  | 2188     | 3023      | 2792        | 3482           | 3176        | 2636              | 860               | 2964  | 780                      | 2637  | 968   | 2502  | 4813        |
| Total                                      | 100.0                                     | 17456 | 17239  | 17650  | 18327                 | 14627      | 18218     | 17727    | 16992           | 20083 | 18628    | 17556     | 16394       | 15875          | 20268       | 14464             | 8250              | 17701 | 12862                    | 12566 | 15665 | 17366 | 21420       |

**TABLE 6.17 PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN FROM 19 TO 24 WHO ATTENDED ORGANIZED CLASSES (PRIVATE CLASSES), 4 OR MORE CLASSES A WEEK (LANGUAGES, MUSIC, SPORT.... ), 2002**

Base: Population of citizens 19 to 24 y.o. who attend higher education in 2001/2002

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Education of HoH      |            |           |          | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | No schooling/ primary | Vocational | Secondary | Tertiary | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 207   | 93     | 114    | 19                    | 33         | 77        | 77       | 176             | 31    | 75       | 53        | 13          | 27             | 16          | 24                | 7                 | 201   | 16                       | 28   | 37   | 55   | 71          |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.02   |        | 0.08                  |            | 0.23      |          |                 |       | 0.52     |           | 0.52        |                | 0.52        |                   | 0.07              |       | 0.07                     |      | 0.07 |      | 0.07        |  |
| Yes                     | 9.7   | 12.3   | 7.7    | 14.4                  | 3.3        | 11.5      | 9.4      | 8.8             | 14.8  | 9.2      | 8.8       | 13.1        | 14.5           | 10.5        | 5.8               |                   | 10.0  | 4.5                      | 6.4  | 7.0  | 8.6  | 14.5        |  |
| No                      | 87.1  | 86.5   | 87.6   | 85.6                  | 90.2       | 84.9      | 88.6     | 87.9            | 82.8  | 86.4     | 90.5      | 86.9        | 81.6           | 84.8        | 89.9              | 88.9              | 87.1  | 87.8                     | 89.8 | 93.0 | 87.5 | 82.6        |  |
| No answer               | 3.1   | 1.2    | 4.7    |                       | 6.5        | 3.7       | 2.0      | 3.3             | 2.3   | 4.4      | 0.7       |             | 3.9            | 4.7         | 4.3               | 11.1              | 2.9   | 7.6                      | 3.8  |      | 4.0  | 2.9         |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                       |            |           |          |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

## 7 LABOR ACTIVITY

**TABLE 7.1 STRUCTURE OF POPULATION 15+ BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2002**

Base: Total population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 6396  | 3075   | 3321   | 2642               | 2983   | 738  | 3615               | 2781  | 1378     | 1740      | 706         | 1081           | 596         | 894               | 680               | 5717  | 1291                     | 1287 | 1282 | 1288 | 1248        |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        | 0.00 |                    | 0.00  |          | 0.00      |             | 0.00           |             | 0.00              |                   | 0.00  |                          | 0.00 |      | 0.00 |             |  |
| Employed                | 51.6  | 60.9   | 43.0   | 37.8               | 59.2   | 69.8 | 48.4               | 55.7  | 49.5     | 48.9      | 57.7        | 55.7           | 49.3        | 51.5              | 42.4              | 52.7  | 43.9                     | 48.4 | 50.0 | 54.1 | 61.8        |  |
| Unemployed              | 6.3   | 6.1    | 6.4    | 3.2                | 9.1    | 5.6  | 6.8                | 5.5   | 4.5      | 7.2       | 8.0         | 6.0            | 4.9         | 7.0               | 10.5              | 5.8   | 8.9                      | 6.3  | 6.7  | 5.1  | 4.2         |  |
| Inactive                | 42.2  | 33.1   | 50.6   | 59.0               | 31.6   | 24.5 | 44.8               | 38.8  | 46.0     | 43.9      | 34.3        | 38.2           | 45.8        | 41.5              | 47.1              | 41.6  | 47.2                     | 45.3 | 43.3 | 40.8 | 34.0        |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 7.2 STRUCTURE OF POPULATION 15+ BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2003**

Base: Total population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 6402  | 3047   | 3355   | 2794               | 2887   | 720  | 3646               | 2756  | 1377     | 1752      | 717         | 1052           | 594         | 909               | 671          | 5731  | 1286                     | 1273 | 1310 | 1267 | 1265        |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        | 0.00 |                    | 0.00  |          | 0.00      |             | 0.00           |             | 0.00              |              | 0.01  |                          | 0.00 |      |      |             |  |
| Employed                | 50.6  | 60.5   | 41.6   | 37.7               | 58.9   | 67.3 | 47.7               | 54.5  | 46.8     | 49.2      | 55.3        | 54.7           | 46.1        | 53.6              | 45.8         | 51.2  | 44.5                     | 45.6 | 50.0 | 53.9 | 59.2        |  |
| Unemployed              | 7.8   | 7.4    | 8.2    | 4.6                | 11.3   | 6.5  | 8.6                | 6.9   | 6.8      | 6.8       | 10.1        | 7.1            | 8.7         | 9.8               | 10.2         | 7.6   | 10.2                     | 9.9  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 5.6         |  |
| Inactive                | 41.5  | 32.0   | 50.2   | 57.7               | 29.8   | 26.2 | 43.8               | 38.6  | 46.4     | 43.9      | 34.5        | 38.2           | 45.2        | 36.6              | 44.0         | 41.3  | 45.3                     | 44.4 | 43.3 | 39.3 | 35.2        |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 7.3 LABOR MARKET INDICATORS FOR WORKING AGE POPULATION 15-64 Y.O, 2002**

Base: Population 15-64 y.o. (for unemployment rate – active population 15-64 y.o.)

|                    | Total | Male | Female | Low  | Medium | High | Urban | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above | The poorest | Quintiles of consumption |
|--------------------|-------|------|--------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
|                    |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |       |             |                          |
| Participation rate | 67.2  | 75.6 | 59.0   | 48.8 | 74.2   | 85.4 | 65.3  | 69.9  | 64.7     | 66.5      | 72.5        | 69.6           | 64.0        | 67.3              | 64.0  | 67.5  | 64.1        | 66.0                     |
| Unemployment rate  | 11.7  | 9.8  | 14.1   | 10.3 | 13.5   | 7.6  | 12.6  | 10.6  | 8.6      | 13.4      | 14.1        | 11.1           | 10.0        | 13.1              | 23.0  | 10.6  | 19.4        | 12.8                     |
| Total              |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |       |             | 65.5                     |
|                    |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |       | 66.9        | 72.8                     |

**TABLE 7.4 LABOR MARKET INDICATORS FOR WORKING AGE POPULATION 15-64 Y.O, 2003**

Base: Population 15-64 y.o. (for unemployment rate – active population 15-64 y.o.)

|                    | Total | Male | Female | Low  | Medium | High | Urban | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below | Above | The poorest | Quintiles of consumption |
|--------------------|-------|------|--------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
|                    |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |       |             |                          |
| Participation rate | 69.8  | 78.9 | 61.2   | 53.9 | 76.5   | 86.2 | 68.2  | 72.3  | 66.5     | 68.0      | 75.6        | 71.0           | 70.0        | 72.8              | 70.9  | 69.7  | 70.4        | 67.7                     |
| Unemployment rate  | 14.4  | 11.8 | 17.7   | 13.6 | 16.2   | 9.1  | 15.4  | 13.1  | 12.7     | 12.7      | 18.1        | 12.8           | 16.9        | 17.4              | 20.7  | 13.8  | 21.2        | 19.6                     |
| Total              |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%  |       |             | 68.5                     |
|                    |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |       | 70.1        | 72.3                     |
|                    |       |      |        |      |        |      |       |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |       |       | 4.          | The richest              |

**TABLE 7.5 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, 2002**

Base: Employed population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 3299  | 1872   | 1427   | 999                | 1767   | 516  | 1749               | 1549  | 683      | 851       | 408         | 603            | 294         | 461               | 288               | 3011  | 567                      | 623  | 641  | 696  | 771         |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00              | 0.00  |                          |      |      |      |             |
| Formal                  | 69.3  | 68.1   | 70.9   | 51.2               | 74.1   | 88.4 | 78.4               | 59.2  | 79.1     | 71.7      | 57.2        | 61.8           | 73.8        | 68.2              | 57.9              | 70.4  | 59.5                     | 66.4 | 68.5 | 75.2 | 74.4        |
| Informal                | 30.7  | 31.9   | 29.1   | 48.8               | 25.9   | 11.6 | 21.6               | 40.8  | 20.9     | 28.3      | 42.8        | 38.2           | 26.2        | 31.8              | 42.1              | 29.6  | 40.5                     | 33.6 | 31.5 | 24.8 | 25.6        |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.6 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, 2003**

Base: Employed population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 3240  | 1844   | 1396   | 1054               | 1701   | 484  | 1738               | 1502  | 645      | 863       | 397         | 575            | 274         | 487               | 308          | 2933  | 572                      | 581  | 655  | 683  | 750         |
| sig                     |       | 0.38   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00         | 0.00  |                          |      |      |      |             |
| Formal                  | 65.2  | 64.6   | 66.0   | 43.7               | 72.9   | 85.2 | 76.0               | 52.7  | 75.7     | 71.0      | 57.9        | 56.3           | 59.9        | 60.6              | 47.4         | 67.1  | 48.8                     | 65.1 | 62.9 | 70.0 | 75.5        |
| Informal                | 34.8  | 35.4   | 34.0   | 56.3               | 27.1   | 14.8 | 24.0               | 47.3  | 24.3     | 29.0      | 42.1        | 43.7           | 40.1        | 39.4              | 52.6         | 32.9  | 51.2                     | 34.9 | 37.1 | 30.0 | 24.5        |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.7 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED CITIZENS 15+ BY FIELD OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY, 2002**

Base: Employed population 15+

|  | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |     |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|-----|
|  |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |     |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                | 3299  | 1873   | 1427   | 999                | 1767   | 516  | 1750               | 1549  | 683      | 851       | 408         | 603            | 294         | 461               | 288               | 3011  | 567                      | 623  | 641  | 696  | 771         |     |
| sig                                    |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.00               |       |          |           | 0.00        |                |             |                   |                   | 0.00  |                          | 0.00 |      |      |             |     |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry         | 28.1  | 27.9   | 28.4   | 65.5               | 13.4   | 5.6  | 6.8                | 52.2  | 7.7      | 25.5      | 47.8        | 36.5           | 30.8        | 32.8              | 46.7              | 26.3  | 44.1                     | 32.4 | 29.4 | 21.8 | 17.4        |     |
| Fishing                                | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.3                | 0.1    |      | 0.1                | 0.2   |          | 0.3       | 0.3         | 0.0            | 0.2         | 0.1               |                   |       | 0.2                      | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1         | 0.2 |
| Mining and stone quarrying             | 0.7   | 1.0    | 0.2    | 0.4                | 0.9    | 0.6  | 0.5                | 0.9   | 1.5      | 0.1       | 0.7         | 0.3            | 1.6         | 0.3               | 0.1               |       | 0.7                      | 0.4  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.9         | 0.4 |
| Manufacturing                          | 15.6  | 17.6   | 13.1   | 11.1               | 19.1   | 12.7 | 18.0               | 12.9  | 9.1      | 16.5      | 15.1        | 18.7           | 15.8        | 19.9              | 14.0              | 15.8  | 14.4                     | 19.8 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 12.4        |     |
| Electricity, gas and water supply      | 2.4   | 3.2    | 1.3    | 0.9                | 3.0    | 3.4  | 3.4                | 1.3   | 2.2      | 3.2       | 1.2         | 1.9            | 4.3         | 1.7               | 1.7               | 2.5   | 1.5                      | 1.9  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 3.3         |     |
| Construction                           | 4.3   | 6.6    | 1.4    | 4.0                | 4.8    | 3.3  | 4.4                | 4.2   | 4.4      | 4.0       | 4.0         | 4.0            | 3.8         | 5.9               | 5.7               | 4.2   | 6.0                      | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.0  | 2.8         |     |
| Wholesale and retail trade, repair     | 11.5  | 9.6    | 14.1   | 3.6                | 16.6   | 9.4  | 15.3               | 7.3   | 17.8     | 12.3      | 7.8         | 8.4            | 10.4        | 9.0               | 7.3               | 11.9  | 7.4                      | 11.5 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 14.6        |     |
| Hotels and restaurants                 | 2.7   | 2.3    | 3.3    | 1.8                | 3.5    | 1.9  | 3.1                | 2.2   | 3.3      | 2.2       | 2.6         | 2.4            | 4.4         | 2.2               | 2.3               | 2.7   | 2.1                      | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8         |     |
| Transport, storage and communications  | 4.5   | 6.2    | 2.3    | 1.9                | 6.3    | 3.6  | 6.3                | 2.6   | 8.3      | 4.0       | 3.1         | 4.1            | 2.9         | 2.8               | 2.6               | 4.7   | 3.1                      | 3.4  | 5.1  | 5.4  | 5.2         |     |
| Financial intermediation               | 1.3   | 0.8    | 2.0    | 0.0                | 1.4    | 3.5  | 2.1                | 0.5   | 2.4      | 1.5       | 0.6         | 0.8            | 0.5         | 1.3               | 0.6               | 1.4   | 0.6                      | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.8         | 2.3 |
| Real estate and renting activities     | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.0                | 0.2    | 0.5  | 0.3                | 0.2   | 0.1      | 0.4       | 0.4         | 0.1            | 0.3         | 0.3               | 0.2               | 0.1   | 0.1                      | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.6         |     |
| Public administration, Army and Police | 4.8   | 4.9    | 4.7    | 0.7                | 5.0    | 12.1 | 7.5                | 1.8   | 9.6      | 3.9       | 2.4         | 3.6            | 3.1         | 4.2               | 0.9               | 5.2   | 1.7                      | 3.2  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 8.4         |     |
| Education                              | 3.8   | 2.0    | 6.1    | 0.9                | 1.5    | 17.2 | 5.0                | 2.4   | 5.4      | 3.5       | 2.4         | 3.7            | 3.3         | 3.7               | 1.0               | 4.1   | 1.3                      | 2.4  | 3.8  | 5.2  | 5.4         |     |
| Health and social work                 | 4.8   | 1.8    | 8.8    | 0.9                | 5.2    | 10.8 | 7.2                | 2.2   | 7.8      | 5.2       | 2.2         | 3.4            | 4.5         | 4.2               | 2.0               | 5.1   | 2.0                      | 3.5  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 7.9         |     |
| Crafts and services                    | 6.0   | 6.8    | 4.8    | 2.8                | 8.6    | 3.1  | 7.8                | 4.0   | 8.1      | 7.2       | 3.9         | 5.5            | 3.6         | 4.6               | 5.4               | 6.0   | 6.1                      | 6.0  | 5.3  | 5.9  | 6.6         |     |
| Humanitarian organizations, NGO etc.   | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.2    |                    | 0.2    | 0.3  | 0.2                | 0.1   | 0.1      | 0.2       | 0.4         | 0.1            | 0.1         | 0.1               | 0.2               | 0.1   | 0.1                      | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2         | 0.2 |
| Other                                  | 7.6   | 7.7    | 7.5    | 4.0                | 8.6    | 11.1 | 10.7               | 4.1   | 11.7     | 9.3       | 3.4         | 5.7            | 7.5         | 4.7               | 6.4               | 7.7   | 6.8                      | 5.7  | 7.2  | 9.5  | 8.3         |     |
| Unknown                                | 1.2   | 1.1    | 1.4    | 1.1                | 1.4    | 0.9  | 1.3                | 1.2   | 0.6      | 0.7       | 1.6         | 0.6            | 2.9         | 2.5               | 2.9               | 1.1   | 2.2                      | 0.6  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.3         |     |
| Total                                  |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |     |

**TABLE 7.8 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED CITIZENS 15+ BY SECTOR, 2002**

Base: Employed population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 3299  | 1873   | 1427   | 999                | 1767   | 516  | 1750               | 1549  | 683      | 851       | 408         | 603            | 294         | 461               | 288               | 3011  | 567                      | 623  | 641  | 696  | 771         |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.00               |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.00              |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |  |
| Agriculture             | 28.2  | 28.1   | 28.4   | 65.8               | 13.6   | 5.6  | 6.9                | 52.4  | 7.7      | 25.8      | 48.1        | 36.6           | 31.1        | 32.9              | 46.7              | 26.5  | 44.2                     | 32.7 | 29.4 | 21.9 | 17.6        |  |
| Industry                | 23.0  | 28.4   | 16.0   | 16.3               | 27.8   | 20.0 | 26.4               | 19.2  | 17.1     | 23.8      | 21.0        | 25.0           | 25.5        | 27.8              | 21.4              | 23.2  | 22.3                     | 27.3 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 18.9        |  |
| Services                | 39.8  | 34.7   | 46.4   | 12.7               | 48.5   | 62.0 | 54.6               | 23.0  | 62.8     | 40.1      | 25.4        | 32.0           | 32.9        | 32.2              | 22.4              | 41.4  | 24.5                     | 33.4 | 38.1 | 44.0 | 53.7        |  |
| Other                   | 9.0   | 8.9    | 9.2    | 5.2                | 10.2   | 12.4 | 12.2               | 5.4   | 12.4     | 10.3      | 5.5         | 6.4            | 10.5        | 7.2               | 9.4               | 8.9   | 9.1                      | 6.5  | 8.4  | 10.7 | 9.8         |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 7.9 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED CITIZENS 15+ BY SECTOR, 2003**

Base: Employed population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 3240  | 1844   | 1396   | 1054               | 1701   | 484  | 1738               | 1502  | 645      | 863       | 397         | 575            | 274         | 487               | 308          | 2933  | 572                      | 581  | 655  | 683  | 750         |  |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.00               |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00        |                   | 0.00         |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |  |
| Agriculture             | 29.7  | 29.8   | 29.6   | 65.1               | 14.9   | 5.0  | 7.4                | 55.5  | 5.9      | 27.7      | 49.5        | 38.6           | 32.9        | 36.5              | 49.1         | 27.7  | 45.7                     | 34.7 | 31.0 | 24.4 | 17.4        |  |
| Industry                | 23.1  | 28.0   | 16.5   | 14.8               | 29.4   | 18.8 | 27.0               | 18.5  | 17.0     | 22.1      | 23.9        | 21.7           | 30.5        | 29.5              | 20.8         | 23.3  | 21.4                     | 25.4 | 23.4 | 25.7 | 19.8        |  |
| Services                | 40.6  | 35.2   | 47.8   | 14.5               | 49.7   | 65.4 | 56.6               | 22.1  | 65.1     | 41.7      | 25.2        | 35.4           | 31.9        | 30.0              | 22.2         | 42.6  | 24.4                     | 33.2 | 40.7 | 44.4 | 55.3        |  |
| Other                   | 6.6   | 7.0    | 6.1    | 5.6                | 6.0    | 10.8 | 8.9                | 3.9   | 12.0     | 8.6       | 1.3         | 4.3            | 4.6         | 4.0               | 7.9          | 6.5   | 8.5                      | 6.8  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 7.5         |  |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 7.10 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY TYPE OF JOB, 2002**

Base: Employed population 15+

|                                      | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                                      |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)              | 3299  | 1873   | 1427   | 999                | 1767   | 516  | 1750               | 1549  | 683      | 851       | 408         | 603            | 294         | 461               | 288               | 3011  | 567                      | 623  | 641  | 696  | 771         |  |
| sig                                  |       | 0.02   |        | 0.00               | 0.00   |      | 0.00               |       | 0.00     | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00           | 0.00        | 0.00              | 0.00              | 0.00  | 0.00                     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00        |  |
| Full time job                        | 58.3  | 58.8   | 57.6   | 29.6               | 67.5   | 82.5 | 72.7               | 42.1  | 71.1     | 61.5      | 48.3        | 49.3           | 56.9        | 55.0              | 38.0              | 60.2  | 41.1                     | 54.9 | 57.5 | 65.9 | 67.5        |  |
| Working on contract                  | 5.6   | 5.0    | 6.5    | 4.8                | 5.8    | 6.7  | 6.4                | 4.8   | 5.8      | 7.3       | 8.8         | 3.3            | 5.0         | 3.1               | 4.4               | 5.8   | 4.7                      | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 5.6         |  |
| Full time job, but no insurance paid | 6.1   | 6.3    | 5.9    | 9.3                | 5.2    | 2.7  | 4.3                | 8.1   | 4.8      | 4.8       | 8.3         | 7.7            | 5.3         | 6.9               | 6.1               | 6.1   | 7.2                      | 6.8  | 7.2  | 4.8  | 4.9         |  |
| Part time job                        | 11.0  | 11.3   | 10.6   | 12.4               | 11.8   | 5.5  | 11.4               | 10.4  | 12.0     | 11.3      | 14.9        | 10.1           | 9.7         | 7.4               | 15.5              | 10.5  | 14.4                     | 11.8 | 11.0 | 9.2  | 9.3         |  |
| Seasonal job                         | 19.0  | 18.6   | 19.5   | 43.9               | 9.7    | 2.5  | 5.3                | 34.5  | 6.4      | 15.2      | 19.7        | 29.6           | 23.1        | 27.6              | 36.1              | 17.4  | 32.6                     | 20.8 | 18.4 | 14.0 | 12.7        |  |
| Total                                |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 7.11 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY TYPE OF JOB, 2003**

Base: Employed population 15+

|                                      | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |  |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|--|
|                                      |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |  |
| Weighted base (in 1000)              | 3240  | 1844   | 1396   | 1054               | 1701   | 484  | 1738               | 1502  | 645      | 863       | 397         | 575            | 274         | 487               | 308          | 2933  | 572                      | 581  | 655  | 683  | 750         |  |
| sig                                  |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               | 0.00   |      | 0.00               |       | 0.00     | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00           | 0.00        | 0.00              | 0.00         | 0.00  | 0.00                     | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00        |  |
| Full time job                        | 59.1  | 60.4   | 57.2   | 32.2               | 68.7   | 83.7 | 73.5               | 42.3  | 70.9     | 60.7      | 52.2        | 50.8           | 59.3        | 55.7              | 40.8         | 61.0  | 40.9                     | 54.3 | 58.1 | 65.7 | 71.5        |  |
| Working on contract                  | 6.6   | 5.6    | 7.7    | 5.1                | 7.4    | 6.9  | 6.8                | 6.2   | 7.7      | 7.7       | 9.5         | 4.9            | 4.0         | 3.9               | 3.8          | 6.8   | 7.0                      | 6.0  | 6.2  | 7.3  | 6.3         |  |
| Full time job, but no insurance paid | 5.8   | 5.1    | 6.6    | 10.8               | 3.9    | 1.5  | 3.0                | 9.0   | 2.4      | 4.1       | 6.7         | 6.3            | 3.9         | 12.7              | 10.7         | 5.2   | 8.1                      | 6.1  | 5.3  | 5.9  | 4.0         |  |
| Part time job                        | 9.7   | 10.7   | 8.3    | 12.4               | 9.1    | 5.5  | 9.9                | 9.4   | 11.2     | 9.6       | 12.1        | 10.0           | 9.3         | 5.4               | 13.7         | 9.2   | 13.6                     | 11.7 | 9.7  | 7.6  | 6.9         |  |
| Seasonal job                         | 19.0  | 18.1   | 20.1   | 39.5               | 11.0   | 2.4  | 6.8                | 33.0  | 7.7      | 17.9      | 19.4        | 28.0           | 23.5        | 22.2              | 31.0         | 17.7  | 30.5                     | 22.0 | 20.7 | 13.5 | 11.4        |  |
| Total                                |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |  |

**TABLE 7.12 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OWNERSHIP OF THE COMPANY IN WHICH CITIZENS PERFORM THEIR MAIN JOB, 2002**

Base: Company employees 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 1893  | 1030   | 864    | 253                | 1186   | 446  | 1304               | 589   | 499      | 521       | 168         | 296            | 164         | 245               | 110               | 1784  | 228                      | 334  | 364  | 458  | 509         |
| sig                     |       | 0.09   |        | 0.00               |        | 0.21 |                    |       | 0.00     |           |             |                |             |                   | 0.14              |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| Private registered      | 25.0  | 23.6   | 26.6   | 21.3               | 28.0   | 19.0 | 24.8               | 25.5  | 28.4     | 27.4      | 20.5        | 25.4           | 22.1        | 17.5              | 20.6              | 25.3  | 21.9                     | 20.1 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 32.2        |
| Private non registered  | 1.5   | 1.5    | 1.5    | 2.3                | 1.6    | 0.8  | 1.3                | 1.9   | 1.4      | 1.5       | 2.2         | 1.8            | 1.2         | 1.0               | 1.7               | 1.5   | 1.7                      | 1.8  | 1.3  | 0.9  | 1.9         |
| State owned             | 70.7  | 71.9   | 69.3   | 73.4               | 67.5   | 77.8 | 71.3               | 69.5  | 67.8     | 66.0      | 74.4        | 71.7           | 74.9        | 80.0              | 76.2              | 70.4  | 73.0                     | 74.8 | 74.0 | 72.3 | 63.1        |
| Other                   | 2.8   | 3.0    | 2.6    | 3.0                | 2.8    | 2.4  | 2.6                | 3.1   | 2.3      | 5.1       | 2.9         | 1.0            | 1.8         | 1.5               | 1.6               | 2.9   | 3.4                      | 3.3  | 3.5  | 1.5  | 2.8         |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.13 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OWNERSHIP OF THE COMPANY IN WHICH CITIZENS PERFORM THEIR MAIN JOB, 2003**

Base: Company employees 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 1826  | 993    | 832    | 261                | 1150   | 414  | 1292               | 533   | 445      | 528       | 180         | 281            | 144         | 248               | 114          | 1711  | 213                      | 315  | 361  | 429  | 509         |
| sig                     |       | 0.12   |        | 0.01               |        | 0.43 |                    |       | 0.00     |           |             |                |             |                   | 0.14         |       | 0.14                     |      |      |      |             |
| Private registered      | 28.8  | 27.9   | 29.7   | 24.1               | 31.7   | 23.4 | 29.5               | 26.9  | 27.5     | 33.8      | 34.8        | 26.6           | 23.2        | 21.4              | 26.2         | 28.9  | 26.5                     | 27.3 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 33.7        |
| Private non registered  | 2.1   | 2.5    | 1.6    | 3.0                | 2.1    | 1.5  | 2.1                | 2.1   | 1.9      | 2.4       | 2.8         | 2.8            | 2.9         | 2.2               | 2.2          | 2.4   | 3.2                      | 1.2  | 1.8  | 2.2  |             |
| State owned             | 64.5  | 64.0   | 65.0   | 66.8               | 61.6   | 70.9 | 63.4               | 67.1  | 66.4     | 55.8      | 60.0        | 68.2           | 70.8        | 74.8              | 71.4         | 64.0  | 67.9                     | 64.5 | 67.6 | 65.7 | 59.7        |
| Other                   | 4.7   | 5.5    | 3.7    | 6.0                | 4.6    | 4.1  | 5.0                | 3.9   | 4.2      | 7.9       | 2.5         | 2.5            | 3.1         | 3.8               | 2.4          | 4.8   | 3.1                      | 5.0  | 3.9  | 6.2  | 4.5         |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.14 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY SIZE OF THE COMPANY (NO. OF EMPLOYEES) IN WHICH CITIZENS PERFORM THEIR MAIN JOB, 2002**

Base: Company employees 15+ who answered

|               | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|               |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| sig           |       | 0.00   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.28               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.21              |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| Small <50     | 32.9  | 30.0   | 36.3   | 28.6               | 33.5   | 33.7 | 32.2               | 34.6  | 33.8     | 36.0      | 31.7        | 33.0           | 32.0        | 26.5              | 31.9              | 33.0  | 32.4                     | 25.5 | 29.6 | 33.9 | 39.5        |
| Medium 50-199 | 22.8  | 22.6   | 23.0   | 23.2               | 20.7   | 28.7 | 23.3               | 21.8  | 19.9     | 24.6      | 26.7        | 22.6           | 22.5        | 22.6              | 18.8              | 23.0  | 23.1                     | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 21.6        |
| Large 200+    | 44.2  | 47.3   | 40.7   | 48.3               | 45.9   | 37.6 | 44.5               | 43.6  | 46.3     | 39.4      | 41.6        | 44.4           | 45.5        | 50.9              | 49.3              | 44.0  | 44.5                     | 51.4 | 47.0 | 42.7 | 38.9        |
| Total         |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |                   |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.15 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION BY SIZE OF THE COMPANY (NO. OF EMPLOYEES) IN WHICH CITIZENS PERFORM THEIR MAIN JOB, 2003**

Base: Company employees 15+ who answered

|               | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|               |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| sig           |       | 0.05   |        | 0.00               |        |      | 0.27               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.07         |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| Small <50     | 36.3  | 33.9   | 39.0   | 29.1               | 36.7   | 39.6 | 37.0               | 34.3  | 36.1     | 42.6      | 35.2        | 37.7           | 28.5        | 26.9              | 35.6         | 36.3  | 37.6                     | 32.5 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 44.2        |
| Medium 50-199 | 21.2  | 21.0   | 21.5   | 23.5               | 18.0   | 28.7 | 21.7               | 20.1  | 16.0     | 20.3      | 29.6        | 24.5           | 17.9        | 23.8              | 13.2         | 21.8  | 18.6                     | 21.3 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 18.2        |
| Large 200+    | 42.5  | 45.0   | 39.5   | 47.4               | 45.2   | 31.7 | 41.3               | 45.6  | 47.9     | 37.1      | 35.2        | 37.9           | 53.6        | 49.4              | 51.2         | 41.9  | 43.7                     | 46.1 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 37.6        |
| Total         |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       | 100%     |           |             |                |             |                   |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.16 STRUCTURE OF EMPLOYED CITIZENS 15+ BY YEARS OF WORKING EXPERIENCE, 2003**

Base: Employed population 15+ who answered

|                    | Total | Gender | Educational status |      |        | Type of settlement | Region |       |          |           |             |                | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |       |       |             |      |      |      |             |
|--------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                    |       | Male   | Female             | Low  | Medium | High               | City   | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia  | South-East Serbia        | Below | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| sig                |       | 0.00   |                    | 0.00 |        | 0.00               | 0.00   |       | 0.00     |           | 0.00        |                | 0.00         |                          | 0.00  |       | 0.00        |      | 0.00 |      |             |
| Less than 1 year   | 13.1  | 10.9   | 16.0               | 23.2 | 11.2   | 4.8                | 8.3    | 20.1  | 9.8      | 12.5      | 16.6        | 19.6           | 8.2          | 11.5                     | 22.7  | 12.2  | 23.2        | 15.0 | 9.7  | 11.6 | 9.6         |
| 1-10               | 24.0  | 22.7   | 25.6               | 15.0 | 26.7   | 27.8               | 26.0   | 20.9  | 24.7     | 25.3      | 21.1        | 24.3           | 27.1         | 20.5                     | 20.1  | 24.3  | 22.5        | 21.6 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 26.9        |
| 11-20              | 25.7  | 24.9   | 26.8               | 22.4 | 26.9   | 26.9               | 26.9   | 24.0  | 28.5     | 26.4      | 22.6        | 20.8           | 30.3         | 25.9                     | 21.3  | 26.1  | 21.0        | 29.0 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 24.8        |
| 21-30              | 23.6  | 24.6   | 22.4               | 20.5 | 23.7   | 27.9               | 25.6   | 20.7  | 25.1     | 23.0      | 18.8        | 21.9           | 23.4         | 29.2                     | 19.1  | 24.0  | 19.4        | 22.2 | 26.3 | 24.7 | 24.2        |
| More than 30 years | 13.6  | 16.9   | 9.1                | 18.9 | 11.6   | 12.6               | 13.1   | 14.3  | 11.8     | 12.8      | 20.8        | 13.4           | 11.1         | 12.9                     | 16.8  | 13.3  | 13.9        | 12.2 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.5        |
| Total              |       |        |                    |      |        |                    |        |       | 100%     |           |             |                |              |                          |       |       |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.17 AVERAGE YEARS OF WORKING EXPERIENCE OF EMPLOYED CITIZENS 15+, 2002-2003**

Base: Employed population 15+ who answered

|                    | Total | Gender | Educational status |      |        | Type of settlement | Region |       |          |           |             |                | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |       |       |             |      |      |      |             |
|--------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                    |       | Male   | Female             | Low  | Medium | High               | City   | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia  | South-East Serbia        | Below | Above | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Average value 2002 | 16.2  | 17.1   | 14.9               | 16.8 | 15.7   | 17.1               | 16.8   | 15.3  | 17.0     | 16.1      | 16.3        | 14.9           | 15.8         | 17.0                     | 15.4  | 16.3  | 14.7        | 16.5 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 16.3        |
| Average value 2003 | 16.7  | 18.0   | 15.0               | 17.5 | 16.1   | 17.7               | 17.1   | 16.2  | 16.8     | 16.5      | 17.9        | 15.7           | 16.3         | 17.5                     | 16.1  | 16.8  | 15.0        | 16.7 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 17.3        |

**TABLE 7.18 PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED CITIZENS WITH ADDITIONAL WORKING ACTIVITY, 2003**

Base: Base: Employed population 15+

|                         | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 3240  | 1844   | 1396   | 1054               | 1701   | 484  | 1738               | 1502  | 645      | 863       | 397         | 575            | 274         | 487               | 308          | 2933                     | 572         | 581  | 655  | 683  | 750         |
| sig                     |       | 0.00   |        | 0.04               |        |      | 0.00               |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.83         |                          |             | 0.22 |      |      |             |
| Have additional job     | 11.9  | 15.2   | 7.4    | 9.9                | 13.0   | 12.1 | 9.1                | 15.1  | 6.8      | 10.6      | 9.8         | 16.5           | 9.8         | 18.1              | 12.2         | 11.8                     | 11.0        | 10.4 | 11.2 | 14.1 | 12.2        |
| Don't have              | 88.1  | 84.8   | 92.6   | 90.1               | 87.0   | 87.9 | 90.9               | 84.9  | 93.2     | 89.4      | 90.2        | 83.5           | 90.2        | 81.9              | 87.8         | 88.2                     | 89.0        | 89.6 | 88.8 | 85.9 | 87.8        |
| Total                   |       |        |        |                    |        |      |                    |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%         |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 7.19 AVERAGE NO. OF WORKING HOURS PER WEEK FOR MAIN AND FOR ADDITIONAL ACTIVITY, 2002**

Base: Base: Employed population 15+ with main and additional working activity

|                             | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                             |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Main working activity       | 40.4  | 41.6   | 38.8   | 39.1               | 41.2   | 40.0 | 40.4               | 40.4  | 40.0     | 40.8      | 40.9        | 40.9           | 39.8        | 39.3              | 37.3              | 40.6                     | 38.2        | 39.0 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.9        |
| Additional working activity | 21.6  | 22.6   | 18.9   | 23.9               | 21.1   | 19.2 | 20.2               | 22.7  | 16.4     | 21.6      | 22.4        | 22.4           | 26.6        | 20.2              | 27.4              | 21.1                     | 23.8        | 21.6 | 23.0 | 20.8 | 20.1        |

**TABLE 7.20 AVERAGE NO. OF WORKING HOURS PER WEEK FOR MAIN AND FOR ADDITIONAL ACTIVITY, 2003**

Base: Base: Employed population 15+ with main and additional working activity

|                             | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                             |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Main working activity       | 37.4  | 39.1   | 35.0   | 35.3               | 38.7   | 36.9 | 37.8               | 36.9  | 38.5     | 38.8      | 35.4        | 36.3           | 36.7        | 36.5              | 33.9         | 37.7                     | 34.0        | 36.3 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 39.7        |
| Additional working activity | 20.7  | 21.7   | 18.1   | 22.5               | 21.2   | 16.0 | 18.0               | 22.7  | 19.1     | 21.5      | 21.6        | 19.6           | 21.7        | 21.3              | 22.7         | 20.5                     | 21.9        | 20.8 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 18.4        |

## PERSONAL INCOMES - INCOMES FROM WORKING ACTIVITY AND PENSIONS, 2002-2003

**TABLE 7.21 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS 15+ WHO GAINED MONEY FROM WORKING ACTIVITIES OR FROM PENSION DURING THE MONTH PRECEDING THE SURVEY, 2002**

Base: Total population 15+

|                                  | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                  |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)          | 6396  | 3075   | 3321   | 2642               | 2983   | 738  | 3615               | 2781  | 1378     | 1740      | 706         | 1081           | 596         | 894               | 680               | 5717  | 1291                     | 1287 | 1282 | 1288 | 1248        |
| Gain money from working activity | 41.5  | 49.4   | 34.1   | 21.6               | 52.8   | 66.8 | 45.6               | 36.2  | 45.1     | 42.9      | 36.8        | 39.5           | 39.2        | 40.6              | 27.8              | 43.1  | 29.8                     | 37.9 | 40.0 | 46.2 | 53.9        |
| Main working activity            | 37.8  | 45.6   | 30.5   | 17.0               | 49.7   | 64.0 | 42.9               | 31.1  | 42.7     | 39.4      | 33.9        | 35.2           | 34.5        | 35.4              | 23.0              | 39.5  | 25.1                     | 34.4 | 36.9 | 43.1 | 49.8        |
| Gain money from pensions         | 24.4  | 24.1   | 24.7   | 31.5               | 18.5   | 22.9 | 26.0               | 22.4  | 27.3     | 24.3      | 21.3        | 22.5           | 25.8        | 24.1              | 25.3              | 24.3  | 26.7                     | 27.5 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 19.9        |
| Old age pension                  | 15.5  | 17.7   | 13.5   | 18.1               | 12.4   | 18.7 | 17.1               | 13.5  | 18.5     | 15.7      | 11.8        | 14.1           | 15.3        | 15.4              | 14.5              | 15.6  | 15.8                     | 18.4 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 12.0        |
| Disability pension               | 4.6   | 5.4    | 3.9    | 5.2                | 4.4    | 3.5  | 5.1                | 4.1   | 5.3      | 4.5       | 5.6         | 3.9            | 4.0         | 4.2               | 5.7               | 4.5   | 5.5                      | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.6  | 4.2         |
| Family pension                   | 4.0   | 0.7    | 7.1    | 7.6                | 1.7    | 0.6  | 3.8                | 4.3   | 3.6      | 3.8       | 3.6         | 4.2            | 5.6         | 4.2               | 5.1               | 3.9   | 5.3                      | 4.4  | 3.7  | 3.4  | 3.2         |
| Foreign pension                  | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.8                | 0.1    | 0.0  | 0.2                | 0.7   | 0.1      | 0.3       | 0.3         | 0.5            | 1.1         | 0.3               | 0.1               | 0.4   | 0.2                      | 0.1  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.7         |
| Do not know/Can't estimate       | 10.9  | 12.3   | 9.7    | 12.9               | 9.6    | 9.1  | 7.1                | 15.9  | 9.8      | 10.0      | 14.0        | 12.8           | 11.6        | 9.5               | 14.2              | 10.6  | 13.4                     | 9.5  | 11.4 | 9.9  | 10.4        |

**TABLE 7.22 AVERAGE AMOUNT OF MONEY (IN DIN) GAINED FROM WORKING ACTIVITIES OR FROM PENSION DURING THE MONTH PRECEDING THE SURVEY, 2002**

Base: Citizens who received money for working activities or specific types of pension

|                            | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |       | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |       |       |       |             |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High  | City               | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.    | 3.    | 4.    | The richest |
| Working activity           | 9132  | 10011  | 7954   | 5976               | 9066   | 13032 | 10001              | 7710  | 11007    | 9284      | 7270        | 8824           | 9063        | 7354              | 5482              | 9412  | 6031                     | 7270  | 8338  | 9515  | 12531       |
| Main working activity      | 8978  | 9679   | 8009   | 6199               | 8663   | 12625 | 9702               | 7680  | 10808    | 9132      | 6990        | 8489           | 8761        | 7473              | 5857              | 9193  | 6273                     | 7253  | 8204  | 9256  | 11956       |
| Pensions                   | 6021  | 6841   | 5279   | 4738               | 6831   | 9656  | 6681               | 5027  | 7221     | 6045      | 4591        | 5474           | 6717        | 4991              | 3932              | 6279  | 4514                     | 5378  | 6105  | 6835  | 7924        |
| Old age pension            | 6092  | 6644   | 5424   | 4220               | 7101   | 9835  | 7178               | 4307  | 7654     | 6288      | 4576        | 5131           | 5710        | 5056              | 4040              | 6319  | 4736                     | 5624  | 6151  | 6893  | 7559        |
| Disability pension         | 5364  | 5786   | 4826   | 4317               | 5826   | 8427  | 5849               | 4577  | 6273     | 5778      | 4367        | 4886           | 4769        | 4670              | 4154              | 5546  | 4377                     | 5086  | 5319  | 6091  | 6240        |
| Family pension             | 4321  | 4690   | 4285   | 3765               | 6102   | 8276  | 5153               | 3376  | 5630     | 4338      | 3666        | 3869           | 3897        | 3918              | 3254              | 4487  | 3450                     | 4154  | 4666  | 4538  | 5413        |
| Foreign pension            | 27215 | 28833  | 25135  | 27827              | 21990  | 45000 | 12368              | 31581 | 18625    | 15699     | 23171       | 31088          | 39932       | 21225             | 4800              | 27766 | 14281                    | 31043 | 21643 | 27474 | 34759       |
| Do not know/Can't estimate | 8236  | 9281   | 7032   | 5548               | 8656   | 12385 | 8985               | 7015  | 9743     | 8343      | 6521        | 7965           | 8503        | 6716              | 4899              | 8548  | 5489                     | 6636  | 7761  | 8903  | 11663       |

**TABLE 7.23 PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS 15+ WHO GAINED MONEY FROM WORKING ACTIVITIES OR FROM PENSION DURING THE MONTH PRECEDING THE SURVEY, 2003**

Base: Total population 15+

|                                  | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |      | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                                  |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High | City               | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)          | 6402  | 3047   | 3355   | 2794               | 2887   | 720  | 3646               | 2756  | 1377     | 1752      | 717         | 1052           | 594         | 909               | 671          | 5731  | 1286                     | 1273 | 1310 | 1267 | 1265        |
| Gain money from working activity | 40.3  | 49.3   | 32.2   | 21.3               | 52.6   | 64.6 | 45.0               | 34.1  | 44.4     | 42.2      | 34.0        | 39.5           | 34.7        | 40.2              | 29.5         | 41.6  | 29.8                     | 35.6 | 39.7 | 45.7 | 51.0        |
| Main working activity            | 63.9  | 71.7   | 56.8   | 51.9               | 69.5   | 87.8 | 69.7               | 56.2  | 73.1     | 65.8      | 55.8        | 59.2           | 59.7        | 60.8              | 52.4         | 65.2  | 55.0                     | 61.8 | 65.2 | 66.3 | 71.4        |
| Gain money from pensions         | 27.5  | 26.7   | 28.1   | 37.1               | 18.6   | 25.5 | 27.1               | 27.9  | 30.4     | 26.4      | 27.2        | 26.0           | 31.4        | 24.4              | 28.4         | 27.3  | 30.5                     | 31.2 | 29.2 | 23.5 | 22.7        |
| Old age pension                  | 17.4  | 20.4   | 14.6   | 21.8               | 12.3   | 20.3 | 17.5               | 17.2  | 20.2     | 15.8      | 16.7        | 17.2           | 17.2        | 16.9              | 18.6         | 17.2  | 20.1                     | 19.5 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 14.5        |
| Disability pension               | 4.9   | 5.4    | 4.4    | 5.4                | 4.5    | 4.4  | 5.1                | 4.6   | 5.5      | 5.5       | 4.6         | 3.5            | 6.0         | 3.7               | 5.2          | 4.8   | 4.6                      | 5.4  | 5.0  | 4.4  | 5.0         |
| Family pension                   | 5.0   | 0.6    | 9.0    | 9.5                | 1.6    | 0.8  | 4.5                | 5.6   | 4.9      | 4.8       | 5.5         | 4.9            | 7.1         | 3.8               | 4.6          | 5.0   | 5.8                      | 6.0  | 5.6  | 4.4  | 3.0         |
| Foreign pension                  | 0.3   | 0.4    | 0.2    | 0.5                | 0.2    |      | 0.2                | 0.5   | 0.1      | 0.2       | 0.5         | 0.3            | 1.1         | 0.1               | 0.2          | 0.3   | 0.1                      | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.7  | 0.2         |
| Do not know/Can't estimate       | 10.0  | 11.0   | 9.2    | 13.2               | 8.0    | 6.3  | 5.5                | 16.0  | 5.7      | 7.1       | 10.6        | 14.7           | 15.8        | 12.6              | 15.4         | 9.4   | 12.7                     | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.0  | 7.2         |
| Did not gain any money           | 29.0  | 21.0   | 36.2   | 35.9               | 26.9   | 10.9 | 28.3               | 29.9  | 25.6     | 29.5      | 33.5        | 29.0           | 28.3        | 30.2              | 35.4         | 28.3  | 34.8                     | 30.2 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 24.3        |

**TABLE 7.24 AVERAGE AMOUNT OF MONEY (IN DIN) GAINED FROM WORKING ACTIVITIES OR FROM PENSION DURING THE MONTH PRECEDING THE SURVEY, 2003**

Base: Citizens who received money for working activities or specific types of pension

|                            | Total | Gender |        | Educational status |        |       | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |       |       |       |             |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | Low                | Medium | High  | City               | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.    | 3.    | 4.    | The richest |
| Working activity           | 11253 | 12460  | 9574   | 7093               | 11277  | 16506 | 12320              | 9387  | 14177    | 10817     | 9728        | 11028          | 9959        | 9244              | 6824         | 11621 | 7262                     | 8465  | 10338 | 11823 | 15803       |
| Main working activity      | 10880 | 11861  | 9488   | 7083               | 10728  | 15602 | 11813              | 9145  | 13701    | 10468     | 8907        | 10812          | 9434        | 9086              | 6775         | 11204 | 7315                     | 8411  |       | 11295 | 14757       |
| Pensions                   | 7092  | 8168   | 6165   | 5421               | 8498   | 12407 | 8208               | 5658  | 9242     | 7059      | 5750        | 5665           | 7252        | 5899              | 5312         | 7308  | 5578                     | 6473  | 6751  | 07771 | 9768        |
| Old age pension            | 7361  | 8029   | 6512   | 5158               | 8777   | 13070 | 9012               | 5150  | 10244    | 7655      | 4933        | 5676           | 6683        | 5946              | 4884         | 7674  | 5647                     | 6527  | 7168  | 7977  | 10564       |
| Disability pension         | 6531  | 6947   | 6076   | 5625               | 6861   | 9497  | 6872               | 6030  | 7369     | 6448      | 6016        | 5881           | 6328        | 6316              | 4789         | 6751  | 5020                     | 6114  | 6954  | 6647  | 7869        |
| Family pension             | 5164  | 6671   | 5077   | 4665               | 7216   | 11599 | 5967               | 4321  | 6735     | 5361      | 4092        | 4363           | 4647        | 4663              | 4433         | 5242  | 04463                    | 04740 | 4944  | 5419  | 7479        |
| Foreign pension            | 30309 | 30493  | 29956  | 27433              | 37849  |       | 21997              | 33782 | 12000    | 13719     | 53061       | 21417          | 38250       | 39000             | 60000        | 27607 | 60000                    | 51413 | 6683  | 26677 | 30643       |
| Do not know/Can't estimate | 9892  | 11371  | 8215   | 6385               | 10752  | 15674 | 11007              | 8121  | 12380    | 9651      | 8370        | 9457           | 8823        | 8281              | 6298         | 10245 | 6635                     | 7822  | 9158  | 10789 | 14305       |

## 8 SOCIAL PROGRAMS

**TABLE 8.1 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH RECEIVED SOME OF THE INDICATED TYPES OF SUPPORT, DURING PREVIOUS MONTH, 2002**

|  | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |     |     |      |      | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |     |             |
|--|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-------------|
|  |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5+   | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.  | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                  | 2435  | 1417               | 1017  | 532      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 220         | 335               | 424                         | 600 | 481 | 527  | 402  | 251               | 2184  | 475                      | 486  | 474  | 485 | 514         |
| Attendance and assistance allowance      | 1.7   | 1.3                | 2.1   | 1.5      | 1.1       | 1.5         | 2.5            | 2.3         | 1.8               | 1.9                         | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.1  | 2.1  | 3.3               | 1.5   | 2.9                      | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.4 | 1.5         |
| Veterans and disabled persons protection | 0.2   | 0.3                | 0.1   | 0.2      | 0.5       |             | 0.3            |             |                   | 0.5                         | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2               | 0.2   | 0.2                      | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1 | 0.7         |
| Protection for civil victims of war      | 0.0   | 0.1                | 0.0   |          | 0.1       |             |                | 0.2         |                   | 0.1                         | 0.1 |     |      |      |                   |       | 0.1                      | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1 |             |
| MOP                                      | 1.1   | 1.3                | 0.9   | 0.8      | 1.2       | 1.6         | 0.8            | 1.0         | 1.5               | 1.5                         | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3  | 1.3  | 4.7               | 0.7   | 3.2                      | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.4 | 0.3         |
| Humanitarian aid                         | 3.4   | 3.0                | 3.9   | 1.9      | 4.7       | 3.6         | 3.9            | 3.6         | 2.2               | 4.8                         | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3  | 3.9  | 8.8               | 2.8   | 7.3                      | 3.9  | 3.1  | 1.7 | 1.3         |
| One time municipal assistance in cash    | 0.5   | 0.4                | 0.7   | 0.1      | 0.4       | 0.4         | 0.9            | 1.0         | 0.7               | 1.3                         | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1  | 0.6  | 1.3               | 0.4   | 0.9                      | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.3 | 0.4         |
| Child allowance                          | 10.1  | 9.3                | 11.2  | 5.8      | 10.5      | 14.2        | 11.4           | 6.0         | 13.8              | 0.2                         | 1.0 | 7.6 | 16.3 | 28.8 | 14.4              | 9.5   | 14.1                     | 11.3 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 6.1         |
| New birth allowance                      | 0.4   | 0.4                | 0.4   | 0.2      | 0.3       | 0.5         | 0.9            | 0.3         | 0.6               |                             |     | 0.1 | 0.6  | 1.6  | 0.3               | 0.4   | 0.3                      | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.3 | 0.6         |
| Monthly allowance for mothers            | 0.5   | 0.4                | 0.6   | 0.4      | 0.5       | 0.7         | 0.7            |             | 0.5               |                             | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6  | 1.6  | 0.1               | 0.5   | 0.4                      | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.7 | 0.8         |
| Alimony                                  | 0.6   | 0.9                | 0.1   | 0.7      | 0.6       | 0.4         | 0.5            | 0.5         | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.1               | 0.6   | 0.2                      | 0.6  | 1.0  | 0.5 | 0.5         |

**TABLE 8.2 AVERAGE AMOUNT OF SUPPORT THAT HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED, 2002**

Base: Population of households that receive specific support (17% of total population)

|  | Total | Type of settlement |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line 2002 |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|--|-------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|  |       | Urban              | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below             | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Attendance and assistance allowance      | 2514  | 2750               | 2308  | 2616     | 2606      | 2554        | 2989           | 1784        | 2099              | 2906                        | 2767 | 1906 | 2277 | 2668 | 2200              | 2595  | 2166                     | 2661 | 2374 | 2622 | 3028        |
| Veterans and disabled persons protection | 3206  | 3633               | 1548  | 1910     | 3529      |             | 3658           |             |                   | 2682                        | 3763 | 500  | 1500 | 5834 | 500               | 3441  | 1234                     | 2000 | 1500 |      | 3937        |
| Protection for civil victims of war      | 1523  | 1683               | 1200  |          | 2027      |             |                | 420         |                   | 420                         | 2027 |      |      |      |                   |       | 1523                     | 420  | 1200 | 2800 |             |
| MOP                                      | 2761  | 3155               | 2020  | 1814     | 4611      | 1304        | 2303           | 3021        | 2006              | 1555                        | 2552 | 1935 | 5128 | 1934 | 3310              | 2341  | 3045                     | 2451 | 2782 | 1538 | 2349        |
| Humanitarian aid                         | 1039  | 1217               | 844   | 817      | 821       | 1075        | 1086           | 2364        | 765               | 600                         | 853  | 974  | 1510 | 1342 | 1011              | 1049  | 1018                     | 1347 | 1073 | 681  | 644         |
| One time municipal assistance in cash    | 1462  | 857                | 1909  | 750      | 686       | 4733        | 1516           | 1414        | 1147              | 973                         | 3154 | 1718 | 724  | 1272 | 1062              | 1601  | 1154                     | 1245 | 419  | 1122 | 3489        |
| Child allowance                          | 1450  | 1437               | 1466  | 1448     | 1330      | 1484        | 1638           | 1476        | 1434              | 702                         | 923  | 1089 | 1404 | 1630 | 1639              | 1417  | 1589                     | 1473 | 1422 | 1289 | 1371        |
| New birth allowance                      | 2501  | 2632               | 2309  | 3181     | 2321      | 2940        | 2319           | 2553        | 2309              |                             |      | 1944 | 2551 | 2538 | 2195              | 2524  | 2854                     | 2008 | 1775 | 2845 | 3083        |
| Monthly allowance for mothers            | 1303  | 1518               | 1109  | 1146     | 1073      | 1691        | 1630           |             | 1062              |                             | 1561 | 1105 | 1655 | 1106 | 1060              | 1310  | 982                      | 1108 | 1204 | 1229 | 1607        |
| Alimony                                  | 3655  | 3772               | 2539  | 5993     | 3213      | 1806        | 1768           | 4166        | 2213              | 3215                        | 2051 | 3716 | 6632 | 1661 | 1020              | 3724  | 1589                     | 2093 | 5211 | 4136 | 3020        |

**TABLE 8.3 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS THAT APPLIED FOR MOP DURING PREVIOUS 12 MONTH, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2435  | 1417            | 1017  | 532      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 220         | 335               | 424                         | 600  | 481  | 527  | 402  | 251          | 2184  | 475                      | 486  | 474  | 485  | 514         |
| sig                     |       | 0.21            |       |          |           | 0.02        |                |             |                   |                             |      | 0.00 |      |      |              | 0.00  |                          |      |      |      | 0.00        |
| Yes                     | 2.5   | 2.4             | 2.7   | 2.1      | 2.7       | 2.7         | 1.6            | 2.8         | 3.4               | 2.8                         | 2.1  | 1.7  | 2.2  | 4.2  | 7.9          | 1.9   | 6.4                      | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.0  | 0.4         |
| No                      | 96.0  | 95.9            | 96.1  | 96.6     | 95.8      | 95.5        | 97.0           | 94.2        | 95.9              | 94.8                        | 96.6 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 94.4 | 91.7         | 96.5  | 92.3                     | 95.9 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.7        |
| No answer               | 1.5   | 1.7             | 1.2   | 1.3      | 1.5       | 1.8         | 1.4            | 3.0         | 0.7               | 2.4                         | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 0.4          | 1.6   | 1.3                      | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.8         |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |                             |      |      |      |      | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 8.4 FREQUENCY OF REASONS WHY THE HOUSEHOLD DID NOT APPLY FOR MOP, 2002**

Base: Population of households who did not applied for MOP (98% of total population)

|   | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|---|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|   |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                     | 2337  | 1359            | 978   | 514      | 675       | 252         | 368            | 207         | 321               | 402                         | 580  | 467  | 509  | 379  | 230          | 2107  | 439                      | 466  | 458  | 472  | 503         |
| sig   |       | 0.00            |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   |                             | 0.00 |      |      |      | 0.00         |       |                          |      |      |      | 0.00        |
| I didn't need it                            | 35.4  | 35.6            | 35.0  | 37.2     | 34.5      | 40.6        | 36.1           | 38.0        | 27.7              | 31.4                        | 37.4 | 34.8 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 18.1         | 37.3  | 20.3                     | 29.7 | 36.2 | 40.5 | 48.2        |
| I was not informed such program existed     | 24.5  | 21.8            | 28.3  | 20.3     | 27.3      | 23.6        | 24.4           | 19.9        | 29.3              | 26.5                        | 23.7 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 26.9 | 36.7         | 23.2  | 35.0                     | 28.1 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 15.9        |
| I don't know how to apply                   | 9.2   | 8.0             | 11.0  | 5.7      | 8.2       | 7.6         | 10.3           | 13.4        | 14.5              | 14.6                        | 9.3  | 8.6  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 16.3         | 8.5   | 15.2                     | 12.3 | 8.6  | 6.7  | 4.1         |
| Administrative procedure is too complicated | 4.0   | 3.7             | 4.5   | 3.3      | 3.0       | 5.6         | 4.4            | 3.4         | 5.9               | 3.3                         | 3.8  | 3.5  | 5.1  | 4.4  | 5.4          | 3.9   | 6.0                      | 3.5  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.1         |
| I know I don't meet the criteria            | 23.7  | 27.6            | 18.3  | 28.7     | 24.2      | 19.3        | 23.4           | 20.0        | 20.9              | 19.4                        | 23.4 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 21.9 | 18.9         | 24.2  | 19.6                     | 22.8 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 25.6        |
| I already receive it                        | 0.5   | 0.3             | 0.7   | 0.7      | 0.2       | 0.3         | 0.4            | 0.4         | 1.0               | 1.1                         | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.8  | 1.2          | 0.4   | 1.1                      | 0.9  | 0.2  | 0.1  |             |
| No answer                                   | 2.6   | 3.0             | 2.1   | 4.2      | 2.4       | 3.1         | 1.1            | 4.9         | 0.7               | 3.8                         | 2.2  | 3.2  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.4          | 2.6   | 2.8                      | 2.7  | 1.9  | 2.9  | 3.0         |
| Total                                       |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |                             |      |      |      |      | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 8.5 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH APPLIED, THAT HAVE RECEIVED MOP DURING LAST 12 MONTHS, 2002**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2435  | 1417            | 1017  | 532      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 220         | 335               | 424                         | 600  | 481  | 527  | 402  | 251          | 2184  | 475                      | 486  | 474  | 485  | 514         |
| sig                     |       | 0.56            |       |          | 0.81      |             |                |             |                   |                             | 0.01 |      |      |      | 0.00         |       |                          |      |      |      | 0.00        |
| Yes                     | 1.4   | 1.4             | 1.4   | 1.4      | 1.6       | 1.5         | 0.9            | 1.3         | 1.6               | 1.7                         | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 2.3  | 5.1          | 1.0   | 3.6                      | 1.6  | 1.0  | 0.5  | 0.3         |
| No                      | 98.5  | 98.5            | 98.6  | 98.5     | 98.4      | 98.5        | 99.0           | 98.5        | 98.4              | 98.3                        | 99.2 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 94.9         | 98.9  | 96.3                     | 98.2 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.7        |
| No answer               | 0.1   | 0.1             | 0.0   | 0.2      | 0.1       |             | 0.1            | 0.2         |                   |                             | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.3  |      |              | 0.1   | 0.1                      | 0.2  |      | 0.1  |             |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   |                             |      |      |      |      | 100%         |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 8.6 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS THAT APPLIED FOR MOP DURING LAST 12 MONTHS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 426                         | 603  | 483  | 530  | 399  | 227          | 2215  | 453                      | 471  | 511  | 476  | 531         |
| sig                     |       | 0.96            |       |          | 0.83      |             |                |             |                   | 0.28                        |      | 0.00 |      |      | 0.00         |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 2.8   | 2.7             | 2.8   | 2.1      | 2.7       | 3.3         | 2.7            | 2.6         | 3.6               | 2.8                         | 1.7  | 3.3  | 2.5  | 3.9  | 9.2          | 2.1   | 6.6                      | 3.8  | 2.0  | 0.7  | 1.0         |
| No                      | 97.2  | 97.3            | 97.2  | 97.9     | 97.3      | 96.7        | 97.3           | 97.4        | 96.4              | 97.2                        | 98.3 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 90.8         | 97.9  | 93.4                     | 96.2 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 99.0        |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%                        |      |      |      |      |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 8.7 FREQUENCY OF REASONS WHY THE HOUSEHOLD DID NOT APPLY FOR MOP, 2003**

Base: Population of households who did not applied for MOP (98% of total population)

|   | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |      |             |
|---|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|   |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000)                     | 2375  | 1382            | 992   | 524      | 685       | 255         | 370            | 216         | 324               | 414                         | 593  | 467  | 516  | 384  | 207          | 2168  | 423                      | 452  | 500  | 473  | 526         |
| sig   |       | 0.00            |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   | 0.00                        |      | 0.00 |      |      | 0.00         |       | 0.00                     |      |      |      |             |
| I didn't need it                            | 40.4  | 43.7            | 35.7  | 50.3     | 37.9      | 38.6        | 40.7           | 35.4        | 33.9              | 37.5                        | 44.1 | 37.1 | 42.1 | 39.3 | 17.7         | 42.6  | 22.6                     | 33.3 | 37.5 | 47.5 | 57.9        |
| I was not informed such program existed     | 17.6  | 14.5            | 21.9  | 12.6     | 21.7      | 13.1        | 16.4           | 21.5        | 19.2              | 22.8                        | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 22.4         | 17.1  | 24.5                     | 20.5 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 8.1         |
| I don't know how to apply                   | 10.1  | 8.0             | 13.1  | 4.2      | 10.9      | 14.6        | 10.9           | 10.1        | 13.7              | 16.2                        | 9.9  | 9.8  | 4.7  | 11.6 | 27.2         | 8.4   | 19.9                     | 12.4 | 10.4 | 5.0  | 4.2         |
| Administrative procedure is too complicated | 5.3   | 4.7             | 6.0   | 7.1      | 5.0       | 7.4         | 2.9            | 3.3         | 5.4               | 3.8                         | 5.2  | 5.0  | 6.4  | 5.7  | 7.9          | 5.0   | 7.2                      | 6.6  | 4.4  | 5.1  | 3.5         |
| I know I don't meet the criteria            | 26.4  | 28.8            | 23.0  | 25.9     | 23.8      | 26.0        | 28.8           | 29.7        | 27.8              | 19.5                        | 24.9 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 24.4 | 24.8         | 26.5  | 25.7                     | 26.5 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 26.0        |
| I already receive it                        | 0.3   | 0.3             | 0.2   | 0.7      | 0.3       | 0.2         |                |             |                   | 0.2                         | 0.9  | 0.3  |      |      | 0.3          |       | 0.7                      | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |             |
| Total                                       |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%                        |      |      |      |      |              |       |                          |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 8.8 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH APPLIED, THAT HAVE RECEIVED MOP DURING LAST 12 MONTHS, 2003**

Base: Total population of households

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |      |      |     |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5+   | Below        | Above | The poorest              | 2.   | 3.   | 4.  | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 2442  | 1421            | 1021  | 535      | 704       | 264         | 380            | 222         | 336               | 426                         | 603  | 483  | 530  | 399  | 227          | 2215  | 453                      | 471  | 511  | 476 | 531         |
| sig                     |       | 0.98            |       |          | 0.25      |             |                |             |                   | 0.27                        |      | 0.00 |      |      | 0.00         |       | 0.00                     |      |      |     |             |
| Yes                     | 0.8   | 0.7             | 0.8   | 0.2      | 0.4       | 1.7         | 0.7            | 0.8         | 1.9               | 1.0                         | 0.6  | 0.5  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 4.1          | 0.4   | 3.3                      | 0.6  | 0.1  |     |             |
| No                      | 99.2  | 99.3            | 99.2  | 99.8     | 99.6      | 98.3        | 99.4           | 99.3        | 98.2              | 99                          | 99.5 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 95.9         | 99.5  | 96.7                     | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100 | 100         |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%                        |      |      |      |      |              |       |                          |      |      |     |             |

**TABLE 8.9 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH APPLIED FOR CHILD ALLOWANCE DURING LAST 12 MONTHS, 2002**

Base: Total population of households with children

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 2                           | 3    | 4    | 5+           | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 888   | 522             | 366   | 179      | 243       | 101         | 162            | 83          | 121               | 25                          | 171  | 343  | 350          | 78    | 810                      | 156         | 164  | 180  | 187  | 202         |
| sig                     |       | 0.01            |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   |                             | 0.00 |      |              | 0.00  |                          |             | 0.00 |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 31.4  | 29.3            | 34.6  | 20.5     | 35.3      | 42.2        | 31.2           | 17.7        | 40.6              | 28.2                        | 22.6 | 30.0 | 37.4         | 50.7  | 29.6                     | 46.7        | 36.5 | 32.6 | 24.2 | 21.2        |
| No                      | 68.6  | 70.7            | 65.4  | 79.5     | 64.7      | 57.8        | 68.8           | 82.3        | 59.4              | 71.8                        | 77.4 | 70.0 | 62.6         | 49.3  | 70.4                     | 53.3        | 63.5 | 67.4 | 75.8 | 78.8        |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%                        |      |      |              |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

**TABLE 8.10 PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS WHICH RECEIVED CHILD ALLOWANCE DURING LAST 12 MONTHS, 2002**

Base: Total population of households with children

|                         | Total | Settlement type |       | Region   |           |             |                |             |                   | Number of household members |      |      | Poverty line |       | Quintiles of consumption |             |      |      |      |             |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
|                         |       | Urban           | Other | Belgrade | Vojvodina | West Serbia | Central Serbia | East Serbia | South-East Serbia | 2                           | 3    | 4    | 5+           | Below | Above                    | The poorest | 2.   | 3.   | 4.   | The richest |
| Weighted base (in 1000) | 888   | 522             | 366   | 179      | 243       | 101         | 162            | 83          | 121               | 25                          | 171  | 343  | 350          | 78    | 810                      | 156         | 164  | 180  | 187  | 202         |
| sig                     |       | 0.00            |       |          | 0.00      |             |                |             |                   |                             | 0.00 |      |              | 0.00  |                          |             | 0.00 |      |      |             |
| Yes                     | 30.8  | 28.5            | 34.1  | 19.7     | 33.5      | 41.3        | 31.8           | 18.8        | 40.0              | 21.5                        | 23.8 | 28.2 | 37.4         | 48.9  | 29.1                     | 46.4        | 37.0 | 31.5 | 24.2 | 19.1        |
| No                      | 69.2  | 71.5            | 65.9  | 80.3     | 66.5      | 58.7        | 68.2           | 81.2        | 60.0              | 78.5                        | 76.2 | 71.8 | 62.6         | 51.1  | 70.9                     | 53.6        | 63.0 | 68.5 | 75.8 | 80.9        |
| Total                   |       |                 |       |          |           |             |                |             |                   | 100%                        |      |      |              |       |                          |             |      |      |      |             |

# ANNEX B WELFARE AGGREGATES

Table below lists all components of the income and consumption with references to section and question number in the survey instrument and the methodology for imputation based on the survey information.

Table 1. Components of Consumption and Income Aggregates (With Reference to Questionnaire Sections and Question Numbers)

| INCOME  | CONSUMPTION   |
|---|---|
| <b>2. HOUSING AND ASSETS</b>  |   |
| S16_1-3 discount & humanitarian aid in fuel (it refers to the whole year) & S15 arrears - both treated as new variable transfer in kind for utilities (comm_t) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Imputation: for communal discounts includes a fixed discount of the bill subject to no arrears condition): if s16_1=1 &amp; s15_2=0 =&gt; impute comm_t=s14_3*(.25/.75)</li> <li>- For electricity: if s16_2=1 &amp; s15_3=0 =&gt; impute comm_t= s14_4*(.3/.7)</li> <li>- For humanitarian aid impute fixed amount (G.M.) / 12 months</li> </ul> For arrears – impute comm_t = monthly amounts due based on S15 value/months | S13 (rent) S14 (1-6; utilities) S16_1-3 discount & humanitarian aid in fuel (it refers to the whole year) & S15 arrears - both treated as new variable transfer in kind for utilities (comm_t) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Imputation: for communal discounts includes a fixed discount of the bill subject to no arrears condition): if s16_1=1 &amp; s15_2=0 =&gt; impute comm_t=s14_3*(.25/.75)</li> <li>- For electricity: if s16_2=1 &amp; s15_3=0 =&gt; impute comm_t= s14_4*(.3/.7)</li> <li>- For humanitarian aid impute fixed amount (G.M.) / 12 months</li> </ul> For arrears – impute comm_t = monthly amounts due based on S15 value/months |
| Imputation for rent <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- source- Regional (19 regions) database of real estate agencies and housing transactions to get an average market value by type of house/apartment (+number of rooms) for 24 regions (urban/rural) and assuming 2% per year depreciation impute the annual flow of services for owner occupied dwellings</li> <li>- secondary residence imputations ignored in the rent income</li> </ul>   | Imputation for rent <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- source- Regional (19 regions) database of real estate agencies and housing transactions to get an average market value by type of house/apartment (+number of rooms) for 24 regions (urban/rural) and assuming 2% per year depreciation impute the annual flow of services for owner occupied dwellings</li> <li>- secondary residence included in expenditures (S25 – see below), but ignored in the rental values</li> </ul>   |
|   | S17.3 (wood and coal; annually) + S17.5 (oil, etc., annually) + S19 (repairs)<br><b>(NOT INCLUDED S21 because it is about investments)</b>  |
| Income from weekend house: S25 (expenses for a secondary residence, utilities, etc.) - it is used as a proxy for rental value income (similar to imputed rent for main residence)   | S25 (Expenses for a secondary residence, utilities, etc.)   |
| <b>3. AGRICULTURE</b>   |   |
| AG3-2 (income from land renting)  |   |
| AG14 (income from machine renting)  |   |
| <b>A Total of agricultural income:</b> AG4 (income from selling agricultural products.) + AG8 (income from selling fresh products)  |   |
| <b>B Total of agricultural expenses:</b> AG5 (expenses for production materials) + AG3-3 (land rent) + AG11 (costs for hiring labor force) + AG13 (machines' renting) + AG15 (energy sources) + [estimated machines' depreciation from AG12]  |   |
| <b>Total of income from cattle-raising:</b> [AG7-C sail of cattle; decrease of the capital; only capital income should be considered, but we do not know its value.]<br>Net y = (sale) – (value for the previous year) – (expenses: AG9, veterinarian + AG10, stock-cattle food)<br>RESULT: take everything from <b>(C)</b> AG7-C (all sale is to be consider as income) –<br><b>(D)</b> expenses (AG9, veterinarian – AG10, stock-cattle food).  |   |
| (Net) Cash income from agriculture and cattle raising (F) is equal to<br>F= <b>A</b> - <b>B</b> + <b>C</b> – <b>D</b> + dyz   |   |
| Control: AG16 (estimated net income). Final results: take max (F, AG16,0).  |   |
| Control: AG17 (income from cadastre)  |   |
| <b>4. HEALTH</b>  |   |
| HR 2 (health aid; transfer in cash)   | Physician: HD4 (1-8) drugs, etc. + HD4 (9-10) medical services  |
| Compensation of the insurance (always item number 11) by all physicians, dentists, etc.   | Dentist: HZ4 (1-8) (dentist services) + HZ (9-10) payment for dentist   |
|   | Private physician: HP4 (2-8) (private treatment)  |
|   | Private dentist: HS4 (1-8) (expenses)   |
|   | HA1-HA3 (treatment at one's own initiative)   |
|   | State hospital: HB4 (1-8a) [expenses] + HB(9-10a) [physicians]  |
|   | Private hospital and treatment abroad : HD11 + HD12 (private medical treatment) +<br>HD 14 (1 +8) medical treatment abroad  |
| <b>5.1 FOOD, BEVERAGE, TOBACCO (daily and weekly)</b>   |   |
| Sub totals for in kind and gifts (food):<br>In-kind income from agriculture: own production: all from 1 to 11 :<br>Own production of food (code 2)<br>Gifts (transfers in kind of food):<br>All from 1 to 11 (code 3)<br>For in-kind and gifts sometimes only quantities are reported, to get values these quantities are multiplied by the strata average prices by item.  | All from 1 to 11 (make distinction between: bought 1, 2: in kind, and 3: gifts), but do sum up everything – total from diary,<br>Sub totals:<br>- own production (code 2)<br>- gifts (code 3)<br>For in-kind and gifts sometimes only quantities are reported, to get values these quantities are multiplied by the strata average prices by item.  |

| <b>5.2 NON-FOOD EXPENDITURES (MONTHLY) AND MONTHLY INCOMES</b>   |  |
|--|--|
| [no number] Income: 1 (interests) + 4 insurance + 5 lotto + 7 dividends<br>[NOT INCLUDED: 2-3, money from savings and bonds, 5, sale of shares]<br>Sub Totals in kind and gifts - non food (to sum with food subtotals in 5.1 to obtain total in-kind income from own production and gifts):<br>- Own production :<br>Table 1 (clothes): col 3<br>Table 2 (footwear) col 3<br>Table 4 (textile) col 3<br>Table 5 (sport) col 3<br>Table 7 (vehicle excl.1) col 3<br>Table 8 (jewelry) col3<br><br>- Gifts (transfers in kind):<br>Table 1 (clothes): col 4<br>Table 2 (footwear) col 4<br>Table 3 hygiene col 3<br>Table 4 (tex+HH) col 4<br>Table 5 (sport) col 4<br>Table 7 (vehicle excl.1) col4<br>Table 8 (jewelry) col 4   | ALL from 1 to 6 (make distinction between bought things and received as gifts, but sum up everything) – compute monthly amounts.<br>[IMPUTATION in case there is no price, estimate based on existing prices form the Survey]<br>Sub Totals (to sum with subtotals in 5.1) to obtain in-kind consumption and gifts:<br>- Own production :<br>Table 1 (clothes): col 3<br>Table 2 (footwear) col 3<br>Table 4 (textile) col 3<br>Table 5 (sport) col 3<br>Table 7 (vehicle excl.1) col 3<br>Table 8 (jewelry) col 3<br><br>- Gifts (transfers in kind):<br>Table 1 (clothes): col 4<br>Table 2 (footwear) col 4<br>Table 3 hygiene col 3<br>Table 4 (textile+HH) col 4<br>Table 5 (sport) col 4<br>Table 7 (vehicle excl.1) col4<br>Table 8 (jewelry) col 4 |
| Aid and gifts (9-11)<br>[NOT INCLUDED 8, inheritance]<br>12 and 14 (renting of premises) + 21 (renting of movables) + 22 (other income)<br>NOT INCLUDED ANY INCOME FROM SALES (i.e. items 13,15,17-20)<br>(rented land is item 16; but it has already been included, SO NOT CALCULATED, only in case of non-agricultural households)   | 7 (maintaining of vehicles) (2 to 10)<br>[NOT INCLUDED: 7.1 buying of vehicles]<br>8 (jewelry) make distinction between bought objects and given as a gift   |
|  | 9. Payment of insurance (1 to 6)<br>10. taxes and contributions (1 to 8) + 11 (membership fees) + 13 (birthdays) + 14 (alimony) + 17 (informal payments)<br>[NOT INCLUDED 9 and 10—paying off loans and borrowings; 12 savings, 16 paying of shares)   |
|  | 11 transport and communications (1 to 3)<br>12. All  |
| <b>6. EDUCATION</b>  |  |
| S14 (1-5) [support received in expenses for education]   | D5+D8+D9 (child care)<br>D11 (private lessons)<br>S5 (expenses for primary and secondary education) [sum everything]<br>S7 (private lessons)<br>S10+S11+S13 (expenses for students)  |
| <b>7. LABOR MARKET</b>   |  |
| 7.3: D10: 1-13 everything is consider as income (maintain separately all sources of income)<br>For those who work, but do not declare income (missing in D):<br>- for farmers, registered unemployed working in agriculture, and helping family members – do nothing – set missing to zero;<br>- for regular workers, unregistered workers and registered unemployed working outside agriculture – impute the values for wages using a pooled regression of log of sum D10.1-9 as dependant on a set of dummies (regions, education, registered/non-registered, tenure, experience, sector, branch) – an issue is that private sector workers seem to report lower premium than in LFS (recent)<br>- for employers, self employed and others use a random matching (i.e. randomly assign reported values to those who did not) of those who declared to predict values for those who did to declared separately for each group, - i.e. for employers, self-employed, others. |  |
| E8 (unemployment benefit) -<br>E12, severance payment, (IMPUTED average unemployment benefit from the Survey] - impute flat amount based on the fact that severance pay is a lump-sum transfer – 3800 DIN month to all recipients. – this is the average UB from the survey  |  |
| <b>8. SOCIAL PROGRAMS</b>  |  |
| SP1, all1-10   |  |
| <b>9. IMPUTATION OF CONSUMER FLOW (IN-KIND INCOME) FROM DURABLES OWNED BY THE HH</b>   |  |
| Flow of services of consumer durables The current value V at period t is<br>$V_t = V_0 (1+r)^t$<br>Or in a continuous case<br>$V_t = V_0 e^{(rt)}$ ,<br>Where r is depreciation. To estimate it we run regression using S28 and S30:<br>$\ln V_t = \ln V_0 + r t$ , and expect $r < 0$ .<br>The flow of services is then $V_t(r+.1)$ , where .1 is assumed real interest rate (10% p.a.)<br>For multiple durables of the same type owned by the same household, for the second, third etc expected values for values and age used (i.e. actual for the first plus one std for age and minus std for value)   | Flow of services of consumer durables The current value V at period t is<br>$V_t = V_0 (1+r)^t$<br>or in a continuous case<br>$V_t = V_0 e^{(rt)}$ ,<br>where r is depreciation. To estimate it we run regression using S28 and S30:<br>$\ln V_t = \ln V_0 + r t$ , and expect $r < 0$ .<br>The flow of services is then $V_t(r+.1)$ , where .1 is assumed real interest rate (10% p.a.)<br>For multiple durables of the same type owned by the same household, for the second, third etc expected values for values and age used (i.e. actual for the first plus one std for age and minus std for value)   |